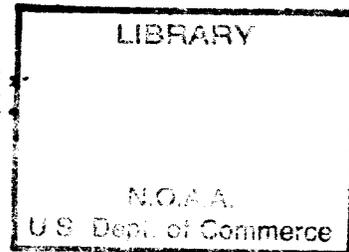


MONTHLY WEATHER SUMMARY

QC  
927  
2303  
C3  
1969

Prepared and Published by the  
Caribbean Meteorological Institute,  
Husbands, St. James, Barbados, W.I.



Foreword

Beginning with this issue, CMI is now publishing weather data on a monthly, rather than an annual basis. While initially, a considerable delay will occur between a month-end and publication, it is hoped to reduce this gradually to about six months.

With one exception, all the monthly means and totals provided in the annual issues 1961-68 can be found in the appropriate table of the present format, together with considerably more detail. The exception is that at present no percentages of average monthly rainfall are given; this will be added once updated averages have been computed. A further divergence should be noted between the two formats: upto 1968 a rainy day was defined as one on which .01 inch or more fell, while beginning with January of 1969 this has been altered to include only days with .04 inches or more (i.e. 1 mm).

January, 1969

# **National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration**

## **Climate Database Modernization Program**

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March 28, 2002

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LIST OF STATIONS

MEASUREMENTS TAKEN

| COUNTRY            | STATION               | LAT.<br>o 'N | LONG.<br>e 'W | ALT.<br>ft. | Synop. Obs. | Temp. | Humidity | Wind sp. & dir. | Daily wind mileage | Rainfall | Rainfall intens. | Evap. | Soil temp. | Sunshine |
|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------|----------|-----------------|--------------------|----------|------------------|-------|------------|----------|
|                    |                       |              |               |             |             |       |          |                 |                    |          |                  |       |            |          |
| <u>Trinidad</u>    | Centeno.              | 10 35        | 61 20         | 50          |             | x     | x        |                 | x                  | x        | x                | x     | x          |          |
|                    | Penal Agr. Stn.       | 10 10        | 61 28         | 25          |             | x     | x        |                 | x                  | x        | x                | x     |            | x        |
|                    | Piarco Airport.       | 10 35        | 61 21         | 41          | x           | x     | x        | x               | x                  | x        | x                | x     |            | x        |
|                    | St. Augustine, U.W.I. | 10 38        | 61 24         | 52          |             | x     | x        |                 | x                  | x        | x                | x     | x          | x        |
| <u>Tobago</u>      | Crown Point Airport.  | 11 09        | 60 50         | 9           | x           | x     | x        | x               |                    | x        | x                | x     |            | x        |
|                    | Louis d 'Or.          | 11 15        | 60 34         | 40          |             | x     | x        |                 | x                  | x        |                  | x     |            |          |
| <u>Grenada</u>     | Mirabeau.             | 12 08        | 61 49         | 450         |             | x     | x        |                 | x                  | x        | x                | x     |            | x        |
|                    | Mt. Horne.            | 12 09        | 61 39         | 500         |             | x     |          |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                    | Pearls Airport.       | 12 09        | 61 37         | 22          | x           | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
| <u>Barbados</u>    | Husbands, CMI.        | 13 08        | 59 37         | 370         |             | x     | x        | x               | x                  | x        | x                | x     | x          | x        |
|                    | Seawell Airport.      | 13 04        | 59 29         | 183         | x           | x     | x        | x               |                    | x        | x                |       |            | x        |
| <u>St. Vincent</u> | Arnos Vale Airport.   | 13 09        | 61 13         | 30          | x           | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                    | Camden Park.          | 13 10        | 61 15         | 15          |             | x     | x        |                 | x                  | x        | x                | x     |            | x        |
| <u>St. Lucia</u>   | Beausejour Agr. Stn.  | 13 45        | 60 57         | 75          |             | x     | x        |                 | x                  | x        | x                | x     |            | x        |
|                    | Roseau, Winban.       | 13 56        | 61 02         |             |             | x     |          |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            | x        |
|                    | Vigie Airport.        | 14 01        | 61 00         | 7           | x           | x     | x        | x               |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |

/ct'd.....

MEASUREMENTS TAKEN

| COUNTRY                      | STATION                      | LAT.<br>o 'N | LONG.<br>o 'W | ALT.<br>ft. | Synop. Obs. | Temp. | Humidity | Wind sp. & dir. | Daily wind mileage | Rainfall | Rainfall intens. | Evap. | Soil temp. | Sunshine |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------|----------|-----------------|--------------------|----------|------------------|-------|------------|----------|
|                              |                              |              |               |             |             |       |          |                 |                    |          |                  |       |            |          |
| <u>Dominica</u>              | Melville Hall Airport.       | 15 33        | 61 18         | 43          | x           | x     | x        | x               |                    | x        |                  |       |            | x        |
|                              | Roseau Cent. Livestock Farm. | 15 18        | 61 23         | 220         |             | x     | x        |                 | x                  | x        | x                | x     | x          | x        |
| <u>Montserrat</u>            | Grove.                       | 16 43        | 62 13         | 150         |             | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
| <u>Antigua</u>               | Antigua Sugar Factory.       | 17 07        | 61 48         | 25          |             | x     | x        |                 | x                  | x        | x                | x     |            | x        |
|                              | Coolidge Airport.            | 17 08        | 61 47         | 26          | x           | x     | x        | x               |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                              | Dunbars                      | 17 09        | 61 50         | 220         |             | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
| <u>St. Kitts &amp; Nevis</u> | La Guerite                   | 17 18        | 62 44         | 160         |             | x     | x        |                 | x                  | x        | x                | x     |            |          |
| <u>Br. Virgin Is.</u>        | Beef Is. Airport.            | 18 26        | 64 32         | 25          | x           | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                              | Paraquito Bay.               | 18 25        | 64 35         | 50          |             | x     | x        |                 | x                  | x        |                  |       |            | x        |
| <u>Jamaica</u>               | Bernard Lodge.               | 17 58        | 76 56         | 55          |             |       |          |                 |                    | x        | x                |       |            |          |
|                              | Bodles.                      | 17 55        | 77 08         | 60          |             |       |          |                 |                    | x        | x                |       |            | x        |
|                              | Cedar Valley.                | 17 59        | 76 35         | 1980        |             | x     | x        |                 | x                  | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                              | Chapelton, Clarendon Coll.   | 18 05        | 77 17         | 650         |             | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |

/ct'd.....

JAMAICA STATIONS CONTD.

MEASUREMENTS TAKEN

| COUNTRY           | STATION                     | LAT.<br>o 'N | LONG.<br>o 'W | ALT.<br>ft. | Synop Obs. | Temp. | Humidity | Wind sp. & dir. | Daily wind mileage | Rainfall | Rainfall intens. | Evap. | Soil temp. | Sunshine |
|-------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|------------|-------|----------|-----------------|--------------------|----------|------------------|-------|------------|----------|
|                   |                             |              |               |             |            |       |          |                 |                    |          |                  |       |            |          |
| <u>Jamaica</u>    | Cinchona Hill Gdns.         | 18 04        | 76 39         | 4895        |            | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                   | Dallas.                     | 17 59        | 76 42         | 950         |            | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                   | Duckenfield.                | 17 55        | 76 15         | 60          |            | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                   | East Albion Nursery.        | 17 53        | 76 35         | 90          |            | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                   | Empire Nursery.             | 18 02        | 76 39         | 2130        |            | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                   | Farm Hill.                  | 18 03        | 76 38         | 4020        |            | x     | x        |                 | x                  | x        |                  | x     |            |          |
|                   | Frome.                      | 18 18        | 78 09         | 90          |            | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                   | Grove Place.                | 18 07        | 77 31         | 1600        |            | x     | x        |                 | x                  | x        | x                | x     |            | x        |
|                   | Halls Delight.              | 18 03        | 76 40         | 3020        |            | x     | x        |                 | x                  | x        |                  | x     |            |          |
|                   | Hope Gdns.                  | 18 01        | 76 45         | 710         |            | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                   | Irwin.                      | 18 27        | 77 53         | 80          |            | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                   | James Hill.                 | 18 10        | 77 20         | 2000        |            | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                   | Kingston, St. Georges Coll. | 17 59        | 76 47         | 90          |            | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                   | Marshalls Pen.              | 18 03        | 77 32         | 2300        |            | x     | x        | x               |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                   | Mason River Field.          | 18 11        | 77 16         | 2300        |            | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                   | Montego Bay Airport.        | 18 30        | 77 55         | 5           | x          | x     | x        | x               | x                  | x        |                  | x     |            | x        |
|                   | Monymusk.                   | 17 48        | 77 16         | 30          |            | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
| Morant Point L.H. | 17 55                       | 76 11        | 5             | x           | x          | x     | x        |                 | x                  |          |                  |       |            |          |

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JAMAICA STATIONS CONTD.

MEASUREMENTS TAKEN

| COUNTRY             | STATION               | LAT.<br>o 'N | LONG.<br>o 'W | ALT.<br>ft. | Synop. Obs. | Temp. | Humidity | Wind sp. & dir. | Daily wind mileage | Rainfall | Rainfall intens. | Evap. | Soil temp. | Sunshine |
|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------|----------|-----------------|--------------------|----------|------------------|-------|------------|----------|
|                     |                       |              |               |             |             |       |          |                 |                    |          |                  |       |            |          |
| <u>Jamaica</u>      | Negril Point L.H.     | 18 15        | 78 22         | 25          | x           | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                     | Orange River.         | 18 15        | 76 53         | 950         |             | x     | x        |                 | x                  | x        | x                | x     |            | x        |
|                     | Palisadoes Airport.   | 17 56        | 76 47         | 10          | x           | x     | x        | x               | x                  | x        | x                | x     |            | x        |
|                     | Pembroke Hall.        | 18 18        | 76 59         | 700         |             | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                     | Richmond Est.         | 18 27        | 77 15         | 120         |             | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                     | Smithfield.           | 18 24        | 78 06         | 925         |             | x     | x        |                 | x                  | x        | x                | x     | x          | x        |
|                     | Spanish Town.         | 18 00        | 76 56         | 70          |             | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                     | Top Mountain.         | 18 05        | 76 40         | 3550        |             |       |          |                 |                    | x        | x                |       |            |          |
|                     | Worthy Park.          | 18 08        | 77 09         | 1250        |             | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            | x        |
| <u>Cayman Is.</u>   | Grand Cayman Airport. | 19 17        | 81 22         | 20          | x           | x     | x        | x               |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
| <u>Br. Honduras</u> | Belize Airport.       | 17 32        | 88 18         | 17          | x           | x     | x        | x               |                    | x        |                  |       |            | x        |
| <u>Guyana</u>       | Bartica Potaro Road.  | 05 37        | 58 53         | 400         |             | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                     | Ebini.                | 05 34        | 57 47         | 60          |             | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        | x                |       |            | x        |
|                     | Georgetown Bot. Gdn.  | 06 48        | 58 09         | 5           | x           | x     | x        | x               | x                  | x        | x                | x     | x          | x        |
|                     | Hosororo.             | 08 10        | 59 48         | 300         |             | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                     | Mabaruma              | 08 12        | 59 47         | 185         | x           | x     | x        | x               |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |

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GUYANA STATIONS CONTD.

MEASUREMENTS TAKEN

| COUNTRY       | STATION                     | LAT.  | LONG. | ALT. | MEASUREMENTS TAKEN |       |          |                 |                    |          |                  |       |            |          |   |
|---------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------------------|-------|----------|-----------------|--------------------|----------|------------------|-------|------------|----------|---|
|               |                             |       |       |      | Synop. Obs.        | Temp. | Humidity | Wind sp. & dir. | Daily wind mileage | Rainfall | Rainfall intens. | Evap. | Soil temp. | Sunshine |   |
|               |                             | o 'N  | e 'W  | ft.  |                    |       |          |                 |                    |          |                  |       |            |          |   |
| <u>Guyana</u> | Mahaicony<br>Abary R.D.S.   | 06 28 | 57 46 | 5    |                    | x     | x        |                 |                    |          | x                | x     |            |          | x |
|               | Matthews Ridge.             | 07 31 | 60 10 | 350  |                    | x     | x        |                 |                    |          | x                | x     |            |          |   |
|               | Mazaruni<br>Prison.         | 06 24 | 58 39 | 45   |                    | x     | x        |                 |                    |          | x                |       |            |          | x |
|               | Mon Repos.                  | 06 47 | 58 03 | 10   |                    | x     | x        |                 |                    |          | x                |       |            |          | x |
|               | New Amsterdam.              | 06 15 | 57 31 | 5    |                    | x     | x        |                 |                    |          | x                | x     |            |          |   |
|               | Port Kaituma.               | 07 44 | 59 33 | 100  |                    | x     | x        |                 |                    |          | x                |       |            |          |   |
|               | Timehri Air-<br>port.       | 06 30 | 58 15 | 95   | x                  | x     | x        | x               |                    |          | x                |       |            |          |   |
|               | Timehri Cent.<br>Hort. Stn. | 06 31 | 58 16 | 95   |                    | x     | x        |                 | x                  | x        | x                |       | x          |          | x |
|               | Wauna.                      | 08 09 | 59 51 | 100  |                    | x     | x        |                 | x                  | x        | x                | x     |            |          | x |

LIST OF RAINGAUGE STATIONS

(\*Denotes a recording raingauge at the station)

| COUNTRY         | STATION                               | LAT.           | LONG.          | ALT.       |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------|
|                 |                                       | o 'N           | o 'W           | ft.        |
| <u>Trinidad</u> | Cocal Est.                            | 10 26          | 61 02          | 5          |
|                 | Green Hill, River Est.                | 10 44          | 61 33          | 120        |
|                 | Guayguayare TLL.                      | 10 08          | 61 04          | 25         |
|                 | La Pastora.                           | 10 44          | 61 28          | 300        |
|                 | Matelot.                              | 10 49          | 61 07          | 40         |
|                 | Navet Damsite.                        | 10 24          | 61 15          | 225        |
|                 | Point Fortin Fil. Pl.                 | 10 11          | 61 39          | 25         |
|                 | Port of Spain, K. Bot. Gdns.          | 10 40          | 61 31          | 130        |
|                 | Quare Dam, Hollis Res.                | 10 41          | 61 12          | 500        |
| Waterloo Est.   | 10 29                                 | 61 28          | 20             |            |
| <u>Tobago</u>   | Castara, Meth. Sch.                   | 11 17          | 60 42          | 250        |
|                 | Hillsborough Dam.                     | 11 13          | 60 40          | 800        |
|                 | Moriah, Pol. Stn.                     | 11 14          | 60 43          | 750        |
|                 | Plymouth, White Rock Est.             | 11 13          | 60 46          | 75         |
|                 | Scarborough, Bot. Stn.                | 11 11          | 60 44          | 25         |
|                 | Speyside                              | 11 18          | 60 32          | 10         |
| <u>Barbados</u> | Belle, St. M.                         | 13 07          | 59 35          | 110        |
|                 | Castle Grant, St. Jos.                | 13 11          | 59 33          | 1060       |
|                 | Clifton Hall, St. J.                  | 13 11          | 59 30          | 730        |
|                 | Edgecumbe, St. P.                     | 13 07          | 59 31          | 215        |
|                 | *Haggatts, St. A.                     | 13 14          | 59 34          | 75         |
|                 | Holetown, St. Ja.                     | 13 11          | 59 38          | 10         |
|                 | *Lion Castle, St. T.<br>River, St. P. | 13 11<br>13 09 | 59 35<br>59 27 | 940<br>105 |

## NOTES ON THE OBSERVATIONS AND SUMMARIES

### GENERAL

1. The maps show the approximate location of the stations, including some that are in the process of being established and others from which returns are sometimes delayed. Thus in any particular month summaries for a station may not appear in the tables. It is expected that supplementary tables, incorporating previously missed observations, will be added from time to time. A complete station list is published in the January issue each year.
2. Thermometers are exposed in louvred wooden screens with their bulbs approximately 4 feet above the ground. Forced ventilation of the wet and dry bulb thermometers is not generally used.
3. At most stations the raingauge has its rim 1 foot above the ground but in Guyana this height is generally one metre. Most of the standard gauges are 5 inches in diameter; the recording gauges, usually of the tilting-syphon or natural-syphon types, are either 5 or 8 inches in diameter.
4. Local Standard Time (LST) in British Honduras is 6 hours behind Greenwich Mean Time (GMT); in Jamaica and the Cayman Islands, it is 5 hours behind, and in the rest of the countries, it is 4 hours behind. For some of the daily observations the unit of time is the calendar day; for others, it is the 24-hour period commencing at the time of the morning observation on that date and called the "climate day".
5. In each summary table, stations are arranged in alphabetical order within countries. The countries are arranged in geographical order commencing with Trinidad, then moving northwards and westwards along the island chain through Jamaica and the Cayman Islands to British Honduras, and concluding with Guyana.
6. A blank space indicates that data are not available, or were considered unreliable.

### TABLE I

1. This table gives summaries of observations made at fixed hours, LST. At synoptic stations these are the main synoptic reporting hours (00, 06, 12 and 18h GMT). At other stations they are the one or two hours at which observations are made each day.
2. The mean dry bulb and wet bulb temperatures are the averages of the 30 or 31 (28 or 29 for February) daily values as measured at that time of day. The mean vapour pressure is similarly the average of the 30 or 31 computed daily values. On the other hand, the mean relative humidity is computed as the ratio of the mean vapour pressure to the saturation vapour pressure at the mean dry bulb temperature.
3. Barometric pressure is generally measured only at synoptic stations. The values given are the means of the 30 or 31 daily observations at that time, each reduced to mean sea level before being averaged.

## II

4. The observation hour windspeed is generally read from an indicator, but at some stations it is taken from the anemograph chart. The average of the 30 or 31 daily values is given in this table. They must be considered as indicating only the mean speed during the month for a particular time of day, and a mean daily windspeed should not in general be calculated from them. This is particularly true of stations with only one or two hourly observation times, and at those where the four synoptic hour values indicate a significant diurnal effect.

5. Cloud cover is observed at synoptic stations and reported as the fraction of the sky (in eighths) that is occupied by cloud. The mean amount given here is the average of the 30 or 31 daily reports for that time of day. The number of days on which the sky was clear at that time of day (0 eighths), mostly clear (1, 2), partly cloudy (3-5) mostly cloudy (6, 7) or overcast (8) is given in the following columns. An entry in the column headed "9" would indicate an observation for which the sky was either partially or wholly obscured (as, for instance, by fog). It should be noted that the total number of observations in the six columns will be equal to the number of days in the month, unless an observation was missed.

6. Visibility is reported from the synoptic stations in terms of the number of miles (or yards) at which objects are clearly distinguishable. This is customarily "10 or more miles" unless some obscuring material (usually haze, smoke, fog or rain) is present in the air.

### TABLE II

1. This table gives summaries of the usual daily observations. All stations listed in Table I should also have entries here. In addition, stations observing only rainfall and/or temperature extremes, will be included in Table II but not in Table I.

2. The rainfall data are from the standard raingauges at each station. The observation is taken in the morning usually at 12h GMT (i.e. at 6 to 8 A.M. LST) and is entered to the previous day. The "climate day" thus terminates at the time of the following morning's observation and not at midnight. The most rain in a day, the date on which it occurred, and the number of days with amounts exceeding .04, .40 and 1 inch, all refer to the "climate day".

3. Maximum and minimum temperatures are read in the morning, with the maximum being entered to the previous day. As indicated, the mean daily temperature given in this table is the average of mean maximum and mean minimum temperatures. The highest maximum and lowest minimum observed during the month are also given.

4. The grass minimum temperature is found from a thermometer exposed to the atmosphere at a height of 2 inches above the ground. The mean of the 30 or 31 daily values is given in the table.

5. At synoptic and a few other stations, the observer is asked to note the occurrence of thunder, fog, hail or gale (i.e. a mean windspeed in excess of 34 knots). The total number of calendar days

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### III

during the month with such occurrences is given here. It should be emphasized that unless the station is manned continuously, these events, particularly thunder, are likely to be under-counted.

#### TABLE III

1. The wind mileage data are from totalizing cup anemometers set 6 feet above the ground. The counters are read at the morning observation hour and are entered to the previous day. It should be noted that, as the mean hourly windspeeds calculated from these values would refer to a 6 foot height, they will be significantly lower than those means that may appear for the same stations in Table V.
2. Evaporation is usually measured using a Class A pan, a metal container 4 feet in diameter and 10 inches deep, which is exposed on a wooden platform just above the ground. The water depth in the pan is maintained at between 7 and 8 inches, with changes in the level being measured at each morning's observation. The total water loss for the month is given in the table together with the maximum daily loss during the month and the date on which it occurred.
3. Soil temperature extremes are read in the morning; the maxima being entered to the previous day. The mean maximum, mean minimum and extremes are given for the two depths that are most frequently instrumented at the various stations.
4. Radiation measurements are mostly from Gunn-Bellani pyranometers that are read in the morning and are entered to the previous day. While the most and least in a day will refer to the climate day, there will be little difference for solar radiation between climate and calendar days as the morning observation is generally taken shortly after sunrise.

#### TABLE IV

1. This table gives maximum rainfall amounts during specified periods of time, as determined from the charts of recording rain-gauges.
2. It is important to note that, presently, the measurement of maximum amounts at some stations is confined to single 24-hour periods (the climate, or rainfall day) while at others two daily charts may be combined when necessary for the determination of maximum amounts. These two procedures are likely to produce divergent results only for the 6 and 12 hourly periods, with the former method tending to under-record these maximum amounts.

#### TABLE V

1. This table gives mean windspeeds and details of the highest winds recorded at stations possessing anemographs. These figures normally relate to heights of between 30 and 60 feet above the ground.
2. For each hour during the month a mean windspeed to the nearest knot is read off the chart. The prevailing wind direction to the nearest 10 is also given. The highest speed for any clock hour

#### IV

is given in this table, together with the corresponding direction and time and date of occurrence.

3. The direction, speed and occurrence time of the highest gust during the month is also given. While response characteristics of the different anemographs in use varies, this will generally represent the speed over a 2-5 second averaging time.

4. The number of hours during the month in which one or more gusts occur that exceed 33, 47 and 63 knots (i.e. Beaufort force 7, 9 and 11 respectively), are given in the next three columns. These values correspond to 38, 55 and 72 miles per hour.

5. The average of all the hourly anemograph values during the month is given in the last column. At stations where the diurnal effect is relatively small, this figure and the average of the four windspeed entries for synoptic stations in Table I should be reasonably close.

#### TABLE VI

1. This table gives summaries of the hourly and daily amounts of sunshine, measured by Campbell-Stokes sunshine recorders. The time scale produced by the recorder and used here is centred on solar noon and is referred to as local apparent time (LAT). Except for the Cayman Islands, local apparent time does not differ from the local standard time by more than  $\pm 10$  minutes on average.

2. During each hour the amount of direct sunshine is measured in tenths of an hour. The mean duration figures given here are the averages of the 30 or 31 daily values for that hour; as they are in hundredths, they can also be considered as giving directly the percentage of time that the sun shone for each hour during the day.

3. The total duration in hours will be equal to the sum of the previous columns times the number of days in the month. It is also expressed as a percentage of the maximum amount possible, based on the stations' latitude and the season.

4. The most sunshine in any day and the date of occurrence are given; where two or more days are tied for maximum, only the earlier date is listed.

5. The number of days with sunshine amounts in different ranges is given in the last part of the table. The sum of the entries here should equal the number of days in the month. Where they do not, it indicates that one or more values have been missed; provided that fewer than 6 days are missing, the monthly total duration will have been adjusted to represent the whole month.

JM/jb

C.M.I.

January, 1970.









TABLE III - SUMMARY OF METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS - JANUARY, 1969

| COUNTRY  | STATION             | SUM OF WIND<br>(k. miles) |      | EVAPORATION<br>(inches) |      | SOIL TEMPERATURES by<br>24 A. inch depth |             |                     |                 |             |                     |                 |             |                     |                                 |                                 |  | TOTAL RADIATION<br>(inches) |  |
|----------|---------------------|---------------------------|------|-------------------------|------|--|-------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|--|
|          |                     | DAILY IN A<br>MEAN        | DATE | TOTAL<br>IN A<br>DATE   | DATE | At 2 inch depth                          |             |                     | At 4 inch depth |             |                     | At 8 inch depth |             |                     | TOTAL<br>AMOUNT<br>IN A<br>DATE | TOTAL<br>AMOUNT<br>IN A<br>DATE |  |                             |  |
|          |                     |                           |      |                         |      | MEAN<br>MIN                              | MEAN<br>MAX | EXTREMES<br>MIN MAX | MEAN<br>MIN     | MEAN<br>MAX | EXTREMES<br>MIN MAX | MEAN<br>MIN     | MEAN<br>MAX | EXTREMES<br>MIN MAX |                                 |                                 |  |                             |  |
| TRINIDAD | PIARCO AIRPORT      | 91                        | 109  | 5.67                    | .31  | 4  |             |                     |                 |             |                     |                 |             |                     |                                 |                                 |  |                             |  |
|          | ST AUGUSTINE UWI    | 19                        | 35   | 3.70                    | .18  | 13                                       |             |                     |                 |             |                     |                 |             |                     |                                 |                                 |  |                             |  |
|          | CEDAR VALLEY        | 64                        | 140  | 2.40                    | .31  | 28                                       |             |                     |                 |             |                     |                 |             |                     |                                 |                                 |  |                             |  |
|          | EAST ALBION NURSERY | 97                        | 242  | 6.28                    | .32  | 29                                       |             |                     |                 |             |                     |                 |             |                     |                                 |                                 |  |                             |  |
| JAMAICA  | HALLS DELIGHT       | 74                        | 181  | 3.01                    | .21  | 1  |             |                     |                 |             |                     |                 |             |                     |                                 |                                 |  |                             |  |
|          | PALISADES AIRPORT   | 67                        | 141  | 7.36                    | .41  | 25                                       |             |                     |                 |             |                     |                 |             |                     |                                 |                                 |  |                             |  |
| GUYANA   | GEORGETOWN BOT GDN  | 87                        | 138  | 4.19                    | .21  | 18                                       |             |                     |                 |             |                     |                 |             |                     |                                 |                                 |  |                             |  |

TABLE IV - SUMMARY OF RAINFALL INTENSITY RECORDS - JANUARY, 1969

| COUNTRY  | STATION             | MAXIMUM AMOUNTS (inches) IN RAINFALL DAY<br>DURING SPECIFIED PERIODS OF TIME |            |            |            |           |            |            |             |  |  |  |  |
|----------|---------------------|--|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|-------------|--|--|--|--|
|          |                     | 5<br>mins  | 10<br>mins | 15<br>mins | 30<br>mins | 1<br>hour | 2<br>hours | 6<br>hours | 12<br>hours |  |  |  |  |
| TRINIDAD | PIARCO AIRPORT      | .18  | .29        | .59        | .52        | .65       | 1.09       | 1.10       | 1.10        |  |  |  |  |
|          | ST AUGUSTINE UWI    | .20  | .28        | .40        | .48        | .48       | .84        | .88        | .93         |  |  |  |  |
|          | CROWN POINT AIRPORT | .22  | .29        | .57        | .40        | .71       | .83        | 1.03       | 1.07        |  |  |  |  |
|          | MARGATTS ST A       | .40  | .53        | .69        | .72        | .86       | .93        | 1.05       | 1.06        |  |  |  |  |
| BARBADOS | LION CASTLE ST T    | .21  | .27        | .37        | .48        | .50       | .52        | 1.05       | 1.05        |  |  |  |  |
|          | SEARWELL AIRPORT    | .24  | .28        | .35        | .40        | .68       | .72        | .74        | 1.35        |  |  |  |  |
| JAMAICA  | PALISADES APT       | .84  | .06        | .06        | .07        | .21       | .21        | .21        | .21         |  |  |  |  |
|          | EBINI               | .27  | .32        | .34        | .34        | .34       | .34        | .44        | .44         |  |  |  |  |
| GUYANA   | GEORGETOWN BOT GDN  | .22  | .31        | .35        | .55        | .75       | 1.04       | 1.29       | 1.35        |  |  |  |  |

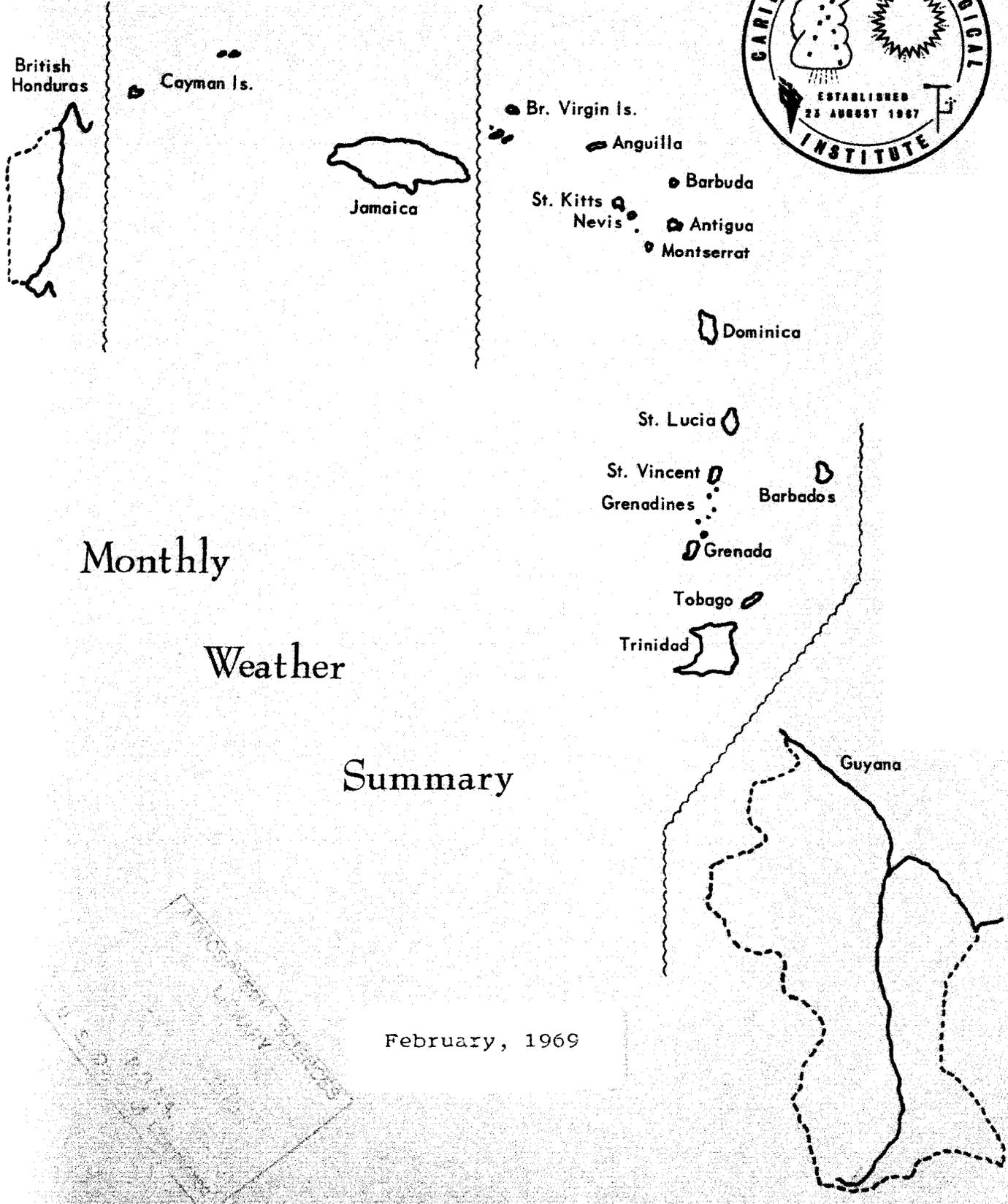
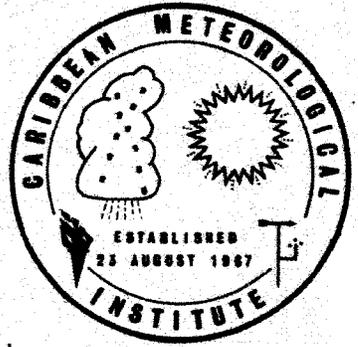
TABLE V - SUMMARY OF WINDSPEED RECORDS - JANUARY, 1969

| COUNTRY  | STATION             | HIGHEST WINDSPEED |     |     |     | HIGHEST GUST |     |      |     | NO. OF HOURS WITH GUSTS EXCEEDING |    | MEAN WIND SPEED |      |
|----------|---------------------|-------------------|-----|-----|-----|--------------|-----|------|-----|-----------------------------------|----|-----------------|------|
|          |                     | DIR               | SPD | DIR | SPD | DIR          | SPD | DIR  | SPD | 33                                | 47 |                 | 63   |
| TRINIDAD | PIARCO AIRPORT      | 08                | 16  | 13  | 5   | 06           | 28  | 1440 | 1   | 0                                 | 0  | 0               | 4.4  |
| TOBAGO   | CROWN POINT AIRPORT | 10                | 18  | 13  | 11  | 10           | 26  | 1315 | 1   | 0                                 | 0  | 0               | 7.2  |
| BARBADOS | SEAWELL AIRPORT     | 06                | 20  | 10  | 19  | 08           | 29  | 0930 | 19  | 0                                 | 0  | 0               | 10.0 |
| JAMAICA  | MONTGEO BAY         | 07                | 20  | 05  | 30  | 07           | 31  | 0555 | 30  | 0                                 | 0  | 0               | 6.2  |
|          | PALISADES APT       | 12                | 24  | 15  | 8   | 11           | 26  | 1455 | 4   | 5                                 | 0  | 0               | 9.4  |
| GUYANA   | GEORGETOWN BOT GDN  | 06                | 14  | 15  | 3   | 05           | 29  | 1820 | 3   | 0                                 | 0  | 0               | 7.1  |

TABLE VI - SUMMARY OF SUNSHINE RECORDS - JANUARY, 1969

| COUNTRY      | STATION             | MEAN DURATION (hundredths of an hour) DURING SPECIFIED MONTHS (Local Apparent Time) |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | TOTAL DURATION (hours) | PERCENT OF POSSIBLE | MOST IN A DAY | NO. OF DAYS WITH AMOUNTS WITHIN THE RANGES (hours) |      |    |   |    |    |    |    |   |
|--------------|---------------------|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|------------------------|---------------------|---------------|--|------|----|---|----|----|----|----|---|
|              |                     | 1   | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  | 10 | 11 | 12 |                        |                     |               | 0  | 1    | 2  |   |    |    |    |    |   |
| TRINIDAD     | PIARCO AIRPORT      | 0   | 11 | 55 | 67 | 73 | 65 | 62 | 56 | 54 | 52 | 52 | 41 | 11                     | 0                   | 183.5         | 52   | 10.7 | 9  | 2 | 4  | 8  | 10 | 7  | 0 |
| ST AUGUSTINE | UMI                 | 0   | 15 | 54 | 70 | 80 | 65 | 59 | 62 | 64 | 64 | 51 | 40 | 16                     | 0                   | 108.7         | 55   | 10.7 | 6  | 1 | 3  | 8  | 12 | 7  | 0 |
| TOBAGO       | CROWN POINT AIRPORT | 0   | 12 | 56 | 68 | 79 | 76 | 76 | 74 | 73 | 73 | 71 | 52 | 20                     | 0                   | 226.8         | 63   | 11.0 | 9  | 1 | 4  | 4  | 11 | 11 | 0 |
| BARBADOS     | SEAWELL AIRPORT     | 0   | 5  | 60 | 74 | 80 | 83 | 83 | 78 | 73 | 70 | 63 | 59 | 11                     | 0                   | 229.2         | 65   | 10.2 | 2  | 1 | 4  | 2  | 11 | 13 | 0 |
| JAMAICA      | MONTGEO BAY         | 0   | 2  | 53 | 78 | 76 | 74 | 74 | 73 | 68 | 73 | 64 | 51 | 10                     | 0                   | 214.8         | 62   | 10.2 | 24 | 0 | 2  | 9  | 11 | 9  | 0 |
| JAMAICA      | MONY WUSH           | 0   | 0  | 50 | 73 | 77 | 85 | 93 | 86 | 87 | 91 | 86 | 61 | 1                      | 0                   | 245.5         | 78   | 9.3  | 8  | 0 | 1  | 3  | 12 | 11 | 0 |
|              | ORANGE RIVER        | 0   | 0  | 43 | 61 | 59 | 64 | 66 | 67 | 59 | 47 | 42 | 23 | 2                      | 0                   | 165.0         | 48   | 8.6  | 20 | 1 | 5  | 10 | 15 | 0  | 0 |
| GUYANA       | PALISADES           | 0   | 11 | 66 | 82 | 84 | 85 | 87 | 83 | 72 | 67 | 59 | 48 | 10                     | 0                   | 233.6         | 67   | 10.5 | 30 | 0 | 1  | 8  | 12 | 10 | 0 |
|              | GEORGETOWN BOT GDN  | 0   | 0  | 30 | 61 | 56 | 59 | 72 | 61 | 57 | 63 | 53 | 44 | 19                     | 0                   | 177.8         | 48   | 10.3 | 7  | 0 | 7  | 8  | 11 | 5  | 0 |
|              | MAZARUNI PRISON     | 0   | 1  | 20 | 42 | 52 | 44 | 39 | 44 | 40 | 44 | 30 | 18 | 3                      | 0                   | 112.6         | 31   | 8.8  | 20 | 1 | 12 | 11 | 7  | 0  | 0 |
| GUYANA       | MON REPOS           | 0   | 5  | 37 | 50 | 52 | 54 | 62 | 54 | 54 | 62 | 50 | 45 | 8                      | 0                   | 164.4         | 45   | 9.9  | 7  | 0 | 8  | 8  | 12 | 3  | 0 |
|              | TIMENRI CHS         | 0   | 2  | 27 | 45 | 32 | 29 | 34 | 37 | 38 | 29 | 27 | 25 | 11                     | 0                   | 104.5         | 29   | 9.8  | 20 | 0 | 13 | 14 | 3  | 1  | 0 |

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Monthly

Weather

Summary

February, 1969

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MONTHLY WEATHER SUMMARY

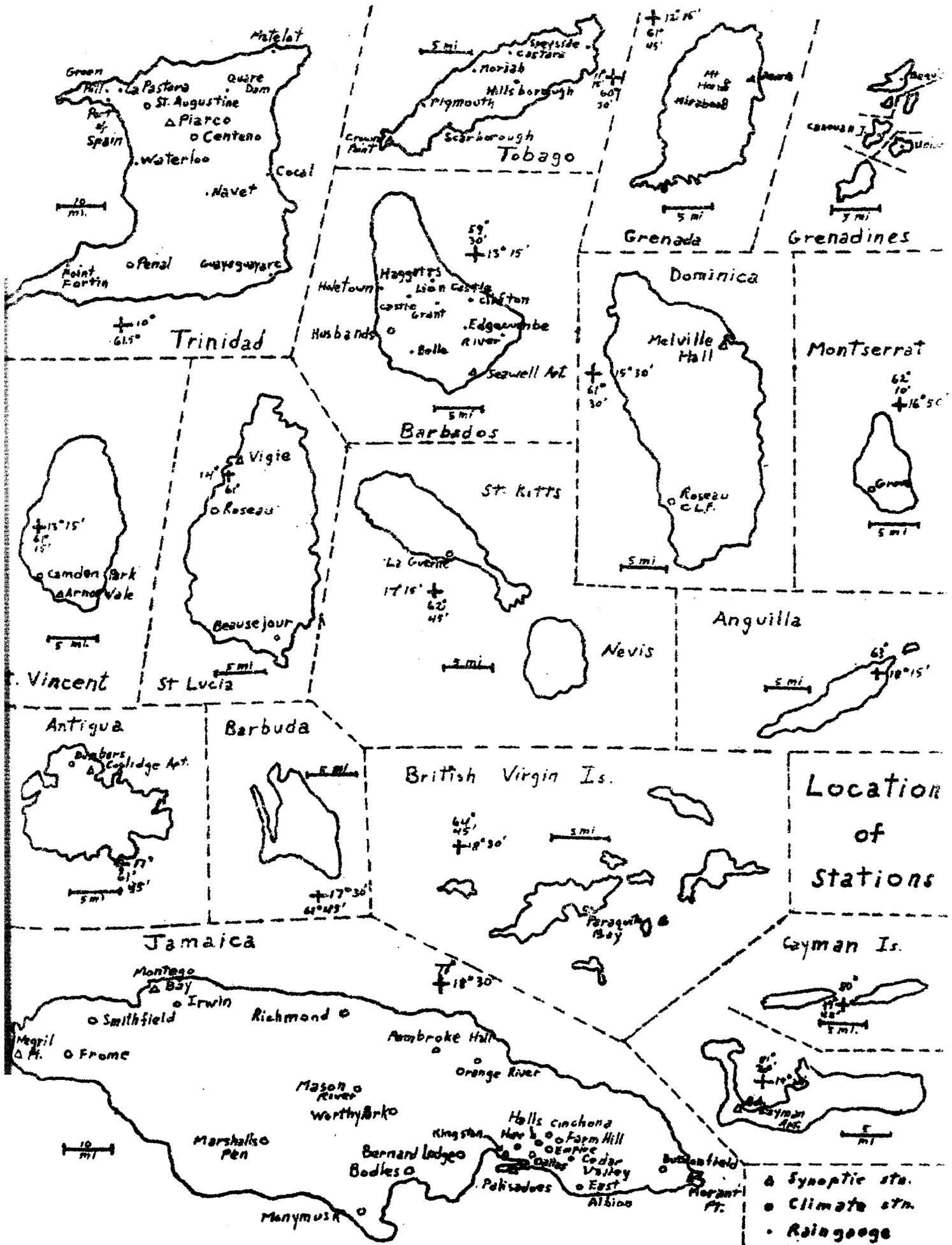
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Prepared and Published by the  
Caribbean Meteorological Institute,  
Husbands, St. James, Barbados, W.I.

February, 1969

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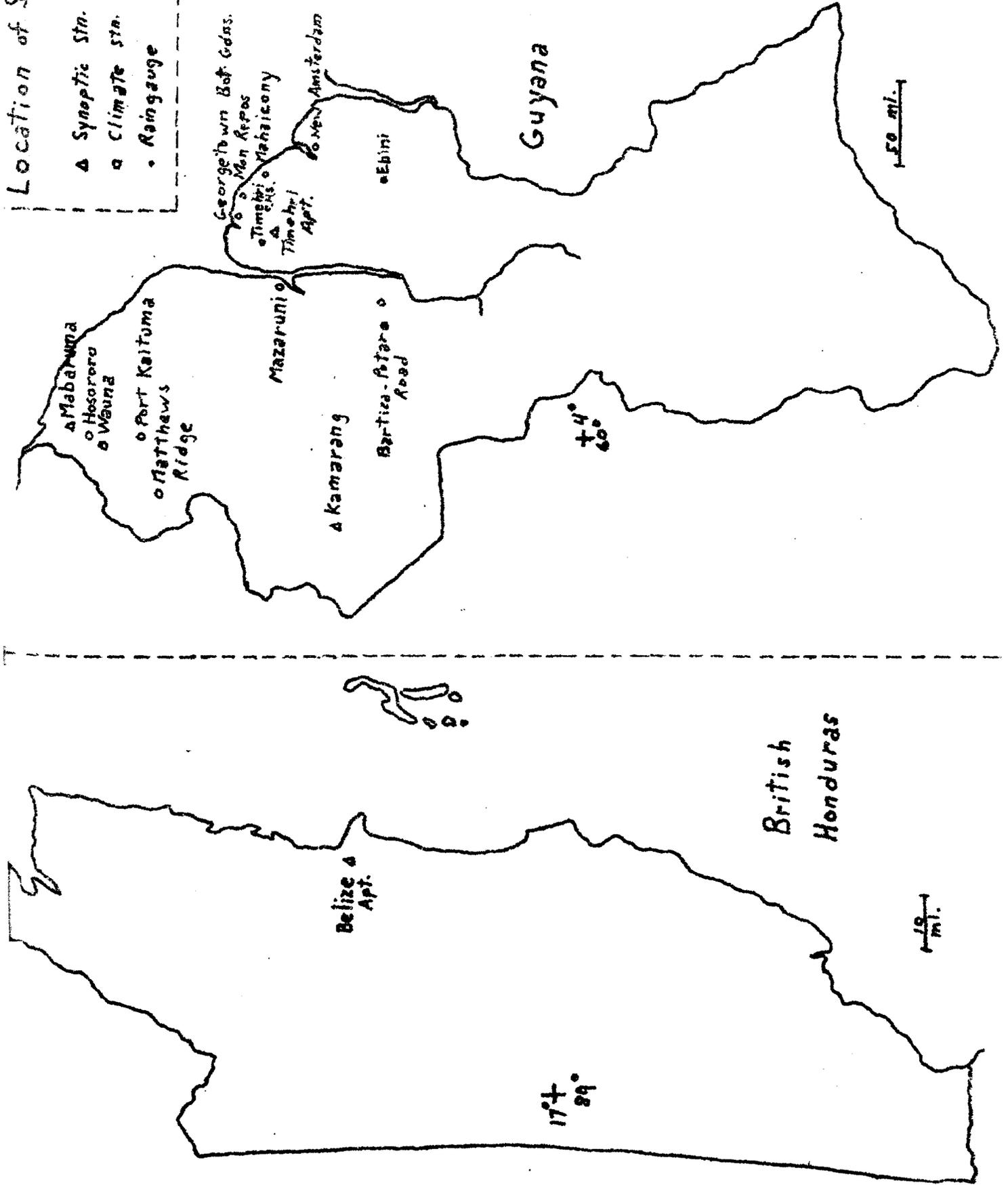
1. Location of Stations
2. **Note:** on the Observations and Summaries
3. Table I: Summary of observations at fixed hours
4. Table II: Summary of daily observations
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- Synoptic sta.
- Climate sta.
- Rain gauge

Location of Stations

- △ Synoptic Sta.
- Climate Sta.
- Rain gauge



## NOTES ON THE OBSERVATIONS AND SUMMARIES

### GENERAL

1. The maps show the approximate location of the stations, including some that are in the process of being established and others from which returns are sometimes delayed. Thus in any particular month summaries for a station may not appear in the tables. It is expected that supplementary tables, incorporating previously missed observations, will be added from time to time. A complete station list is published in the January issue each year.
2. Thermometers are exposed in louvred wooden screens with their bulbs approximately 4 feet above the ground. Forced ventilation of the wet and dry bulb thermometers is not generally used.
3. At most stations the raingauge has its rim 1 foot above the ground but in Guyana this height is generally one metre. Most of the standard gauges are 5 inches in diameter; the recording gauges, usually of the tilting-syphon or natural-syphon types, are either 5 or 8 inches in diameter.
4. Local Standard Time (LST) in British Honduras is 6 hours behind Greenwich Mean Time (GMT); in Jamaica and the Cayman Islands, it is 5 hours behind, and in the rest of the countries, it is 4 hours behind. For some of the daily observations the unit of time is the calendar day; for others, it is the 24-hour period commencing at the time of the morning observation on that date and called the "climate day".
5. In each summary table, stations are arranged in alphabetical order within countries. The countries are arranged in geographical order commencing with Trinidad, then moving northwards and westwards along the island chain through Jamaica and the Cayman Islands to British Honduras, and concluding with Guyana.
6. A blank space indicates that data are not available, or were considered unreliable.

### TABLE I

1. This table gives summaries of observations made at fixed hours, LST. At synoptic stations these are the main synoptic reporting hours (00, 06, 12 and 18h GMT). At other stations they are the one or two hours at which observations are made each day.
2. The mean dry bulb and wet bulb temperatures are the averages of the 30 or 31 (28 or 29 for February) daily values as measured at that time of day. The mean vapour pressure is similarly the average of the 30 or 31 computed daily values. On the other hand, the mean relative humidity is computed as the ratio of the mean vapour pressure to the saturation vapour pressure at the mean dry bulb temperature.
3. Barometric pressure is generally measured only at synoptic stations. The values given are the means of the 30 or 31 daily observations at that time, each reduced to mean sea level before being averaged.

## II

4. The observation hour windspeed is generally read from an indicator, but at some stations it is taken from the anemograph chart. The average of the 30 or 31 daily values is given in this table. They must be considered as indicating only the mean speed during the month for a particular time of day, and a mean daily windspeed should not in general be calculated from them. This is particularly true of stations with only one or two hourly observation times, and at those where the four synoptic hour values indicate a significant diurnal effect.

5. Cloud cover is observed at synoptic stations and reported as the fraction of the sky (in eighths) that is occupied by cloud. The mean amount given here is the average of the 30 or 31 daily reports for that time of day. The number of days on which the sky was clear at that time of day (0 eighths), mostly clear (1, 2), partly cloudy (3-5) mostly cloudy (6, 7) or overcast (8) is given in the following columns. An entry in the column headed "9" would indicate an observation for which the sky was either partially or wholly obscured (as, for instance, by fog). It should be noted that the total number of observations in the six columns will be equal to the number of days in the month, unless an observation was missed.

6. Visibility is reported from the synoptic stations in terms of the number of miles (or yards) at which objects are clearly distinguishable. This is customarily "10 or more miles" unless some obscuring material (usually haze, smoke, fog or rain) is present in the air.

### TABLE II

1. This table gives summaries of the usual daily observations. All stations listed in Table I should also have entries here. In addition, stations observing only rainfall and/or temperature extremes, will be included in Table II but not in Table I.
2. The rainfall data are from the standard raingauges at each station. The observation is taken in the morning usually at 12h GMT (i.e. at 6 to 8 A.M. LST) and is entered to the previous day. The "climate day" thus terminates at the time of the following morning's observation and not at midnight. The most rain in a day, the date on which it occurred, and the number of days with amounts exceeding .04, .40 and 1 inch, all refer to the "climate day".
3. Maximum and minimum temperatures are read in the morning, with the maximum being entered to the previous day. As indicated, the mean daily temperature given in this table is the average of mean maximum and mean minimum temperatures. The highest maximum and lowest minimum observed during the month are also given.
4. The grass minimum temperature is found from a thermometer exposed to the atmosphere at a height of 2 inches above the ground. The mean of the 30 or 31 daily values is given in the table.
5. At synoptic and a few other stations, the observer is asked to note the occurrence of thunder, fog, hail or gale (i.e. a mean windspeed in excess of 34 knots). The total number of calendar days

/ct'd.....

### III

during the month with such occurrences is given here. It should be emphasized that unless the station is manned continuously, these events, particularly thunder, are likely to be under-counted.

#### TABLE III

1. The wind mileage data are from totalizing cup anemometers set 6 feet above the ground. The counters are read at the morning observation hour and are entered to the previous day. It should be noted that, as the mean hourly windspeeds calculated from these values would refer to a 6 foot height, they will be significantly lower than those means that may appear for the same stations in Table V.
2. Evaporation is usually measured using a Class A pan, a metal container 4 feet in diameter and 10 inches deep, which is exposed on a wooden platform just above the ground. The water depth in the pan is maintained at between 7 and 8 inches, with changes in the level being measured at each morning's observation. The total water loss for the month is given in the table together with the maximum daily loss during the month and the date on which it occurred.
3. Soil temperature extremes are read in the morning; the maxima being entered to the previous day. The mean maximum, mean minimum and extremes are given for the two depths that are most frequently instrumented at the various stations.
4. Radiation measurements are mostly from Gunn-Bellani pyranometers that are read in the morning and are entered to the previous day. While the most and least in a day will refer to the climate day, there will be little difference for solar radiation between climate and calendar days as the morning observation is generally taken shortly after sunrise.

#### TABLE IV

1. This table gives maximum rainfall amounts during specified periods of time, as determined from the charts of recording rain-gauges.
2. It is important to note that, presently, the measurement of maximum amounts at some stations is confined to single 24-hour periods (the climate, or rainfall day) while at others two daily charts may be combined when necessary for the determination of maximum amounts. These two procedures are likely to produce divergent results only for the 6 and 12 hourly periods, with the former method tending to under-record these maximum amounts.

#### TABLE V

1. This table gives mean windspeeds and details of the highest winds recorded at stations possessing anemographs. These figures normally relate to heights of between 30 and 60 feet above the ground.
2. For each hour during the month a mean windspeed to the nearest knot is read off the chart. The prevailing wind direction to the nearest 10 is also given. The highest speed for any clock hour

/ct'd.....

#### IV

is given in this table, together with the corresponding direction and time and date of occurrence.

3. The direction, speed and occurrence time of the highest gust during the month is also given. While response characteristics of the different anemographs in use varies, this will generally represent the speed over a 2-5 second averaging time.

4. The number of hours during the month in which one or more gusts occur that exceed 33, 47 and 63 knots (i.e. Beaufort force 7, 9 and 11 respectively), are given in the next three columns. These values correspond to 38, 55 and 72 miles per hour.

5. The average of all the hourly anemograph values during the month is given in the last column. At stations where the diurnal effect is relatively small, this figure and the average of the four windspeed entries for synoptic stations in Table I should be reasonably close.

#### TABLE VI

1. This table gives summaries of the hourly and daily amounts of sunshine, measured by Campbell-Stokes sunshine recorders. The time scale produced by the recorder and used here is centred on solar noon and is referred to as local apparent time (LAT). Except for the Cayman Islands, local apparent time does not differ from the local standard time by more than + 10 minutes on average.

2. During each hour the amount of direct sunshine is measured in tenths of an hour. The mean duration figures given here are the averages of the 30 or 31 daily values for that hour; as they are in hundredths, they can also be considered as giving directly the percentage of time that the sun shone for each hour during the day.

3. The total duration in hours will be equal to the sum of the previous columns times the number of days in the month. It is also expressed as a percentage of the maximum amount possible, based on the stations' latitude and the season.

4. The most sunshine in any day and the date of occurrence are given; where two or more days are tied for maximum, only the earlier date is listed.

5. The number of days with sunshine amounts in different ranges is given in the last part of the table. The sum of the entries here should equal the number of days in the month. Where they do not, it indicates that one or more values have been missed; provided that fewer than 6 days are missing, the monthly total duration will have been adjusted to represent the whole month.

JM/jb

C.M.I.

January, 1970.





TABLE II - SUMMARY OF DAILY OBSERVATIONS - FEBRUARY, 1969

| COUNTRY    | STATION              | RAINFALL (INCHES) |                  |         |        | NUMBER OF DAYS WITH RAIN |        |         |        | AIR TEMPERATURE (°F) |      |      |     | TOTAL MONTHLY PRECIPITATION IN. | NO. OF DAYS WITH |       |       |       |        |        |
|------------|----------------------|-------------------|------------------|---------|--------|--------------------------|--------|---------|--------|----------------------|------|------|-----|---------------------------------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
|            |                      | TOTAL AMOUNT      | HIGHEST IN A DAY | ON 1.00 | ON .50 | ON 1.00                  | ON .50 | ON 1.00 | ON .50 | MAX                  | MIN  | MEAN | MAX |                                 | MIN              | MEAN  | TOTAL | CLEAR | PARTLY | CLOUDY |
|            |                      |                   |                  |         |        |                          |        |         |        |                      |      |      |     |                                 |                  |       |       |       |        |        |
| TRINIDAD   | COCAL EST            | 2.18              | .81              | 27      | 9      | 3                        | 0      |         |        |                      |      |      |     |                                 |                  |       |       |       |        |        |
|            | GREEN HILL RIVER EST | 1.29              | .53              | 21      | 6      | 1                        | 0      |         |        |                      |      |      |     |                                 |                  |       |       |       |        |        |
|            | GUAYAGUAYARE         | .99               | .41              | 13      | 7      | 0                        | 0      |         |        |                      |      |      |     |                                 |                  |       |       |       |        |        |
|            | LA PASTORA           | .91               | .40              | 2       | 5      | 0                        | 0      |         |        |                      |      |      |     |                                 |                  |       |       |       |        |        |
|            | MATELOT              | 4.63              | 1.91             | 26      | 11     | 4                        | 1      |         |        |                      |      |      |     |                                 |                  |       |       |       |        |        |
| TRINIDAD   | NAVET DAMSITE        | 1.10              | .38              | 26      | 5      | 0                        | 0      |         |        |                      |      |      |     |                                 |                  |       |       |       |        |        |
|            | PIARCO AIRPORT       | .64               | .28              | 26      | 4      | 0                        | 0      |         |        | 86.9                 | 69.6 | 78.2 | 91  | 55                              | 65.6             | 203.7 |       |       |        |        |
|            | POINT FORTIN         | 1.71              | .69              | 26      | 9      | 1                        | 0      |         |        |                      |      |      |     |                                 |                  |       |       |       |        |        |
|            | PORT OF SPAIN R BOT  | .57               | .21              | 15      | 5      | 0                        | 0      |         |        |                      |      |      |     |                                 |                  |       |       |       |        |        |
|            | QUAREDAW HOLLIS      | 1.57              | .53              | 26      | 11     | 0                        | 0      |         |        |                      |      |      |     |                                 |                  |       |       |       |        |        |
| TRINIDAD   | ST AUGUSTINE UBI     | .70               | .26              | 26      | 5      | 0                        | 0      |         |        | 86.5                 | 69.3 | 77.9 | 90  | 65                              | 65.8             | 211.9 |       |       |        |        |
|            | WATERLOO EST         | .85               | .33              | 21      | 8      | 0                        | 0      |         |        |                      |      |      |     |                                 |                  |       |       |       |        |        |
|            | CASTARA              | 4.12              | 3.33             | 1       | 10     | 1                        | 1      |         |        |                      |      |      |     |                                 |                  |       |       |       |        |        |
|            | CROWN POINT AIRPORT  | .35               | .14              | 1       | 4      | 0                        | 0      |         |        | 85.0                 | 72.2 | 78.6 | 89  | 69                              |                  | 240.6 |       |       |        |        |
|            | HILLSBOROUGH DAM     | 1.12              | .43              | 1       | 7      | 1                        | 0      |         |        |                      |      |      |     |                                 |                  |       |       |       |        |        |
| TOBAGO     | MORIAH               | 3.06              | 2.51             | 1       | 5      | 2                        | 1      |         |        |                      |      |      |     |                                 |                  |       |       |       |        |        |
|            | PLYMOUTH WHITE ROCK  | .60               | .47              | 1       | 2      | 1                        | 0      |         |        |                      |      |      |     |                                 |                  |       |       |       |        |        |
|            | SCARBOROUGH BOT STN  | .47               | .38              | 1       | 3      | 0                        | 0      |         |        |                      |      |      |     |                                 |                  |       |       |       |        |        |
|            | SPEYSIDE             | 1.40              | .83              | 1       | 5      | 1                        | 0      |         |        |                      |      |      |     |                                 |                  |       |       |       |        |        |
|            | MOUNT HORNE          | 5.04              | 1.21             | 19      | 11     | 5                        | 2      |         |        | 82.4                 | 71.1 | 76.8 | 87  | 67                              |                  | 191.3 |       |       |        |        |
| BARBADOS   | BELLE ST W           | 1.29              | .56              | 10      | 5      | 1                        | 0      |         |        |                      |      |      |     |                                 |                  |       |       |       |        |        |
|            | CASTLE GRANT ST JDS  | 3.33              | .97              | 24      | 11     | 3                        | 0      |         |        |                      |      |      |     |                                 |                  |       |       |       |        |        |
|            | CLIFTON HALL ST J    | 1.38              | .44              | 27      | 6      | 1                        | 0      |         |        |                      |      |      |     |                                 |                  |       |       |       |        |        |
|            | EDGECLUMBE ST P      | 1.92              | .54              | 22      | 9      | 2                        | 0      |         |        |                      |      |      |     |                                 |                  |       |       |       |        |        |
|            | HAGGATTS ST A        | 1.30              | .29              | 2       | 9      | 0                        | 0      |         |        |                      |      |      |     |                                 |                  |       |       |       |        |        |
| BARBADOS   | HOLETOWN ST JA       | .98               | .45              | 10      | 6      | 1                        | 0      |         |        |                      |      |      |     |                                 |                  |       |       |       |        |        |
|            | HUSBANDS CVI         | .59               | .29              | 10      | 3      | 0                        | 0      |         |        | 83.5                 | 69.6 | 76.6 | 87  | 65                              |                  |       |       |       |        |        |
|            | LION CASTLE ST T     | 1.95              | .81              | 10      | 8      | 1                        | 0      |         |        |                      |      |      |     |                                 |                  |       |       |       |        |        |
|            | SEATELL AIRPORT      | 1.02              | .29              | 10      | 7      | 0                        | 0      |         |        | 83.9                 | 71.4 | 77.5 | 87  | 65                              | 86.8             | 240.5 |       |       |        |        |
|            | CAMDEN PARK          | 1.51              | .43              | 14      | 8      | 1                        | 0      |         |        | 84.7                 | 70.7 | 77.7 | 87  | 67                              |                  |       |       |       |        |        |
| ST VINCENT | VIGIE AIRPORT        | 1.13              | .44              | 11      | 7      | 1                        | 0      |         |        | 83.8                 | 70.6 | 77.2 | 86  | 67                              |                  |       |       |       |        |        |
|            | COOLIDGE AIRPORT     | 1.17              | .41              | 9       | 6      | 1                        | 0      |         |        | 83.0                 | 70.2 | 76.6 | 86  | 65                              |                  |       |       |       |        |        |
|            | DUNBAR               | .32               | .32              | 17      | 1      | 0                        | 0      |         |        | 85.8                 | 71.2 | 78.5 | 90  | 69                              |                  |       |       |       |        |        |
|            | BERNARD LODGE        | 1.09              | .40              | 17      | 5      | 1                        | 0      |         |        | 87.3                 | 64.5 | 75.9 | 90  | 59                              | 61.9             | 263.5 |       |       |        |        |
|            | CEDAR VALLEY         |                   |                  |         |        |                          |        |         |        | 57.7                 |      |      | 49  |                                 |                  |       |       |       |        |        |
| ST LUCIA   | DUCKENFIELD          | 1.17              | 1.09             | 27      | 2      | 1                        | 1      |         |        | 66.5                 |      |      | 58  | 64.9                            | 252.8            |       |       |       |        |        |
|            | EAST ALBION NURSERY  | .07               | .07              | 17      | 1      | 0                        | 0      |         |        | 86.7                 | 57.0 | 76.8 | 91  | 63                              |                  |       |       |       |        |        |
|            | EMPIRE NURSERY       | .70               | .30              | 6       | 3      | 0                        | 0      |         |        | 80.1                 | 57.1 | 68.6 | 84  | 51                              |                  |       |       |       |        |        |
|            | FARU HILL            | 1.28              | .45              | 6       | 5      | 1                        | 0      |         |        | 72.4                 | 56.8 | 64.6 | 75  | 53                              |                  |       |       |       |        |        |
|            | HALLS DELIGHT        | .94               | .60              | 6       | 4      | 1                        | 0      |         |        | 77.6                 | 59.0 | 68.3 | 81  | 55                              |                  |       |       |       |        |        |
| JAMAICA    | HOPE GARDENS         | .34               | .20              | 6       | 2      | 0                        | 0      |         |        | 85.8                 | 58.4 | 72.1 | 89  | 54                              |                  |       |       |       |        |        |
|            | IRWIN                | .00               | .00              | 0       | 0      | 0                        | 0      |         |        | 86.3                 | 64.0 | 75.2 | 90  | 57                              |                  |       |       |       |        |        |
|            | KINGSTON ST+GEORGES  | .03               | .02              | 17      | 0      | 0                        | 0      |         |        | 86.2                 | 59.4 | 77.9 | 89  | 65                              |                  |       |       |       |        |        |
|            | MARSHALLS PEN        | .45               | .15              | 6       | 5      | 0                        | 0      |         |        | 80.1                 |      |      | 82  |                                 |                  |       |       |       |        |        |
|            | MASON RIVER FIELD    | .75               | .65              | 28      | 2      | 1                        | 0      |         |        | 78.7                 | 58.9 | 68.8 | 82  | 54                              |                  |       |       |       |        |        |

TABLE II - SUMMARY OF DAILY OBSERVATIONS - FEBRUARY, 1969  
(CONTINUED)

| COUNTRY        | STATION             | RAINFALL (Inches) |      |     | NUMBER OF DAYS WITH MORE THAN .01 INCH |     |      | AIR TEMPERATURE (°F) |      |      |      |       | TOTAL SUNSHINE DURATION (hr) | NO OF DAYS WITH |      |     |
|----------------|---------------------|-------------------|------|-----|--|-----|------|----------------------|------|------|------|-------|------------------------------|-----------------|------|-----|
|                |                     | TOTAL AMOUNT      | MAX  | MIN | 1.00                                   | .50 | .01  | MAX                  | MEAN | MEAN | MEAN | MIN   |                              | EXTREMES        | MEAN | FOO |
| JAMAICA        | MONTGEO BAY AIRPORT | .86               | .86  | 11  | 1                                      | 0   | 83.9 | 69.1                 | 76.5 | 88   | 67   | 245.6 |                              |                 |      |     |
|                | MORANT POINT LH     | .77               | .59  | 28  | 2                                      | 1   | 82.5 | 71.3                 | 76.9 | 85   | 67   |       |                              |                 |      |     |
|                | NEGRIL POINT LH     | .29               | .19  | 16  | 2                                      | 0   | 86.7 | 69.9                 | 78.3 | 92   | 66   |       |                              |                 |      |     |
|                | PALISADOES AIRPORT  | .52               | .37  | 17  | 2                                      | 0   | 85.8 | 71.9                 | 78.9 | 89   | 66   |       |                              |                 |      |     |
| CAYMAN ISLANDS | WORTHY PARK         | 1.63              | .61  | 26  | 6                                      | 2   | 83.0 | 57.0                 | 70.5 | 86   | 47   | 250.9 |                              |                 |      |     |
|                | GRAND CAYMAN APT    | .76               | .75  | 17  | 1                                      | 1   | 82.4 | 66.2                 | 74.3 | 85   | 59   |       |                              |                 |      |     |
|                | BELTIZE AIRPORT     | 1.21              | .60  | 4   | 6                                      | 1   | 84.8 | 69.3                 | 77.0 | 93   | 64   |       |                              |                 |      |     |
|                | BARTICA POTARO RD   | 5.27              | 1.20 | 6   | 15                                     | 5   | 89.1 | 70.7                 | 79.9 | 92   | 69   |       |                              |                 |      |     |
| GUYANA         | EBINI               | 2.86              | .58  | 5   | 11                                     | 2   | 87.9 | 70.2                 | 79.1 | 92   | 68   | 248.6 |                              |                 |      |     |
|                | GEORGETOWN ROT GDN  | 4.37              | 2.41 | 6   | 15                                     | 3   | 83.9 | 75.9                 | 79.9 | 86   | 73   |       |                              |                 |      |     |
|                | HOSORORO            | 4.20              | 2.41 | 1   | 6                                      | 3   | 86.6 | 71.4                 | 79.0 | 90   | 68   |       |                              |                 |      |     |
|                | LETHEM              | .79               | .37  | 6   | 5                                      | 1   | 91.5 | 74.4                 | 83.0 | 95   | 72   |       |                              |                 |      |     |
| GUYANA         | WAMAICONY ABARY RDS | 4.44              | .83  | 25  | 14                                     | 4   | 85.9 | 73.9                 | 79.9 | 88   | 70   | 186.4 |                              |                 |      |     |
|                | MATTHEWS RIDGE      | 5.67              | 1.75 | 1   | 12                                     | 4   | 89.6 | 67.4                 | 78.6 | 91   | 61   |       |                              |                 |      |     |
|                | MAZARUNI PRISON     | 6.31              | 1.61 | 25  | 14                                     | 5   | 84.3 | 69.3                 | 76.8 | 90   | 55   |       |                              |                 |      |     |
|                | MON REPOS           | 4.40              | 1.80 | 6   | 10                                     | 3   | 84.7 | 74.7                 | 79.7 | 87   | 73   |       |                              |                 |      |     |
| GUYANA         | NEW AMSTERDAM       | 2.80              | .94  | 5   | 10                                     | 2   | 86.0 | 74.1                 | 80.0 | 88   | 75   | 250.9 |                              |                 |      |     |
|                | ONVERWAST           | 1.51              | .68  | 4   | 6                                      | 1   | 85.4 | 77.6                 | 81.5 | 86   | 74   |       |                              |                 |      |     |
|                | PORT KAITUMA        | 2.36              | .55  | 10  | 10                                     | 1   | 91.8 | 72.1                 | 82.0 | 95   | 68   |       |                              |                 |      |     |
|                | TIMEHRI AIRPORT     | 5.35              | 1.61 | 4   | 15                                     | 4   | 88.9 | 70.9                 | 79.9 | 94   | 67   |       |                              |                 |      |     |
| GUYANA         | TIMEHRI CHS         | 5.50              | 1.17 | 1   | 14                                     | 4   | 86.2 | 70.4                 | 78.3 | 90   | 67   | 129.8 |                              | 1               | 0    | 0   |
|                | PAUNA               | 4.45              | 2.28 | 1   | 10                                     | 2   |      |                      |      |      |      |       |                              |                 |      |     |

TABLE III - SUMMARY OF METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS - FEBRUARY, 1969

| COUNTRY  | STATION             | WINDS OF WIND (m. m/sec) |     | EVAPORATION (Inches) |     | SOIL TEMPERATURES (°C) |     |      |                 |      |     | TOTAL RADIATION (Inches) |          |       |      |     |     |
|----------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----|----------------------|-----|------------------------|-----|------|-----------------|------|-----|--------------------------|----------|-------|------|-----|-----|
|          |                     | DAILY IN A DAY           |     | TOTAL IN A DAY       |     | AT 2 Inch Depth        |     |      | AT 4 Inch Depth |      |     | TOTAL AMOUNT DAY         |          |       |      |     |     |
|          |                     | MEAN                     | MAX | MEAN                 | MAX | MEAN                   | MAX | MEAN | EXTREMES        | MEAN | MAX | MEAN                     | EXTREMES | TOTAL | MEAN | MAX |     |
|          |                     | DAY                      | DAY | DAY                  | DAY | MAX                    | MIN | MAX  | MIN             | MAX  | MIN | MAX                      | MIN      | MAX   | DAY  | DAY | DAY |
| TRINIDAD | PIARCO AIRPORT      | 89                       | 115 | 6.87                 | 12  | 24                     |     |      |                 |      |     |                          |          |       |      |     |     |
|          | ST AUGUSTINE WVI    | 24                       | 47  | 5.68                 | 22  | 25                     |     |      |                 |      |     |                          |          |       |      |     |     |
|          | EAST ALBION NURSERY | 38                       | 65  | 7.08                 | 34  | 9                      |     |      |                 |      |     |                          |          |       |      |     |     |
|          | EMPIRE NURSERY      | 51                       | 95  | 5.20                 | 23  | 4                      |     |      |                 |      |     |                          |          |       |      |     |     |
| JAMAICA  | HALLS DELIGHT       | 82                       | 180 | 3.81                 | 24  | 23                     |     |      |                 |      |     |                          |          |       |      |     |     |
|          | PALISADOES AIRPORT  | 64                       | 126 | 7.48                 | 36  | 25                     |     |      |                 |      |     |                          |          |       |      |     |     |
| GUYANA   | GEORGETOWN BOT GDN  | 92                       | 126 | 4.77                 | 26  | 16                     |     |      |                 |      |     |                          |          |       |      |     |     |

TABLE IV - SUMMARY OF RAINFALL INTENSITY RECORDS - FEBRUARY, 1969

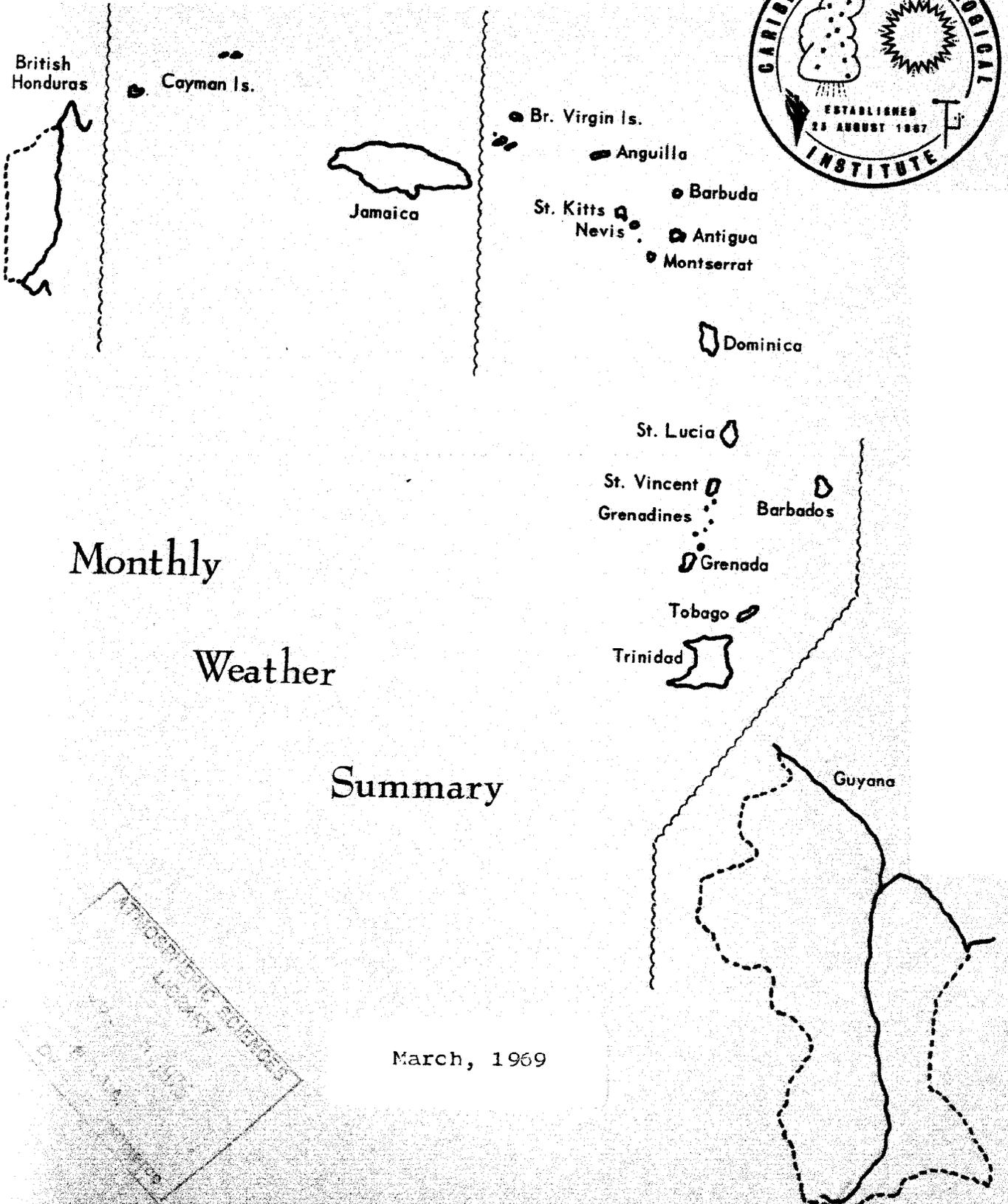
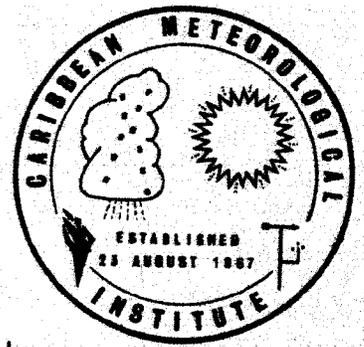
| COUNTRY  | STATION             | MAXIMUM AMOUNTS (Inches) IN RAINFALL DAY DURING SPECIFIED PERIODS OF TIME |         |         |         |        |         |         |          |  |  |  |  |
|----------|---------------------|---|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|----------|--|--|--|--|
|          |                     | 5 mins  | 10 mins | 15 mins | 30 mins | 1 hour | 2 hours | 6 hours | 12 hours |  |  |  |  |
| TRINIDAD | PIARCO AIRPORT      | .13   | .15     | .15     | .15     | .15    | .19     | .27     | .39      |  |  |  |  |
|          | ST AUGUSTINE WVI    | .09   | .13     | .24     | .25     | .25    | .25     | .26     | .26      |  |  |  |  |
|          | CROWN POINT AIRPORT | .07   | .07     | .10     | .17     | .19    | .20     | .25     | .25      |  |  |  |  |
|          | LION CASTLE ST T    | .28   | .30     | .45     | .56     | .77    | .80     | .80     | .80      |  |  |  |  |
| BARBADOS | SEAWELL AIRPORT     | .18   | .20     | .28     | .29     | .29    | .29     | .29     | .29      |  |  |  |  |
|          | PALISADOES APT      | .09   | .20     | .28     | .34     | .37    | .37     | .37     | .37      |  |  |  |  |
|          | EBINI               | .16   | .20     | .22     | .22     | .26    | .28     | .32     | .50      |  |  |  |  |
|          | GEORGETOWN BOT GDN  | .35   | .54     | .90     | 1.20    | 1.45   | 1.60    | 2.29    | 2.29     |  |  |  |  |

TABLE V - SUMMARY OF WINDSPEED RECORDS - FEBRUARY, 1969

| COUNTRY  | STATION             | HIGHEST WIND |       |      |      | HIGHEST GUST |       |      |      | NO OF HOURS WIND EXCEEDED |    |     | MEAN WIND SPEED |
|----------|---------------------|--------------|-------|------|------|--------------|-------|------|------|---------------------------|----|-----|-----------------|
|          |                     | DIR          | SPEED | HOUR | DATE | DIR          | SPEED | TIME | DATE | 33                        | 47 | 63  |                 |
|          |                     |              |       |      |      |              |       |      |      |                           |    |     |                 |
| TRINIDAD | PIARCO AIRPORT      | 07           | 14    | 13   | 3    | 07           | 28    | 1150 | 3    | 0                         | 0  | 4.5 |                 |
| TOBAGO   | CROWN POINT AIRPORT | 11           | 17    | 17   | 13   | 13           | 25    | 1320 | 26   | 0                         | 0  | 6.8 |                 |
| HARRARDS | SEAWELL AIRPORT     | 11           | 16    | 07   | 9    | 12           | 25    | 1120 | 17   | 0                         | 0  | 7.4 |                 |
| JAMAICA  | MONTego BAY         | 08           | 20    | 14   | 1    | 08           | 28    | 1330 | 1    | 0                         | 0  | 5.7 |                 |
| GUYANA   | PALISADOFFS APT     | 35           | 23    | 12   | 19   | 35           | 31    | 1140 | 19   | 0                         | 0  | 6.5 |                 |
|          | GEORGETOWN BOT GDN  | 04           | 13    | 13   | 14   | 07           | 29    | 0300 | 2    | 0                         | 0  | 7.1 |                 |

TABLE VI - SUMMARY OF SUNSHINE RECORDS - FEBRUARY, 1969

| COUNTRY  | STATION             | MEAN DURATION (hundredths of an hour)        |     |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | TOTAL DURATION (hours) | NO. DAYS WITH POSSIBLE SUNSHINE | NO. OF DAYS WITH SUNSHINE WITHIN THE RANGES (hours) |    |      |    |   |   |   |    |    |   |
|----------|---------------------|--|-----|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------|---------------------------------|---|----|------|----|---|---|---|----|----|---|
|          |                     | DURING SPECIFIED HOURS (Local Apparent Time) |     |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |                        |                                 |   |    |      |    |   |   |   |    |    |   |
|          |                     | 7-8  | 8-9 | 9-10 | 10-11 | 11-12 | 12-13 | 13-14 | 14-15 | 15-16 | 16-17 | 17-18 | 18-19 |                        |                                 |   |    |      |    |   |   |   |    |    |   |
| TRINIDAD | PIARCO AIRPORT      | 0  | 21  | 68   | 71    | 70    | 78    | 80    | 74    | 74    | 67    | 61    | 51    | 15                     | 0                               | 203.7   | 52 | 10+9 | 15 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 8  | 12 | 8 |
| TOBAGO   | ST AUGUSTINE HWY    | 0  | 70  | 71   | 80    | 78    | 77    | 78    | 75    | 69    | 66    | 60    | 53    | 25                     | 0                               | 211.9   | 64 | 11+0 | 9  | 1 | 3 | 3 | 7  | 14 | 8 |
| HARRARDS | CROWN POINT AIRPORT | 0  | 30  | 77   | 40    | 70    | 70    | 83    | 79    | 80    | 83    | 73    | 64    | 27                     | 0                               | 248.6   | 73 | 11+3 | 15 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 7  | 16 | 0 |
| JAMAICA  | SEAWELL AIRPORT     | 0  | 16  | 71   | 81    | 86    | 89    | 86    | 84    | 88    | 84    | 76    | 69    | 24                     | 0                               | 240.5   | 73 | 10+9 | 14 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 8  | 17 | 0 |
| JAMAICA  | DUCKENFIELD         | 0  | 2   | 81   | 86    | 88    | 93    | 93    | 94    | 94    | 91    | 86    | 87    | 1                      | 0                               | 252.8   | 78 | 10+5 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 13 | 14 | 0 |
|          | MONTego BAY         | 0  | 22  | 82   | 88    | 89    | 90    | 91    | 91    | 90    | 80    | 70    | 64    | 17                     | 0                               | 245.5   | 76 | 10+6 | 25 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 8  | 17 | 8 |
| GUYANA   | PALISADOFFS         | 0  | 38  | 90   | 96    | 98    | 98    | 94    | 04    | 93    | 90    | 79    | 54    | 13                     | 0                               | 260.9   | 81 | 11+0 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5  | 22 | 0 |
|          | GEORGETOWN BOT GDN  | 0  | 0   | 48   | 47    | 71    | 74    | 72    | 68    | 60    | 71    | 71    | 73    | 38                     | 0                               | 189.1   | 50 | 10+9 | 31 | 0 | 4 | 7 | 6  | 11 | 0 |
|          | MONTego BAY         | 0  | 14  | 44   | 65    | 70    | 73    | 70    | 61    | 55    | 71    | 72    | 60    | 18                     | 0                               | 180.3   | 57 | 10+9 | 16 | 0 | 6 | 3 | 10 | 9  | 0 |
| GUYANA   | TIMEHILL GMB        | 0  | 12  | 39   | 55    | 55    | 46    | 45    | 43    | 47    | 38    | 36    | 31    | 18                     | 0                               | 129.8   | 19 | 10+3 | 21 | 1 | 9 | 8 | 7  | 3  | 0 |



Monthly

Weather

Summary

March, 1969

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TRINIDAD

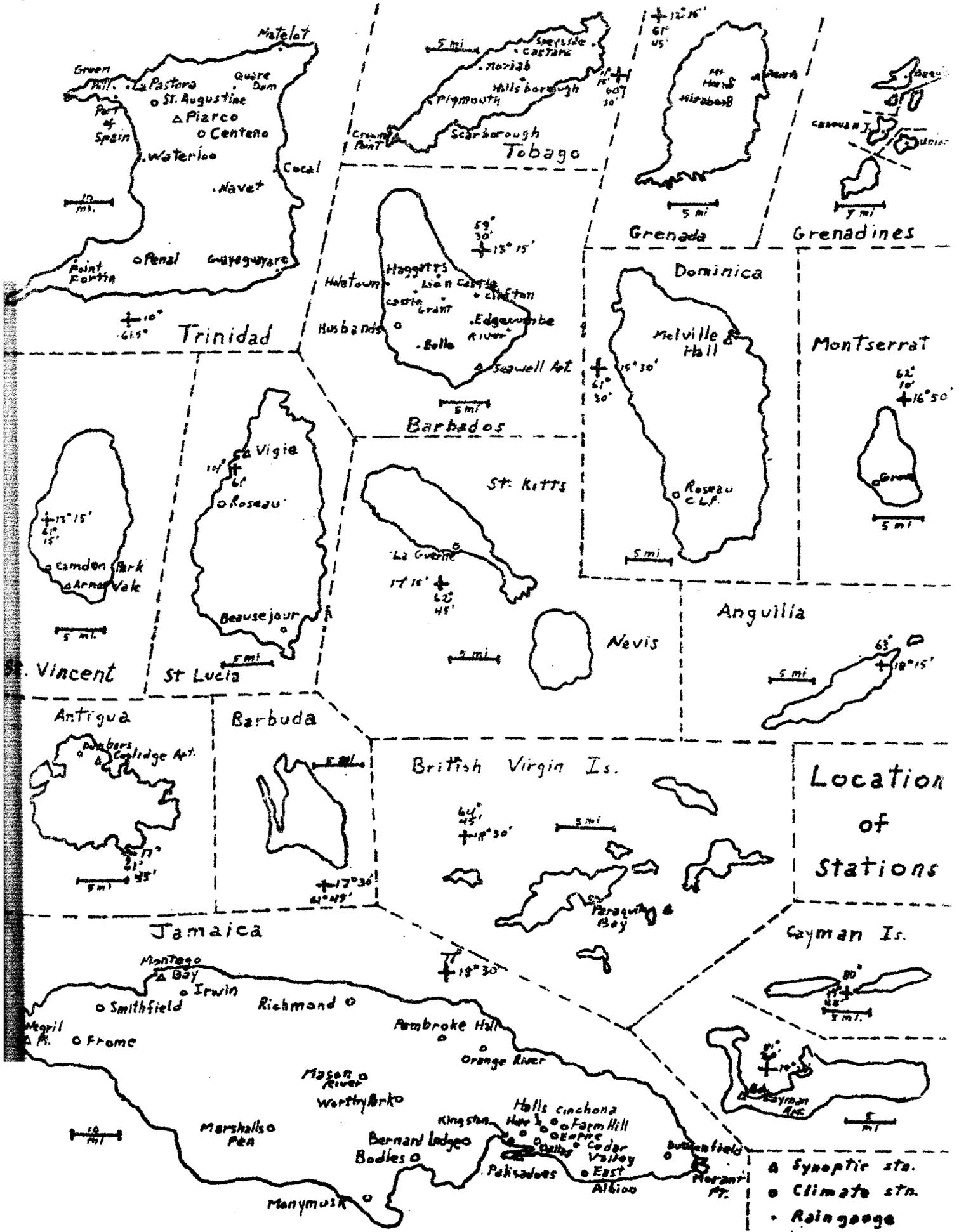
MONTHLY WEATHER SUMMARY

Prepared and Published by the  
Caribbean Meteorological Institute,  
Husbands, St. James, Barbados, W.I.

March, 1969

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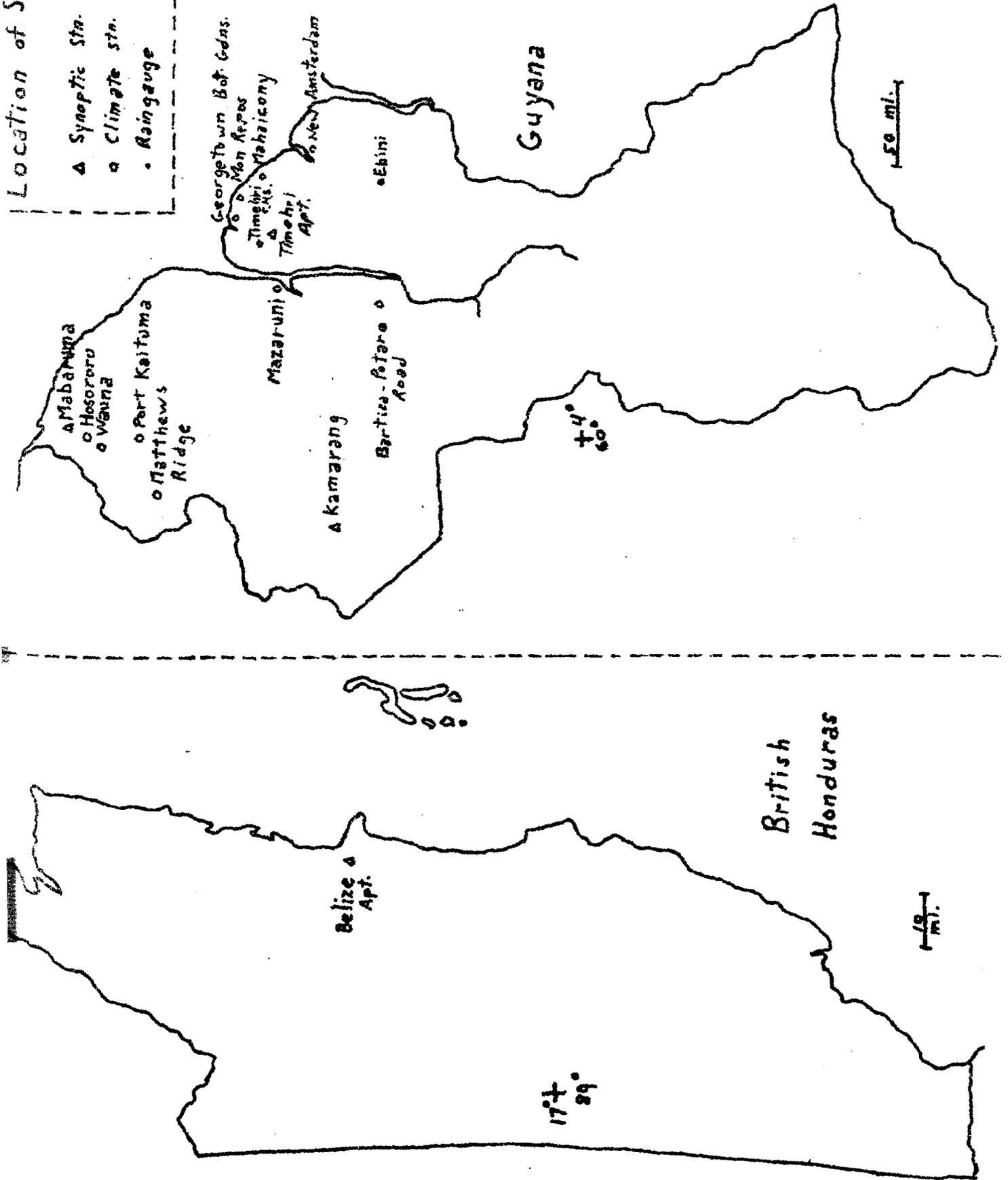


Location  
of  
Stations

- ▲ Synoptic sta.
- Climate stn.
- Rain gauge

Location of Stations

- △ Synoptic Stn.
- Climate stn.
- Rain gauge



## NOTES ON THE OBSERVATIONS AND SUMMARIES

### GENERAL

1. The maps show the approximate location of the stations, including some that are in the process of being established and others from which returns are sometimes delayed. Thus in any particular month summaries for a station may not appear in the tables. It is expected that supplementary tables, incorporating previously missed observations, will be added from time to time. A complete station list is published in the January issue each year.
2. Thermometers are exposed in louvred wooden screens with their bulbs approximately 4 feet above the ground. Forced ventilation of the wet and dry bulb thermometers is not generally used.
3. At most stations the rain gauge has its rim 1 foot above the ground but in Guyana this height is generally one metre. Most of the standard gauges are 5 inches in diameter; the recording gauges, usually of the tilting-syphon or natural-syphon types, are either 5 or 8 inches in diameter.
4. Local Standard Time (LST) in British Honduras is 6 hours behind Greenwich Mean Time (GMT); in Jamaica and the Cayman Islands, it is 5 hours behind, and in the rest of the countries, it is 4 hours behind. For some of the daily observations the unit of time is the calendar day; for others, it is the 24-hour period commencing at the time of the morning observation on that date and called the "climate day".
5. In each summary table, stations are arranged in alphabetical order within countries. The countries are arranged in geographical order commencing with Trinidad, then moving northwards and westwards along the island chain through Jamaica and the Cayman Islands to British Honduras, and concluding with Guyana.
6. A blank space indicates that data are not available, or were considered unreliable.

### TABLE I

1. This table gives summaries of observations made at fixed hours, LST. At synoptic stations these are the main synoptic reporting hours (00, 06, 12 and 18h GMT). At other stations they are the one or two hours at which observations are made each day.
2. The mean dry bulb and wet bulb temperatures are the averages of the 30 or 31 (28 or 29 for February) daily values as measured at that time of day. The mean vapour pressure is similarly the average of the 30 or 31 computed daily values. On the other hand, the mean relative humidity is computed as the ratio of the mean vapour pressure to the saturation vapour pressure at the mean dry bulb temperature.
3. Barometric pressure is generally measured only at synoptic stations. The values given are the means of the 30 or 31 daily observations at that time, each reduced to mean sea level before being averaged.

## II

4. The observation hour windspeed is generally read from an indicator, but at some stations it is taken from the anemograph chart. The average of the 30 or 31 daily values is given in this table. They must be considered as indicating only the mean speed during the month for a particular time of day, and a mean daily windspeed should not in general be calculated from them. This is particularly true of stations with only one or two hourly observation times, and at those where the four synoptic hour values indicate a significant diurnal effect.

5. Cloud cover is observed at synoptic stations and reported as the fraction of the sky (in eighths) that is occupied by cloud. The mean amount given here is the average of the 30 or 31 daily reports for that time of day. The number of days on which the sky was clear at that time of day (0 eighths), mostly clear (1, 2), partly cloudy (3-5) mostly cloudy (6, 7) or overcast (8) is given in the following columns. An entry in the column headed "9" would indicate an observation for which the sky was either partially or wholly obscured (as, for instance, by fog). It should be noted that the total number of observations in the six columns will be equal to the number of days in the month, unless an observation was missed.

6. Visibility is reported from the synoptic stations in terms of the number of miles (or yards) at which objects are clearly distinguishable. This is customarily "10 or more miles" unless some obscuring material (usually haze, smoke, fog or rain) is present in the air.

### TABLE II

1. This table gives summaries of the usual daily observations. All stations listed in Table I should also have entries here. In addition, stations observing only rainfall and/or temperature extremes, will be included in Table II but not in Table I.

2. The rainfall data are from the standard raingauges at each station. The observation is taken in the morning usually at 12h GMT (i.e. at 6 to 8 A.M. LST) and is entered to the previous day. The "climate day" thus terminates at the time of the following morning's observation and not at midnight. The most rain in a day, the date on which it occurred, and the number of days with amounts exceeding .04, .40 and 1 inch, all refer to the "climate day".

3. Maximum and minimum temperatures are read in the morning, with the maximum being entered to the previous day. As indicated, the mean daily temperature given in this table is the average of mean maximum and mean minimum temperatures. The highest maximum and lowest minimum observed during the month are also given.

4. The grass minimum temperature is found from a thermometer exposed to the atmosphere at a height of 2 inches above the ground. The mean of the 30 or 31 daily values is given in the table.

5. At synoptic and a few other stations, the observer is asked to note the occurrence of thunder, fog, hail or gale (i.e. a mean windspeed in excess of 34 knots). The total number of calendar days

### III

during the month with such occurrences is given here. It should be emphasized that unless the station is manned continuously, these events, particularly thunder, are likely to be under-counted.

#### TABLE III

1. The wind mileage data are from totalizing cup anemometers set 6 feet above the ground. The counters are read at the morning observation hour and are entered to the previous day. It should be noted that, as the mean hourly windspeeds calculated from these values would refer to a 6 foot height, they will be significantly lower than those means that may appear for the same stations in Table V.
2. Evaporation is usually measured using a Class A pan, a metal container 4 feet in diameter and 10 inches deep, which is exposed on a wooden platform just above the ground. The water depth in the pan is maintained at between 7 and 8 inches, with changes in the level being measured at each morning's observation. The total water loss for the month is given in the table together with the maximum daily loss during the month and the date on which it occurred.
3. Soil temperature extremes are read in the morning; the maxima being entered to the previous day. The mean maximum, mean minimum and extremes are given for the two depths that are most frequently instrumented at the various stations.
4. Radiation measurements are mostly from Gunn-Bellani pyrannometers that are read in the morning and are entered to the previous day. While the most and least in a day will refer to the climate day, there will be little difference for solar radiation between climate and calendar days as the morning observation is generally taken shortly after sunrise.

#### TABLE IV

1. This table gives maximum rainfall amounts during specified periods of time, as determined from the charts of recording rain-gauges.
2. It is important to note that, presently, the measurement of maximum amounts at some stations is confined to single 24-hour periods (the climate, or rainfall day) while at others two daily charts may be combined when necessary for the determination of maximum amounts. These two procedures are likely to produce divergent results only for the 6 and 12 hourly periods, with the former method tending to under-record these maximum amounts.

#### TABLE V

1. This table gives mean windspeeds and details of the highest winds recorded at stations possessing anemographs. These figures normally relate to heights of between 30 and 60 feet above the ground.
2. For each hour during the month a mean windspeed to the nearest knot is read off the chart. The prevailing wind direction to the nearest 10 is also given. The highest speed for any clock hour

/ct'd.....

#### IV

is given in this table, together with the corresponding direction and time and date of occurrence.

3. The direction, speed and occurrence time of the highest gust during the month is also given. While response characteristics of the different anemographs in use varies, this will generally represent the speed over a 2-5 second averaging time.

4. The number of hours during the month in which one or more gusts occur that exceed 33, 47 and 63 knots (i.e. Beaufort force 7, 9 and 11 respectively), are given in the next three columns. These values correspond to 38, 55 and 72 miles per hour.

5. The average of all the hourly anemograph values during the month is given in the last column. At stations where the diurnal effect is relatively small, this figure and the average of the four windspeed entries for synoptic stations in Table I should be reasonably close.

#### TABLE VI

1. This table gives summaries of the hourly and daily amounts of sunshine, measured by Campbell-Stokes sunshine recorders. The time scale produced by the recorder and used here is centred on solar noon and is referred to as local apparent time (LAT). Except for the Cayman Islands, local apparent time does not differ from the local standard time by more than + 10 minutes on average.

2. During each hour the amount of direct sunshine is measured in tenths of an hour. The mean duration figures given here are the averages of the 30 or 31 daily values for that hour; as they are in hundredths, they can also be considered as giving directly the percentage of time that the sun shone for each hour during the day.

3. The total duration in hours will be equal to the sum of the previous columns times the number of days in the month. It is also expressed as a percentage of the maximum amount possible, based on the stations' latitude and the season.

4. The most sunshine in any day and the date of occurrence are given; where two or more days are tied for maximum, only the earlier date is listed.

5. The number of days with sunshine amounts in different ranges is given in the last part of the table. The sum of the entries here should equal the number of days in the month. Where they do not, it indicates that one or more values have been missed; provided that fewer than 6 days are missing, the monthly total duration will have been adjusted to represent the whole month.

JM/jb

C.M.I.

January, 1970.











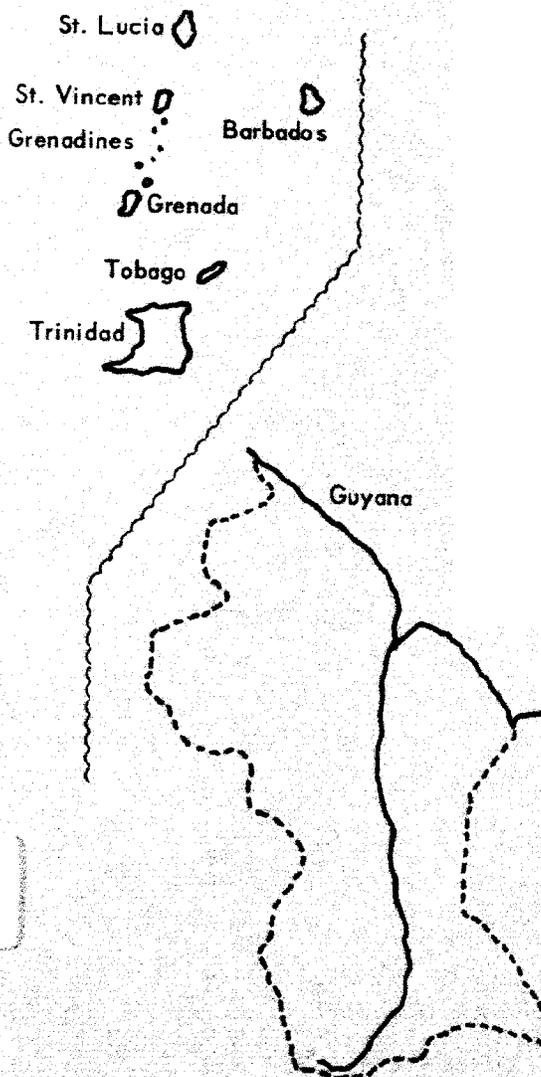
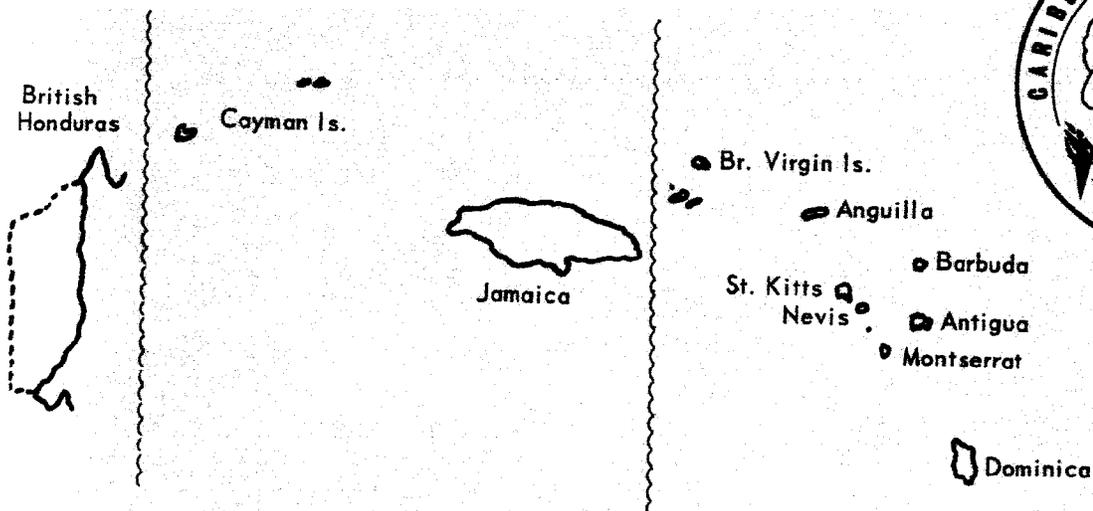
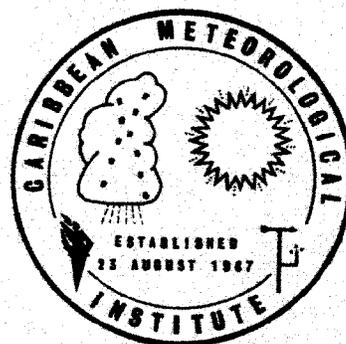


TABLE V - SUMMARY OF WINDFIELD RECORDS - MARCH, 1969

| COUNTRY  | STATION             | HIGHEST WIND |       |      |      |      |      | HIGHEST GUST |    |    |   | NO OF HOURS WITH GUSTS EXCEEDING |     | MEAN WIND SPEED |
|----------|---------------------|--------------|-------|------|------|------|------|--------------|----|----|---|----------------------------------|-----|-----------------|
|          |                     | DIRN         | SPEED | DIRN | TIME | DIRN | TIME | 33           | 47 | 63 |   |                                  |     |                 |
| TRINIDAD | PIARCO AIRPORT      | 08           | 17    | 11   | 18   | 08   | 31   | 1115         | 24 | 0  | 0 | 0                                | 5.0 |                 |
| TOBAGO   | CROWN POINT AIRPORT | 12           | 18    | 12   | 24   | 12   | 25   | 1110         | 24 | 0  | 0 | 0                                | 6.2 |                 |
| BARBADOS | SEAWELL AIRPORT     | 07           | 15    | 13   | 18   | 07   | 23   | 1205         | 18 | 0  | 0 | 0                                | 9.9 |                 |
| JAMAICA  | MONTGEO BAY         | 07           | 22    | 16   | 29   | 06   | 31   | 1505         | 29 | 0  | 0 | 0                                | 6.4 |                 |
| GUYANA   | PALISADDES APT      | 12           | 25    | 19   | R 13 | 31   | 1515 | 29           | 0  | 0  | 0 | 6.8                              |     |                 |
|          | GEORGETOWN ROT GDN  | 07           | 13    | 13   | 23   | 07   | 26   | 1250         | 23 | 0  | 0 | 0                                | 7.9 |                 |

TABLE VI - SUMMARY OF SURFING RECORDS - MARCH, 1969

| COUNTRY          | STATION             | MEAN DURATION (hundreds of an hour) DURING SPECIFIED MONTH (Local Apparent Time) |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | TOTAL DURATION (Hours) | NO OF DAYS WITHIN THE RANGE | NO OF DAYS WITH AMOUNTS WITHIN THE RANGE (Hours) | MOST IN A DAY | NO OF DAYS WITHIN THE RANGE (Hours) |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |
|------------------|---------------------|--|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|------------------------|-----------------------------|--|---------------|-------------------------------------|------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|
|                  |                     | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |                        |                             |  |               |                                     | 15   | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |    |    |    |   |
| TRINIDAD         | PIARCO AIRPORT      | 0  | 29 | 80 | 88 | 83 | 82 | 85 | 76 | 82 | 82 | 82 | 82 | 75                     | 25                          | 0  | 270.5         | 72                                  | 11.0 | 16 | 0  | 2  | 3  | 6  | 24 | 0  |   |
| ST AUGUSTINE UMI | ST AUGUSTINE UMI    | 0  | 32 | 86 | 92 | 91 | 84 | 83 | 87 | 91 | 86 | 89 | 86 | 86                     | 35                          | 0  | 291.4         | 78                                  | 11.1 | 20 | 0  | 1  | 2  | 6  | 22 | 8  |   |
| TOBAGO           | CROWN POINT AIRPORT | 0  | 35 | 82 | 86 | 88 | 86 | 82 | 84 | 84 | 80 | 80 | 81 | 41                     | 0                           | 291.6  | 76            | 11.5                                | 31   | 0  | 3  | 0  | 3  | 0  | 6  | 23 | 0 |
| BARBADOS         | SEAWELL AIRPORT     | 0  | 32 | 88 | 96 | 98 | 98 | 96 | 95 | 94 | 91 | 93 | 83 | 57                     | 0                           | 310.5  | 83            | 11.3                                | 12   | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 2  | 28 | 0  |   |
| JAMAICA          | DUCKENFIELD         | 0  | 2  | 65 | 68 | 87 | 87 | 83 | 84 | 81 | 75 | 71 | 59 | 15                     | 0                           | 246.7  | 66            | 10.6                                | 26   | 0  | 1  | 5  | 16 | 9  | 0  |    |   |
| JAMAICA          | MONTGEO BAY         | 0  | 26 | 83 | 88 | 93 | 96 | 98 | 99 | 95 | 83 | 65 | 49 | 12                     | 0                           | 274.9  | 74            | 10.7                                | 3    | 0  | 0  | 2  | 11 | 18 | 0  |    |   |
|                  | MONY MUSK           | 0  | 5  | 74 | 85 | 89 | 95 | 93 | 96 | 93 | 96 | 89 | 65 | 12                     | 0                           | 274.2  | 73            | 10.2                                | 1    | 0  | 0  | 1  | 11 | 19 | 0  |    |   |
|                  | ORANGE RIVER        | 0  | 16 | 69 | 82 | 82 | 85 | 92 | 86 | 77 | 72 | 58 | 44 | 12                     | 0                           | 239.7  | 64            | 10.7                                | 9    | 0  | 1  | 6  | 10 | 14 | 0  |    |   |
| GUYANA           | PALISADDES          | 0  | 29 | 79 | 85 | 85 | 88 | 86 | 89 | 81 | 77 | 62 | 40 | 14                     | 0                           | 254.7  | 68            | 10.6                                | 1    | 0  | 0  | 6  | 10 | 15 | 0  |    |   |
|                  | GEORGETOWN ROT GDN  | 0  | 10 | 63 | 80 | 83 | 80 | 89 | 87 | 96 | 86 | 77 | 74 | 39                     | 0                           | 267.7  | 72            | 11.3                                | 21   | 0  | 1  | 4  | 9  | 17 | 0  |    |   |
| GUYANA           | MAZARUNI PRISON     | 0  | 0  | 5  | 29 | 50 | 48 | 42 | 44 | 41 | 40 | 37 | 12 | 0                      | 0                           | 107.9  | 28            | 8.7                                 | 8    | 7  | 9  | 5  | 10 | 0  | 0  |    |   |
|                  | MON REPOS           | 0  | 14 | 63 | 76 | 83 | 78 | 86 | 93 | 95 | 86 | 80 | 66 | 27                     | 0                           | 252.6  | 70            | 11.1                                | 21   | 0  | 1  | 5  | 7  | 18 | 0  |    |   |
|                  | TIGHEHRI CHS        | 0  | 1  | 39 | 56 | 48 | 41 | 33 | 39 | 40 | 45 | 43 | 20 | 1                      | 0                           | 125.8  | 36            | 9.9                                 | 6    | 0  | 13 | 6  | 10 | 0  | 0  |    |   |

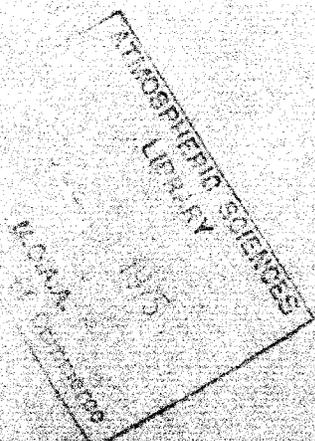


Monthly

Weather

Summary

April, 1969



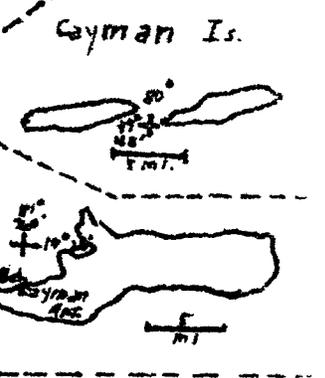
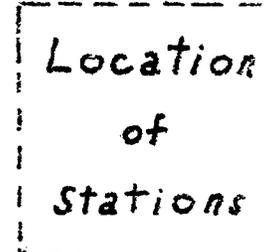
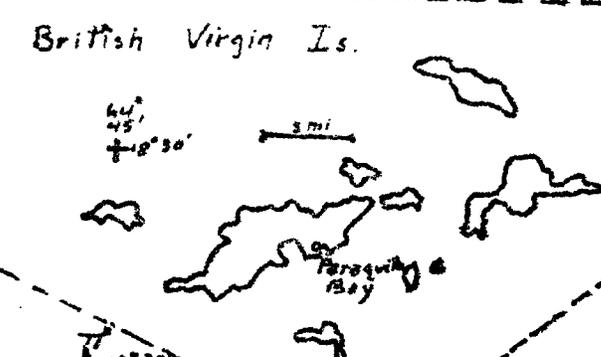
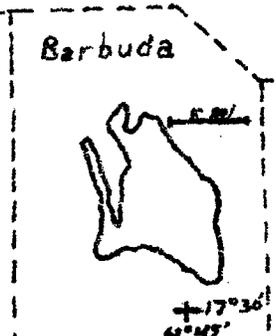
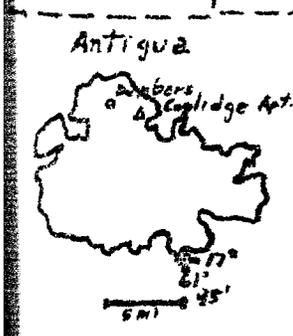
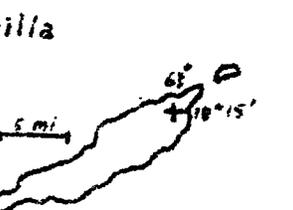
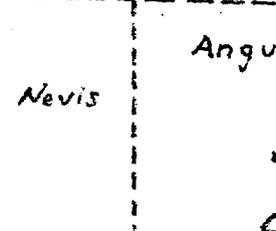
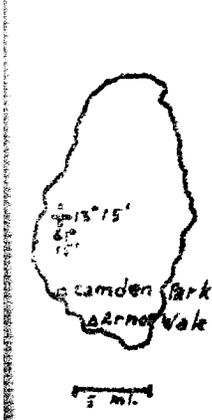
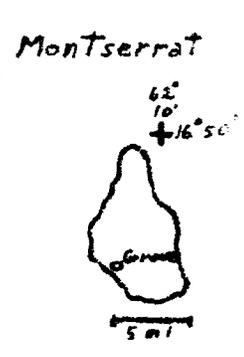
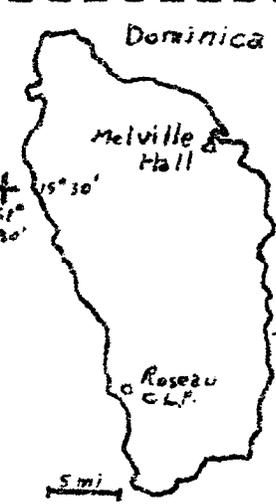
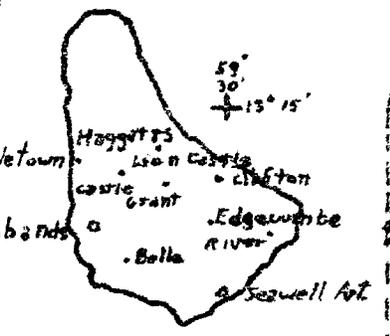
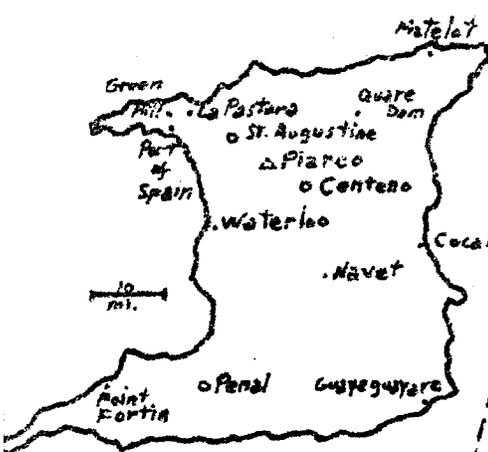
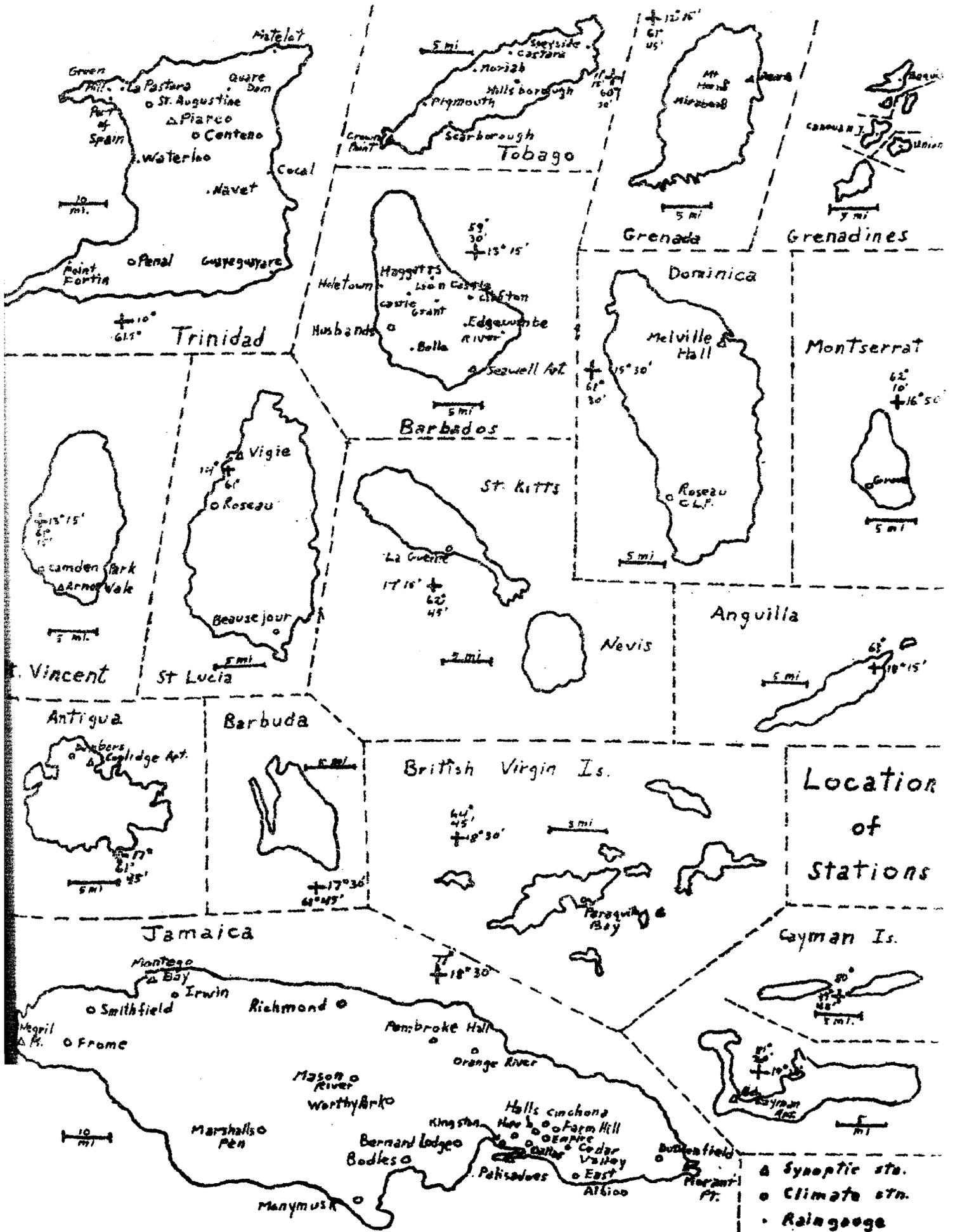
MONTHLY WEATHER SUMMARY

Prepared and Published by the  
Caribbean Meteorological Institute,  
Husbands, St. James, Barbados, W.I.

April, 1969

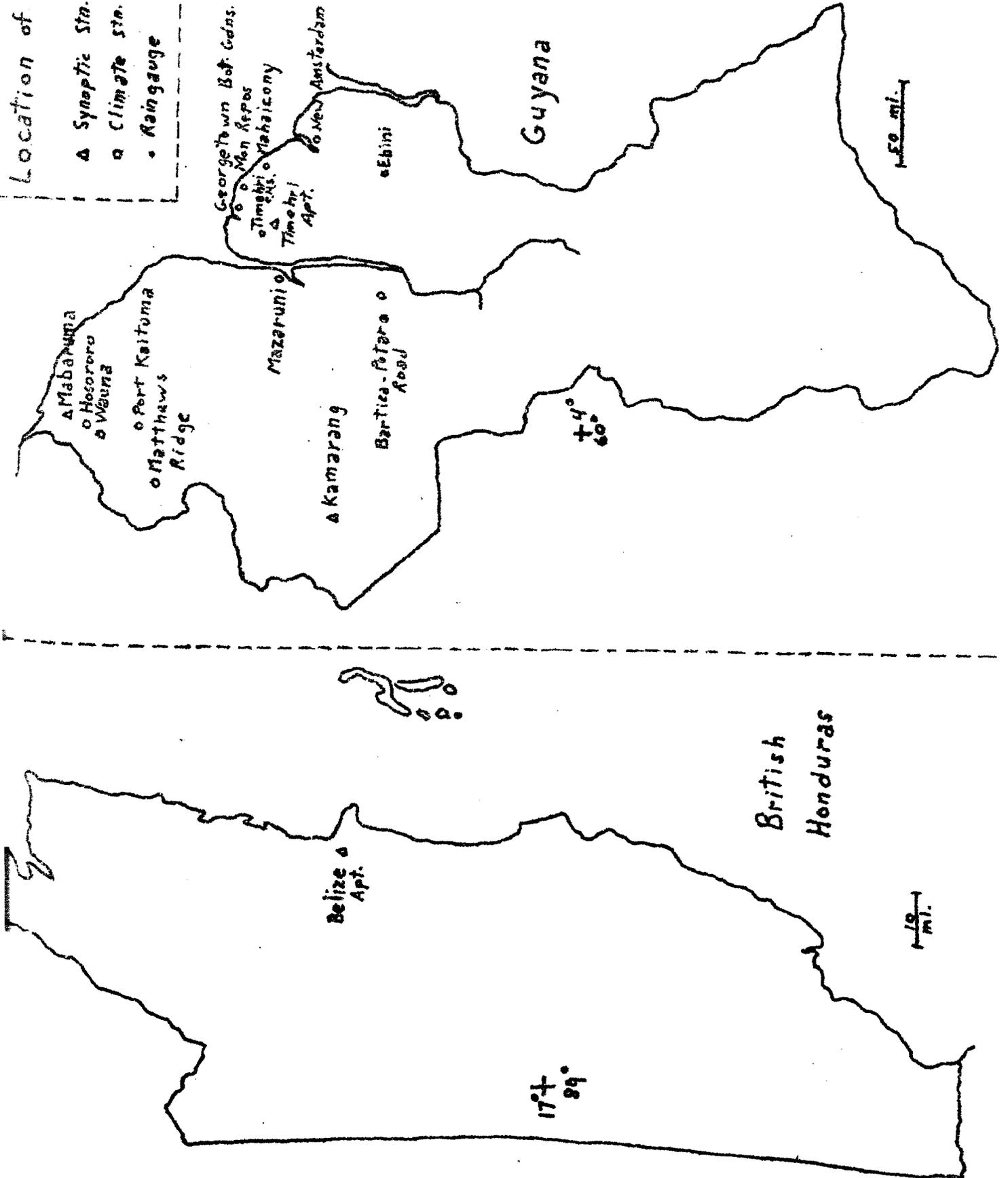
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2. Notes on the Observations and Summaries
3. Table I: Summary of observations at fixed hours
4. Table II: Summary of daily observations
5. Table III: Summary of agrometeorological observations
6. Table IV: Summary of rainfall intensity records
7. Table V: Summary of wind speed records
8. Table VI: Summary of sunshine records
9. Additions and Corrections



Location of Stations

- △ Synoptic Sta.
- Climate sta.
- Rain gauge



## NOTES ON THE OBSERVATIONS AND SUMMARIES

### GENERAL

1. The maps show the approximate location of the stations, including some that are in the process of being established and others from which returns are sometimes delayed. Thus in any particular month summaries for a station may not appear in the tables. It is expected that supplementary tables, incorporating previously missed observations, will be added from time to time. A complete station list is published in the January issue each year.
2. Thermometers are exposed in louvred wooden screens with their bulbs approximately 4 feet above the ground. Forced ventilation of the wet and dry Bulb thermometers is not generally used.
3. At most stations the raingauge has its rim 1 foot above the ground but in Guyana this height is generally one metre. Most of the standard gauges are 5 inches in diameter; the recording gauges, usually of the tilting-syphon or natural-syphon types, are either 5 or 8 inches in diameter.
4. Local Standard Time (LST) in British Honduras is 6 hours behind Greenwich Mean Time (GMT); in Jamaica and the Cayman Islands, it is 5 hours behind, and in the rest of the countries, it is 4 hours behind. For some of the daily observations the unit of time is the calendar day; for others, it is the 24-hour period commencing at the time of the morning observation on that date and called the "climate day".
5. In each summary table, stations are arranged in alphabetical order within countries. The countries are arranged in geographical order commencing with Trinidad, then moving northwards and westwards along the island chain through Jamaica and the Cayman Islands to British Honduras, and concluding with Guyana.
6. A blank space indicates that data are not available, or were considered unreliable.

### TABLE I

1. This table gives summaries of observations made at fixed hours, LST. At synoptic stations these are the main synoptic reporting hours (00, 06, 12 and 18h GMT). At other stations they are the one or two hours at which observations are made each day.
2. The mean dry bulb and wet bulb temperatures are the averages of the 30 or 31 (28 or 29 for February) daily values as measured at that time of day. The mean vapour pressure is similarly the average of the 30 or 31 computed daily values. On the other hand, the mean relative humidity is computed as the ratio of the mean vapour pressure to the saturation vapour pressure at the mean dry bulb temperature.
3. Barometric pressure is generally measured only at synoptic stations. The values given are the means of the 30 or 31 daily observations at that time, each reduced to mean sea level before being averaged.

## II

4. The observation hour windspeed is generally read from an indicator, but at some stations it is taken from the anemograph chart. The average of the 30 or 31 daily values is given in this table. They must be considered as indicating only the mean speed during the month for a particular time of day, and a mean daily windspeed should not in general be calculated from them. This is particularly true of stations with only one or two hourly observation times, and at those where the four synoptic hour values indicate a significant diurnal effect.

5. Cloud cover is observed at synoptic stations and reported as the fraction of the sky (in eighths) that is occupied by cloud. The mean amount given here is the average of the 30 or 31 daily reports for that time of day. The number of days on which the sky was clear at that time of day (0 eighths), mostly clear (1, 2), partly cloudy (3-5) mostly cloudy (6, 7) or overcast (8) is given in the following columns. An entry in the column headed "9" would indicate an observation for which the sky was either partially or wholly obscured (as, for instance, by fog). It should be noted that the total number of observations in the six columns will be equal to the number of days in the month, unless an observation was missed.

6. Visibility is reported from the synoptic stations in terms of the number of miles (or yards) at which objects are clearly distinguishable. This is customarily "10 or more miles" unless some obscuring material (usually haze, smoke, fog or rain) is present in the air.

### TABLE II

1. This table gives summaries of the usual daily observations. All stations listed in Table I should also have entries here. In addition, stations observing only rainfall and/or temperature extremes, will be included in Table II but not in Table I.

2. The rainfall data are from the standard raingauges at each station. The observation is taken in the morning usually at 12h GMT (i.e. at 6 to 8 A.M. LST) and is entered to the previous day. The "climate day" thus terminates at the time of the following morning's observation and not at midnight. The most rain in a day, the date on which it occurred, and the number of days with amounts exceeding .04, .40 and 1 inch, all refer to the "climate day".

3. Maximum and minimum temperatures are read in the morning, with the maximum being entered to the previous day. As indicated, the mean daily temperature given in this table is the average of mean maximum and mean minimum temperatures. The highest maximum and lowest minimum observed during the month are also given.

4. The grass minimum temperature is found from a thermometer exposed to the atmosphere at a height of 2 inches above the ground. The mean of the 30 or 31 daily values is given in the table.

5. At synoptic and a few other stations, the observer is asked to note the occurrence of thunder, fog, hail or gale (i.e. a mean windspeed in excess of 34 knots). The total number of calendar days

### III

during the month with such occurrences is given here. It should be emphasized that unless the station is manned continuously, these events, particularly thunder, are likely to be under-counted.

#### TABLE III

1. The wind mileage data are from totalizing cup anemometers set 6 feet above the ground. The counters are read at the morning observation hour and are entered to the previous day. It should be noted that, as the mean hourly windspeeds calculated from these values would refer to a 6 foot height, they will be significantly lower than those means that may appear for the same stations in Table V.

2. Evaporation is usually measured using a Class A pan, a metal container 4 feet in diameter and 10 inches deep, which is exposed on a wooden platform just above the ground. The water depth in the pan is maintained at between 7 and 8 inches, with changes in the level being measured at each morning's observation. The total water loss for the month is given in the table together with the maximum daily loss during the month and the date on which it occurred.

3. Soil temperature extremes are read in the morning; the maxima being entered to the previous day. The mean maximum, mean minimum and extremes are given for the two depths that are most frequently instrumented at the various stations.

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2. It is important to note that, presently, the measurement of maximum amounts at some stations is confined to single 24-hour periods (the climate, or rainfall day) while at others two daily charts may be combined when necessary for the determination of maximum amounts. These two procedures are likely to produce divergent results only for the 6 and 12 hourly periods, with the former method tending to under-record these maximum amounts.

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2. For each hour during the month a mean windspeed to the nearest knot is read off the chart. The prevailing wind direction to the nearest 10 is also given. The highest speed for any clock hour

/ct'd.....

#### IV

is given in this table, together with the corresponding direction and time and date of occurrence.

3. The direction, speed and occurrence time of the highest gust during the month is also given. While response characteristics of the different anemographs in use varies, this will generally represent the speed over a 2-5 second averaging time.

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5. The average of all the hourly anemograph values during the month is given in the last column. At stations where the diurnal effect is relatively small, this figure and the average of the four windspeed entries for synoptic stations in Table I should be reasonably close.

#### TABLE VI

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2. During each hour the amount of direct sunshine is measured in tenths of an hour. The mean duration figures given here are the averages of the 30 or 31 daily values for that hour; as they are in hundredths, they can also be considered as giving directly the percentage of time that the sun shone for each hour during the day.

3. The total duration in hours will be equal to the sum of the previous columns times the number of days in the month. It is also expressed as a percentage of the maximum amount possible, based on the stations' latitude and the season.

4. The most sunshine in any day and the date of occurrence are given; where two or more days are tied for maximum, only the earlier date is listed.

5. The number of days with sunshine amounts in different ranges is given in the last part of the table. The sum of the entries here should equal the number of days in the month. Where they do not, it indicates that one or more values have been missed; provided that fewer than 6 days are missing, the monthly total duration will have been adjusted to represent the whole month.

JM/jb

C.M.I.

January, 1970.







TABLE II - SUMMARY OF DAILY OBSERVATIONS - April, 1969  
(CONTINUED)

| COUNTRY        | STATION              | TOTAL AMOUNT | RAINFALL (INCHES) |          | NUMBER OF DAYS WITH WINDY PERIOD | AIR TEMPERATURE (°C) |      |      |     | MEAN GRASS TEMPERATURE | NO. OF DAYS WITH |       |   |   |
|----------------|----------------------|--------------|-------------------|----------|----------------------------------|----------------------|------|------|-----|------------------------|------------------|-------|---|---|
|                |                      |              | MOET IN A DAY     | DATE     |                                  | MAX                  | MEAN | MIN  | NO. |                        | NO.              | NO.   |   |   |
| JAMAICA        | MARSHALLS PEN        | 14.83        | 2.73              | 30 15 10 | 6                                | 83.0                 | 63.7 | 73.4 | 86  | 58                     | 9                | 2     | 0 | 0 |
|                | MASON RIVER FIELD    | 7.19         | 1.76              | 17 11 7  | 2                                | 82.6                 | 64.7 | 73.6 | 86  | 60                     |                  |       |   |   |
|                | MONTGEO BAY AIRPORT  | 1.02         | .90               | 24 2 1   | 0                                | 88.1                 | 73.5 | 80.7 | 90  | 70                     |                  |       |   |   |
|                | MORANT POINT LH      | 4.90         | 1.50              | 25 11 3  | 2                                | 86.7                 | 74.5 | 80.6 | 89  | 68                     | 0                | 0     | 0 | 0 |
| JAMAICA        | NEGRIL POINT LH      | 1.74         | .64               | 5 7 1    | 0                                | 90.7                 | 74.4 | 82.5 | 94  | 72                     | 5                | 0     | 0 | 0 |
| JAMAICA        | ORANGE RIVER         | 7.31         | 2.50              | 2 8 4    | 4                                |                      |      |      |     |                        | 238.2            |       |   |   |
|                | PALISADES AIRPORT    | 1.25         | .69               | 24 5 1   | 0                                | 88.5                 | 76.9 | 82.7 | 91  | 72                     | 252.4            | 0     | 0 | 0 |
|                | WORTHY PARK          | 2.55         | 1.06              | 26 10 2  | 1                                | 87.2                 | 65.1 | 76.1 | 91  | 62                     | 154.0            |       |   |   |
| CAYMAN ISLANDS | GRAND CAYMAN APT     | .47          | .34               | 11 3 0   | 0                                | 87.5                 | 71.4 | 79.4 | 90  | 67                     |                  |       |   |   |
|                | BELIZE AIRPORT       | 1.80         | .90               | 24 3 2   | 0                                | 87.8                 | 75.8 | 81.8 | 93  | 71                     | 276.2            |       |   |   |
| GUYANA         | BARTICA POTARO RD    | 5.78         | 1.98              | 18 12 4  | 2                                | 90.6                 | 71.2 | 80.9 | 93  | 70                     |                  |       |   |   |
|                | GEORGETOWN BOT GDN   | 4.06         | 1.47              | 29 13 1  | 1                                | 86.2                 | 76.8 | 81.5 | 89  | 74                     | 72.8             | 195.7 |   |   |
|                | HOSORURO             | 3.61         | 1.07              | 11 8 5   | 1                                | 90.1                 | 72.7 | 81.4 | 94  | 70                     |                  |       |   |   |
|                | MABARUNA             | 3.62         | 1.14              | 11 9 4   | 1                                | 88.9                 | 77.5 | 83.2 | 91  | 73                     |                  |       |   |   |
|                | MAHAICONY ABARY RDS  | 7.11         | 1.96              | 13 9 5   | 3                                | 87.8                 | 75.4 | 81.6 | 89  | 73                     |                  |       |   |   |
| GUYANA         | VATTMESS RIDGE       | 6.89         | 2.84              | 11 13 5  | 1                                | 90.0                 | 72.2 | 81.1 | 93  | 71                     |                  |       |   |   |
|                | MAZARUNI PRISON      | 7.48         | 2.00              | 28 14 6  | 2                                | 85.8                 | 71.2 | 79.0 | 91  | 69                     | 124.7            |       |   |   |
|                | YON REPOS            | 4.92         | 1.42              | 29 13 5  | 1                                | 89.0                 | 78.6 | 83.8 | 88  | 73                     |                  |       |   |   |
|                | NEW AMSTERDAM        | 12.26        | 3.02              | 12 15 6  | 5                                | 87.1                 | 75.9 | 81.5 | 89  | 73                     |                  |       |   |   |
|                | ONVERWAGT            | 7.65         | 1.90              | 12 11 6  | 2                                | 85.1                 | 77.3 | 81.2 | 85  | 74                     |                  |       |   |   |
| GUYANA         | PORT KAITUMA         | 7.54         | 1.74              | 9 15 7   | 2                                | 92.4                 | 70.1 | 81.3 | 96  | 65                     |                  |       |   |   |
|                | TIMEHRI AIRPORT      | 7.26         | 1.53              | 29 14 7  | 3                                | 90.1                 | 72.2 | 81.2 | 94  | 69                     |                  |       |   |   |
|                | TIMEHRI CHS<br>KAUNA | 2.77         | .47               | 29 11 3  | 0                                | 88.1                 | 72.3 | 80.2 | 91  | 70                     | 70.6             | 109.0 |   |   |

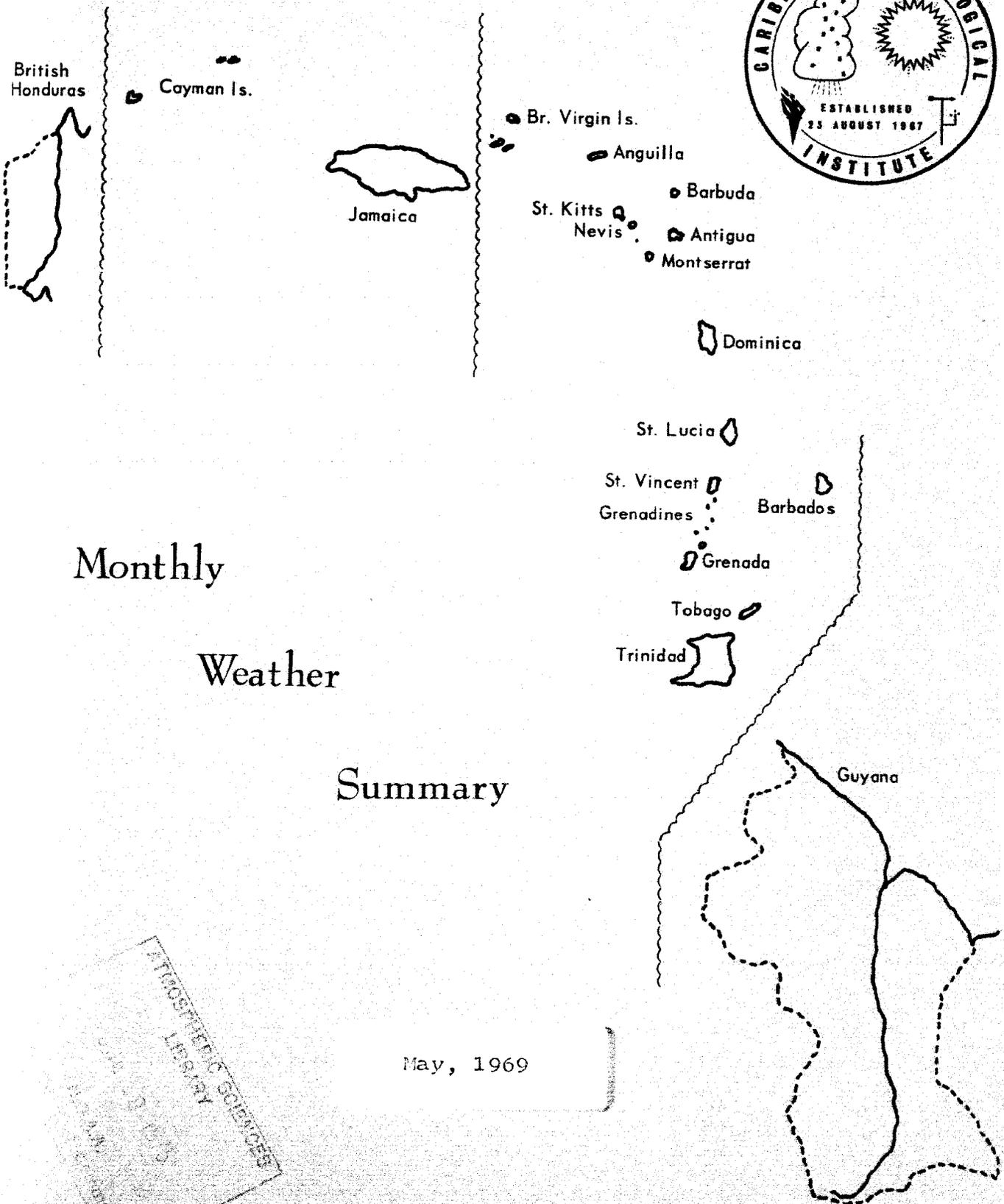
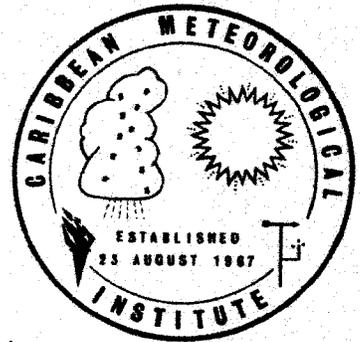


TABLE V - SUMMARY OF WINDSPEED RECORDS - APRIL, 1969

| COUNTRY  | STATION             | WIND |      |     |      | WIND |      |     |      | WIND |      |     |      | NO. OF HOURS WITH GUSTS EXCEEDING |     | MEAN WIND SPEED |
|----------|---------------------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|-----|------|-----------------------------------|-----|-----------------|
|          |                     | DIR  | SPED | DIR | SPED | DIR  | SPED | DIR | SPED | DIR  | SPED | DIR | SPED | 33                                | 43  |                 |
| TRINIDAD | PIARCO AIRPORT      | 07   | 17   | 13  | 26   | 10   | 27   | 13  | 10   | 27   | 0    | 0   | 0    | 0                                 | 5-4 |                 |
| TOBAGO   | CROWN POINT AIRPORT | 13   | 20   | 11  | 27   | 13   | 26   | 12  | 40   | 26   | 0    | 0   | 0    | 9-1                               |     |                 |
| ANTIGUA  | COOLIDGE AIRPORT    | 11   | 18   | 10  | 2    | 09   | 32   | 2   | 13   | 4    | 0    | 0   | 0    | 9-4                               |     |                 |
| JAMAICA  | PALISADDES APT      | 12   | 18   | 12  | 1    | 12   | 28   | 1   | 10   | 1    | 0    | 0   | 0    | 4-9                               |     |                 |
| GUYANA   | GEORGETOWN BOT GDN  | 06   | 13   | 05  | 13   | 05   | 26   | 1   | 30   | 29   | 0    | 0   | 0    | 7-2                               |     |                 |

TABLE VI - SUMMARY OF SUNSHINE RECORDS - APRIL, 1969

| COUNTRY  | STATION             | MEAN DURATION (hours) of an hour during specified hours (Local Apparent Time) |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | TOTAL DURATION (hours) | NO. OF DAYS WITH AMOUNTS WITHIN THE RANGE (hours) | NO. OF DAYS WITH AMOUNTS WITHIN THE RANGE (hours) |       |      |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |
|----------|---------------------|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|------------------------|---|---|-------|------|------|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|
|          |                     | 1   | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  | 10 | 11 | 12 |                        |   |   | 13    | 14   | 15   | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |    |    |   |
| TRINIDAD | PIARCO AIRPORT      | 0   | 30 | 76 | 79 | 85 | 81 | 86 | 82 | 81 | 82 | 74 | 67 | 67                     | 26  | 0   | 253-5 | 69   | 11-3 | 28 | 0  | 2  | 3  | 6  | 17 | 0 |
| TOBAGO   | ST AUGUSTINE UNI    | 0   | 36 | 87 | 83 | 92 | 91 | 91 | 85 | 88 | 81 | 78 | 81 | 45                     | 45  | 0   | 280-6 | 76   | 11-8 | 29 | 0  | 1  | 3  | 5  | 21 | 0 |
| BARBADOS | CROWN POINT AIRPORT | 0   | 39 | 86 | 91 | 97 | 95 | 94 | 90 | 88 | 84 | 79 | 45 | 45                     | 0   | 292-6   | 79    | 11-4 | 30   | 0  | 0  | 0  | 4  | 1  | 25 | 0 |
| JAMAICA  | SEAWELL AIRPORT     | 0   | 34 | 66 | 76 | 86 | 85 | 83 | 88 | 86 | 86 | 80 | 44 | 44                     | 0   | 273-5   | 73    | 11-5 | 4    | 0  | 1  | 1  | 10 | 16 | 0  | 0 |
|          | DUCKENFIELD         | 0   | 34 | 74 | 75 | 83 | 87 | 91 | 91 | 91 | 89 | 74 | 70 | 35                     | 35  | 1   | 268-2 | 71   | 11-3 | 18 | 0  | 1  | 1  | 10 | 18 | 0 |
| JAMAICA  | MONTGO BAY          | 0   | 55 | 86 | 97 | 94 | 91 | 90 | 78 | 74 | 66 | 61 | 43 | 35                     | 35  | 1   | 262-4 | 70   | 11-6 | 21 | 0  | 0  | 4  | 10 | 16 | 0 |
|          | ORANGE RIVER        | 0   | 39 | 74 | 78 | 79 | 83 | 79 | 84 | 83 | 72 | 63 | 46 | 17                     | 17  | 0   | 238-2 | 63   | 11-0 | 10 | 0  | 1  | 7  | 10 | 12 | 0 |
| GUYANA   | PALISADDES          | 0   | 57 | 82 | 87 | 89 | 87 | 87 | 81 | 74 | 65 | 58 | 46 | 30                     | 30  | 0   | 252-4 | 67   | 11-6 | 16 | 0  | 2  | 3  | 9  | 16 | 0 |
|          | GEORGETOWN BOT GDN  | 0   | 10 | 43 | 57 | 59 | 68 | 66 | 68 | 70 | 70 | 57 | 46 | 18                     | 18  | 0   | 195-7 | 52   | 10-8 | 21 | 1  | 6  | 5  | 6  | 10 | 0 |
|          | MAZARUNI PRISON     | 0   | 1  | 19 | 49 | 58 | 56 | 52 | 42 | 46 | 42 | 38 | 26 | 1                      | 1   | 0   | 124-7 | 35   | 9-4  | 22 | 0  | 11 | 8  | 9  | 1  | 0 |
| GUYANA   | MON REPOS           | 0   | 11 | 37 | 59 | 62 | 68 | 65 | 66 | 71 | 69 | 62 | 42 | 15                     | 15  | 0   | 188-2 | 51   | 10-9 | 21 | 0  | 7  | 5  | 9  | 9  | 0 |
|          | TINENRI CHS         | 0   | 3  | 29 | 38 | 37 | 40 | 33 | 32 | 34 | 36 | 39 | 20 | 2                      | 2   | 0   | 109-0 | 30   | 8-1  | 21 | 1  | 13 | 9  | 7  | 0  | 0 |

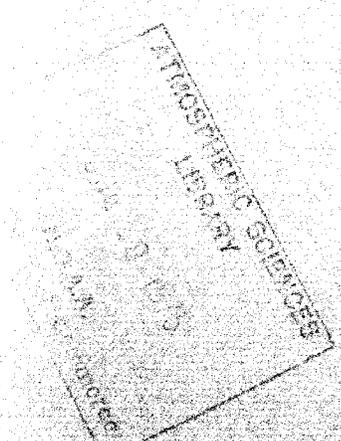


Monthly

Weather

Summary

May, 1969



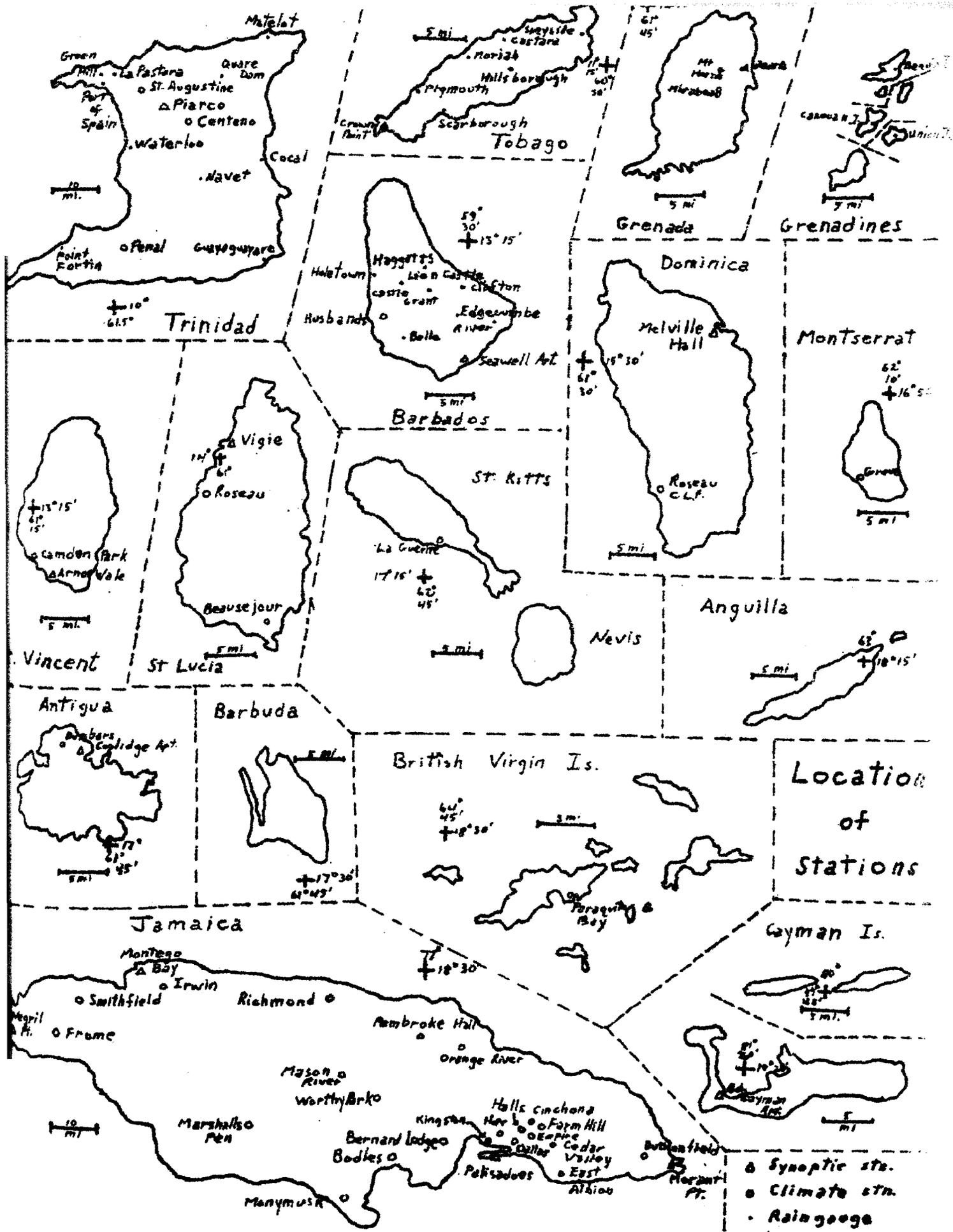
MONTHLY WEATHER SUMMARY

Prepared and Published by the  
Caribbean Meteorological Institute,  
Husbands, St. James, Barbados, W.I.

May, 1969

## CONTENTS

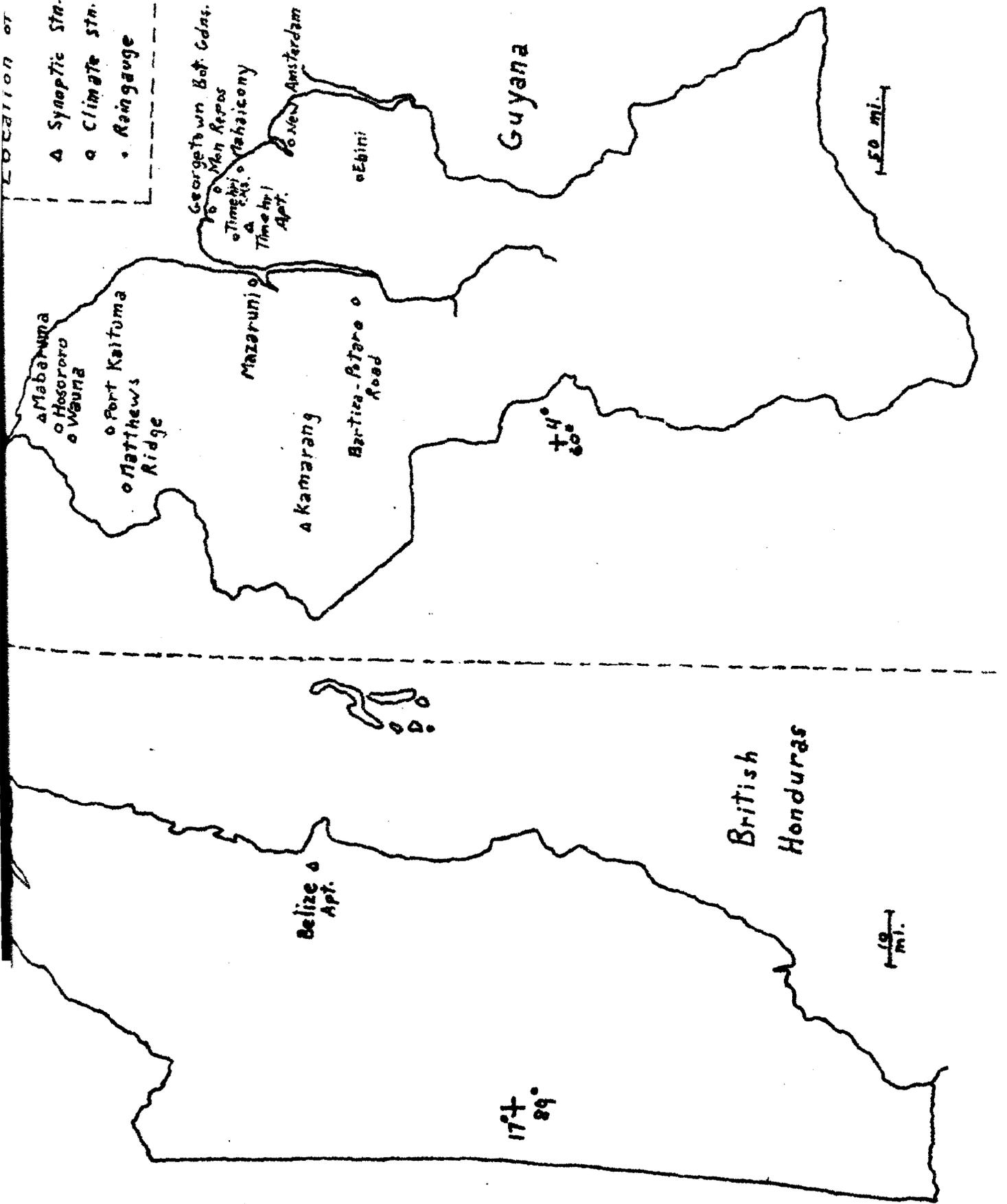
1. List of Stations
2. Notes on the Observations and Summaries
3. Table I: Summary of observations at fixed hours
4. Table II: Summary of daily observations
5. Table III: Summary of agrometeorological observations
6. Table IV: Summary of rainfall intensity records
7. Table V: Summary of wind speed records
8. Table VI: Summary of sunshine records
9. Additions and Corrections



Location of Stations

- Synoptic sta.
- ⊗ Climate sta.
- Rain gauge

- △ Synoptic Sta.
- Climate Sta.
- Rain gauge



50 mi.

British Honduras

10 mi.

174° 39'

14° 30'

Belize Apt.

Kamarang

Bartica-Bifara Road

Mazaruni

Port Kaituma  
Matthews Ridge

Mabaruma  
Hosororo  
Wauna

Georgetown Bot. Gdns.  
New Amsterdams  
Ebini  
Mazaruni  
Kamarang  
Bartica-Bifara Road  
Port Kaituma  
Matthews Ridge  
Mabaruma  
Hosororo  
Wauna

## NOTES ON THE OBSERVATIONS AND SUMMARIES

### GENERAL

1. The maps show the approximate location of the stations, including some that are in the process of being established and others from which returns are sometimes delayed. Thus in any particular month summaries for a station may not appear in the tables. It is expected that supplementary tables, incorporating previously missed observations, will be added from time to time. A complete station list is published in the January issue each year.
2. Thermometers are exposed in louvered wooden screens with their bulbs approximately 4 feet above the ground. Forced ventilation of the wet and dry Bulb thermometers is not generally used.
3. At most stations the raingauge has its rim 1 foot above the ground but in Guyana this height is generally one metre. Most of the standard gauges are 5 inches in diameter; the recording gauges, usually of the tilting-syphon or natural-syphon types, are either 5 or 8 inches in diameter.
4. Local Standard Time (LST) in British Honduras is 6 hours behind Greenwich Mean Time (GMT); in Jamaica and the Cayman Islands, it is 5 hours behind, and in the rest of the countries, it is 4 hours behind. For some of the daily observations the unit of time is the calendar day; for others, it is the 24-hour period commencing at the time of the morning observation on that date and called the "climate day".
5. In each summary table, stations are arranged in alphabetical order within countries. The countries are arranged in geographical order commencing with Trinidad, then moving northwards and westwards along the island chain through Jamaica and the Cayman Islands to British Honduras, and concluding with Guyana.
6. A blank space indicates that data are not available, or were considered unreliable.

### TABLE I

1. This table gives summaries of observations made at fixed hours, LST. At synoptic stations these are the main synoptic reporting hours (00, 06, 12 and 18h GMT). At other stations they are the one or two hours at which observations are made each day.
2. The mean dry bulb and wet bulb temperatures are the averages of the 30 or 31 (28 or 29 for February) daily values as measured at that time of day. The mean vapour pressure is similarly the average of the 30 or 31 computed daily values. On the other hand, the mean relative humidity is computed as the ratio of the mean vapour pressure to the saturation vapour pressure at the mean dry bulb temperature.
3. Barometric pressure is generally measured only at synoptic stations. The values given are the means of the 30 or 31 daily observations at that time, each reduced to mean sea level before being averaged.

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## II

4. The observation hour windspeed is generally read from an indicator, but at some stations it is taken from the anemograph chart. The average of the 30 or 31 daily values is given in this table. They must be considered as indicating only the mean speed during the month for a particular time of day, and a mean daily windspeed should not in general be calculated from them. This is particularly true of stations with only one or two hourly observation times, and at those where the four synoptic hour values indicate a significant diurnal effect.

5. Cloud cover is observed at synoptic stations and reported as the fraction of the sky (in eighths) that is occupied by cloud. The mean amount given here is the average of the 30 or 31 daily reports for that time of day. The number of days on which the sky was clear at that time of day (0 eighths), mostly clear (1, 2), partly cloudy (3-5) mostly cloudy (6, 7) or overcast (8) is given in the following columns. An entry in the column headed "9" would indicate an observation for which the sky was either partially or wholly obscured (as, for instance, by fog). It should be noted that the total number of observations in the six columns will be equal to the number of days in the month, unless an observation was missed.

6. Visibility is reported from the synoptic stations in terms of the number of miles (or yards) at which objects are clearly distinguishable. This is customarily "10 or more miles" unless some obscuring material (usually haze, smoke, fog or rain) is present in the air.

### TABLE II

1. This table gives summaries of the usual daily observations. All stations listed in Table I should also have entries here. In addition, stations observing only rainfall and/or temperature extremes, will be included in Table II but not in Table I.

2. The rainfall data are from the standard raingauges at each station. The observation is taken in the morning usually at 12h GMT (i.e. at 6 to 8 A.M. LST) and is entered to the previous day. The "climate day" thus terminates at the time of the following morning's observation and not at midnight. The most rain in a day, the date on which it occurred, and the number of days with amounts exceeding .04, .40 and 1 inch, all refer to the "climate day".

3. Maximum and minimum temperatures are read in the morning, with the maximum being entered to the previous day. As indicated, the mean daily temperature given in this table is the average of mean maximum and mean minimum temperatures. The highest maximum and lowest minimum observed during the month are also given.

4. The grass minimum temperature is found from a thermometer exposed to the atmosphere at a height of 2 inches above the ground. The mean of the 30 or 31 daily values is given in the table.

5. At synoptic and a few other stations, the observer is asked to note the occurrence of thunder, fog, hail or gale (i.e. a mean windspeed in excess of 34 knots). The total number of calendar days

/ct'd.....

### III

during the month with such occurrences is given here. It should be emphasized that unless the station is manned continuously, these events, particularly thunder, are likely to be under-counted.

#### TABLE III

1. The wind mileage data are from totalizing cup anemometers set 6 feet above the ground. The counters are read at the morning observation hour and are entered to the previous day. It should be noted that, as the mean hourly windspeeds calculated from these values would refer to a 6 foot height, they will be significantly lower than those means that may appear for the same stations in Table V.
2. Evaporation is usually measured using a Class A pan, a metal container 4 feet in diameter and 10 inches deep, which is exposed on a wooden platform just above the ground. The water depth in the pan is maintained at between 7 and 8 inches, with changes in the level being measured at each morning's observation. The total water loss for the month is given in the table together with the maximum daily loss during the month and the date on which it occurred.
3. Soil temperature extremes are read in the morning; the maxima being entered to the previous day. The mean maximum, mean minimum and extremes are given for the two depths that are most frequently instrumented at the various stations.
4. Radiation measurements are mostly from Gunn-Bellani pyranometers that are read in the morning and are entered to the previous day. While the most and least in a day will refer to the climate day, there will be little difference for solar radiation between climate and calendar days as the morning observation is generally taken shortly after sunrise.

#### TABLE IV

1. This table gives maximum rainfall amounts during specified periods of time, as determined from the charts of recording rain-gauges.
2. It is important to note that, presently, the measurement of maximum amounts at some stations is confined to single 24-hour periods (the climate, or rainfall day) while at others two daily charts may be combined when necessary for the determination of maximum amounts. These two procedures are likely to produce divergent results only for the 6 and 12 hourly periods, with the former method tending to under-record these maximum amounts.

#### TABLE V

1. This table gives mean windspeeds and details of the highest winds recorded at stations possessing anemographs. These figures normally relate to heights of between 30 and 60 feet above the ground.
2. For each hour during the month a mean windspeed to the nearest knot is read off the chart. The prevailing wind direction to the nearest 10 is also given. The highest speed for any clock hour

/ct'd.....

#### IV

is given in this table, together with the corresponding direction and time and date of occurrence.

3. The direction, speed and occurrence time of the highest gust during the month is also given. While response characteristics of the different anemographs in use varies, this will ~~generally~~ represent the speed over a 2-5 second averaging time.

4. The number of hours during the month in which one or more gusts occur that exceed 33, 47 and 63 knots (i.e. Beaufort force 7, 9 and 11 respectively), are given in the next three columns. These values correspond to 38, 55 and 72 miles per hour.

5. The average of all the hourly anemograph values during the month is given in the last column. At stations where the diurnal effect is relatively small, this figure and the average of the four windspeed entries for synoptic stations in Table I should be reasonably close.

#### TABLE VI

1. This table gives summaries of the hourly and daily amounts of sunshine, measured by Campbell-Stokes sunshine recorders. The time scale produced by the recorder and used here is centred on solar noon and is referred to as local apparent time (LAT). Except for the Cayman Islands, local apparent time does not differ from the local standard time by more than + 10 minutes on average.

2. During each hour the amount of direct sunshine is measured in tenths of an hour. The mean duration figures given here are the averages of the 30 or 31 daily values for that hour; as they are in hundredths, they can also be considered as giving directly the percentage of time that the sun shone for each hour during the day.

3. The total duration in hours will be equal to the sum of the previous columns times the number of days in the month. It is also expressed as a percentage of the maximum amount possible, based on the stations' latitude and the season.

4. The most sunshine in any day and the date of occurrence are given; where two or more days are tied for maximum, only the earlier date is listed.

5. The number of days with sunshine amounts in different ranges is given in the last part of the table. The sum of the entries here should equal the number of days in the month. Where they do not, it indicates that one or more values have been missed; provided that fewer than 6 days are missing, the monthly total duration will have been adjusted to represent the whole month.

JM/jb

C.M.I.

January, 1970.









TABLE III - SUMMARY OF METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS - MAY 1969

| COUNTRY  | STATION             | RUN OF WIND (no. miles) |      | EVAPORATION (inches) |      | SOIL TEMPERATURES OF |      |      |                 |      |      | TOTAL RADIATION (Langbeins) |      |      |      |
|----------|---------------------|-------------------------|------|----------------------|------|----------------------|------|------|-----------------|------|------|-----------------------------|------|------|------|
|          |                     | DAILY                   | HEAR | TOTAL                | DATE | At 2 inch Depth      |      |      | At 4 inch Depth |      |      | TOTAL                       | HOUR |      |      |
|          |                     |                         |      |                      |      | IN A                 | IN A | IN A | MEAN            | MEAN | MEAN |                             |      | MEAN | MEAN |
|          |                     | DAY                     | DAY  | AMOUNT               | DAY  | MAX                  | MIN  | DATE | MAX             | MIN  | DATE | MAX                         | MIN  | IN A | IN A |
|          |                     |                         |      |                      |      |                      |      |      |                 |      |      |                             |      |      |      |
| TRINIDAD | PIARCO AIRPORT      | 134                     | 162  | 10.09                | 17   |                      |      |      |                 |      |      |                             |      |      |      |
|          | ST AUGUSTINE UWI    | 46                      | 67   | 6.07                 | 11   |                      |      |      |                 |      |      |                             |      |      |      |
|          | CEDAR VALLEY        | 23                      | 48   | 4.88                 | 14   |                      |      |      |                 |      |      |                             |      |      |      |
| JAMAICA  | DUCKENFIELD         |                         |      | 4.03                 | 28   |                      |      |      |                 |      |      |                             |      |      |      |
|          | EAST ALBION NURSERY | 41                      | 93   |                      |      |                      |      |      |                 |      |      |                             |      |      |      |
| JAMAICA  | HALLS DELIGHT       | 30                      | 69   |                      |      |                      |      |      |                 |      |      |                             |      |      |      |
|          | PALISADES AIRPORT   | 89                      | 151  |                      |      |                      |      |      |                 |      |      |                             |      |      |      |
| GUYANA   | BORTHY PARK         |                         |      | 5.22                 | 23   | 4                    |      |      |                 |      |      |                             |      |      |      |
|          | GEORGETOWN ROT GDN  | 77                      | 117  | 4.38                 | 26   | 1                    |      |      |                 |      |      |                             |      |      |      |
|          | TIMEHRI CHS         | 47                      | 79   |                      |      |                      |      |      |                 |      |      |                             |      |      |      |

TABLE IV - SUMMARY OF RAINFALL INTENSITY RECORDS - MAY 1969

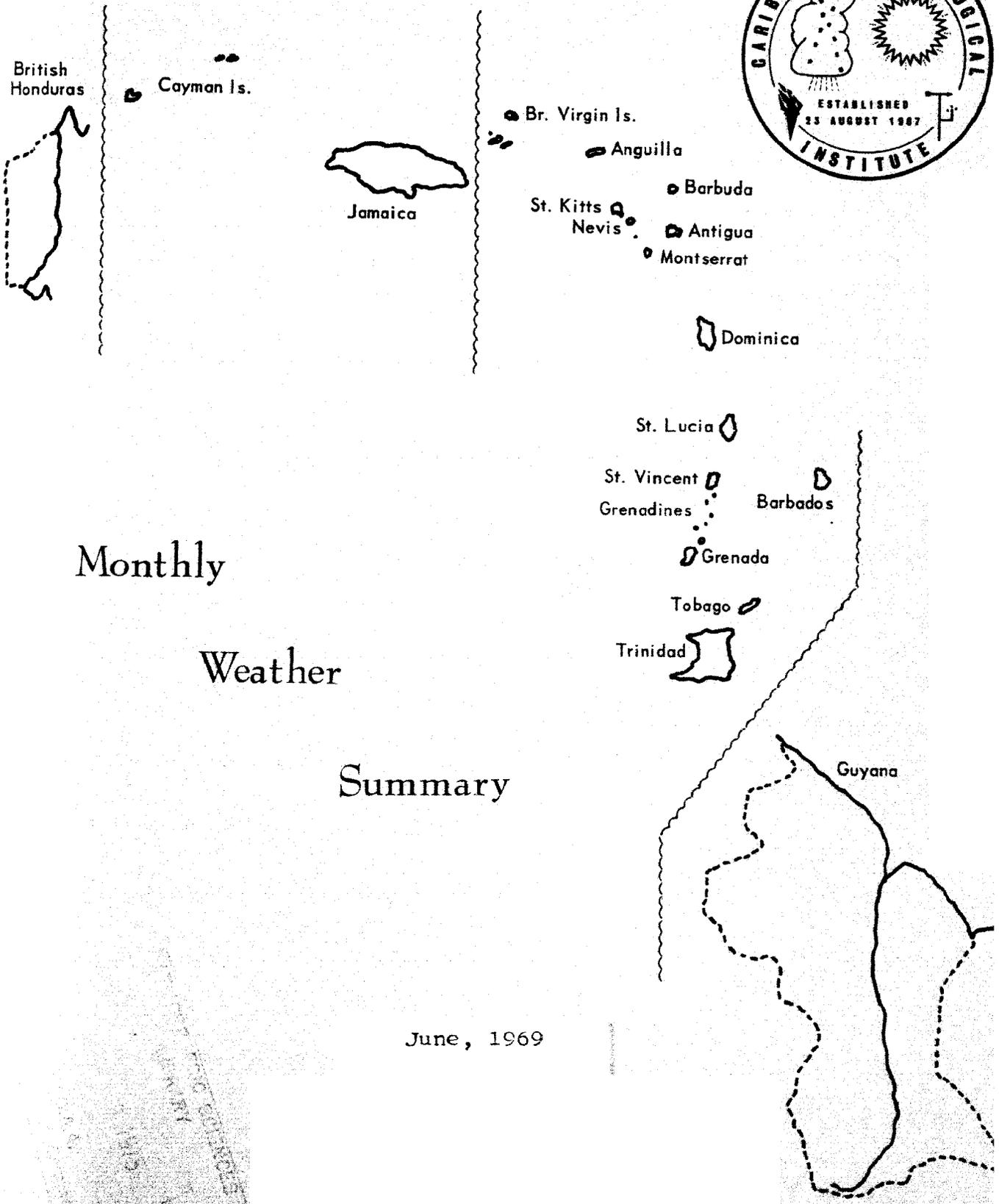
| COUNTRY  | STATION             | MAXIMUM AMOUNTS (inches) IN RAINFALL DAY DURING SPECIFIED PERIODS OF TIME |         |         |         |        |         |         |          |
|----------|---------------------|---|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|----------|
|          |                     | 5 mins  | 10 mins | 15 mins | 30 mins | 1 hour | 2 hours | 6 hours | 12 hours |
| TRINIDAD | PIARCO AIRPORT      | .13   | .22     | .30     | .49     | .92    | 1.07    | 1.22    | 1.39     |
| TOBAGO   | ST AUGUSTINE UWI    | .20   | .30     | .60     | .95     | .95    | .95     | 1.04    | 1.08     |
|          | CROWN POINT AIRPORT | .14   | .26     | .28     | .30     | .30    | .30     | .35     | .35      |
| BARBADOS | MAGBATS ST 2        | .17   | .22     | .22     | .36     | .36    | .36     | .36     | .36      |
|          | LION CASTLE ST 1    | .55   | .42     | .50     | .67     | 1.07   | 1.07    | 1.07    | 1.07     |
| BARBADOS | SEAWELL AIRPORT     | .26   | .31     | .33     | .34     | .34    | .37     | .39     | .43      |
|          | PALISADES APT       | .26   | .49     | .51     | .62     | .62    | .62     | .76     | .97      |
| JAMAICA  | EBIMI               | .38   | .48     | .61     | .94     | 1.02   | 1.02    | 1.07    | 1.12     |
| GUYANA   | GEORGETOWN ROT GDN  | .32   | .51     | .52     | .72     | 1.37   | 1.95    | 2.41    | 2.41     |
|          | MATTHEWS RIDGE      | .51   | .54     | .65     | .99     | 1.59   | 1.59    | 1.80    | 1.80     |

TABLE V - SUMMARY OF WINDWARD RECORDS - MAY 1969

| COUNTRY  | STATION             | EXHIBIT PEOPLE |       |       |       |       |       |       | EXHIBIT COST | NO OF DAYS WITH GUSTS EXCEEDING |    | MEAN WIND SPEED |
|----------|---------------------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------|---------------------------------|----|-----------------|
|          |                     | 10-11          | 11-12 | 12-13 | 13-14 | 14-15 | 15-16 | 16-17 |              | 33                              | 47 |                 |
| TRINIDAD | PIARCO AIRPORT      | 07             | 16    | 15    | 18    | 09    | 27    | 1435  | 19           | 0                               | 0  | 6.4             |
| TOBAGO   | CROWN POINT AIRPORT | 12             | 19    | 09    | 13    | 15    | 55    | 1012  | 21           | 1                               | 0  | 11.2            |
| ANTIGUA  | COOLIDGE AIRPORT    | 10             | 22    | 18    | 22    | 17    | 34    | 1726  | 22           | 1                               | 0  | 10.1            |
| JAMAICA  | PALISADGES APT      | 15             | 23    | 16    | 13    | 10    | 35    | 1620  | 12           | 1                               | 0  | 6.0             |
| GYANA    | GEORGETOWN BOT GDN  | 08             | 12    | 16    | 17    | 06    | 28    | 8855  | 17           | 0                               | 0  | 6.6             |

TABLE VI - SUMMARY OF SUMMINE RECORDS - MAY 1969

| COUNTRY            | STATION             | MEAN VELOCITY (Percentage of an hour) |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | TOTAL VELOCITY (Hours) | NO OF DAYS WITH WINDS WITHIN THE RANGES (Hours) | MOST IN A DAY | NO OF DAYS WITH WINDS WITHIN THE RANGES (Hours) |      |    |   |    |    |    |    |   |
|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|------------------------|---|---------------|---|------|----|---|----|----|----|----|---|
|                    |                     | 1                                     | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  | 10 | 11 | 12 |                        |   |               |   |      |    |   |    |    |    |    |   |
| TRINIDAD           | PIARCO AIRPORT      | 0                                     | 49 | 80 | 83 | 84 | 91 | 93 | 83 | 84 | 81 | 76 | 70 | 42                     | 0   | 284.8         | 73  | 11.7 | 26 | 0 | 3  | 5  | 20 | 0  |   |
| ST AUGUSTINE UWI   | ST AUGUSTINE UWI    | 0                                     | 46 | 87 | 87 | 89 | 92 | 93 | 87 | 87 | 84 | 84 | 81 | 56                     | 0   | 301.3         | 77  | 12.0 | 13 | 0 | 0  | 3  | 6  | 22 | 0 |
| TOBAGO             | CROWN POINT AIRPORT | 0                                     | 57 | 92 | 91 | 97 | 95 | 92 | 95 | 96 | 94 | 93 | 83 | 58                     | 0   | 324.0         | 83  | 11.8 | 13 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 4  | 27 | 0 |
| BARBADOS           | SEAWELL AIRPORT     | 0                                     | 41 | 83 | 90 | 86 | 93 | 91 | 92 | 91 | 96 | 93 | 82 | 49                     | 1   | 295.7         | 78  | 11.6 | 2  | 0 | 1  | 0  | 7  | 22 | 0 |
| JAMAICA            | DUCKENFIELD         | 0                                     | 53 | 72 | 54 | 74 | 71 | 70 | 70 | 68 | 63 | 52 | 44 | 22                     | 0   | 215.5         | 55  | 11.5 | 18 | 2 | 5  | 2  | 11 | 11 | 0 |
| JAMAICA            | MONTIGO BAY         | 6                                     | 73 | 83 | 85 | 89 | 87 | 80 | 74 | 65 | 49 | 26 | 20 | 16                     | 1   | 232.5         | 58  | 11.7 | 7  | 2 | 1  | 2  | 19 | 7  | 0 |
| MONY WUSH          | MONY WUSH           | 0                                     | 1  | 10 | 41 | 77 | 69 | 78 | 74 | 64 | 49 | 33 | 16 | 1                      | 0   | 156.4         | 40  | 8.9  | 2  | 2 | 4  | 1  | 14 | 0  | 0 |
| PALISADGES         | PALISADGES          | 1                                     | 62 | 79 | 80 | 85 | 80 | 77 | 71 | 61 | 48 | 30 | 24 | 12                     | 0   | 219.9         | 55  | 11.8 | 10 | 2 | 3  | 2  | 16 | 8  | 0 |
| EBINI              | EBINI               | 0                                     | 11 | 29 | 49 | 57 | 58 | 69 | 60 | 52 | 45 | 30 | 24 | 6                      | 0   | 147.0         | 40  | 10.6 | 25 | 0 | 5  | 16 | 9  | 1  | 0 |
| GEORGETOWN BOT GDN | GEORGETOWN BOT GDN  | 0                                     | 3  | 36 | 42 | 53 | 52 | 55 | 46 | 56 | 56 | 63 | 52 | 22                     | 0   | 166.8         | 43  | 10.9 | 1  | 2 | 9  | 7  | 6  | 7  | 0 |
| HAZARUNI PRISON    | HAZARUNI PRISON     | 0                                     | 1  | 23 | 34 | 42 | 39 | 29 | 25 | 24 | 30 | 22 | 17 | 2                      | 0   | 88.1          | 23  | 8.5  | 6  | 4 | 14 | 8  | 5  | 0  | 0 |
| MON REPOS          | MON REPOS           | 0                                     | 15 | 37 | 43 | 48 | 48 | 48 | 42 | 54 | 58 | 58 | 48 | 20                     | 0   | 153.4         | 42  | 10.9 | 26 | 1 | 10 | 4  | 7  | 6  | 0 |
| TINEHRI CHS        | TINEHRI CHS         | 0                                     | 8  | 33 | 42 | 31 | 32 | 29 | 32 | 39 | 37 | 33 | 20 | 4                      | 0   | 102.5         | 28  | 9.9  | 6  | 3 | 15 | 7  | 5  | 2  | 0 |



Monthly

Weather

Summary

June, 1969

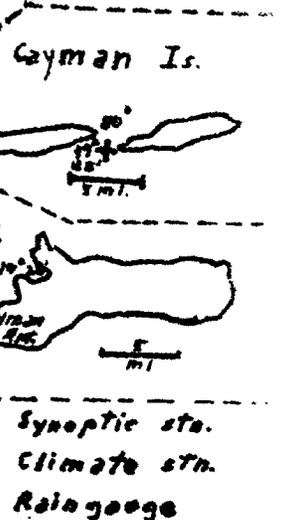
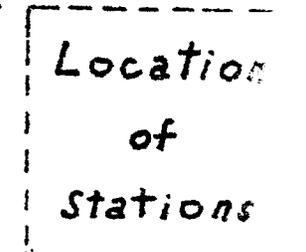
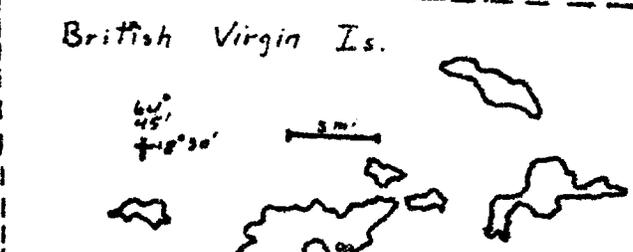
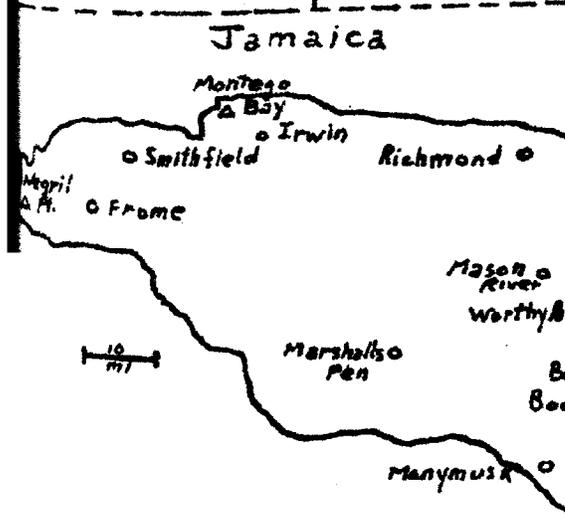
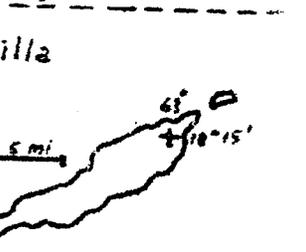
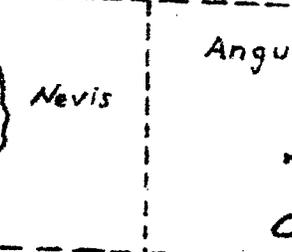
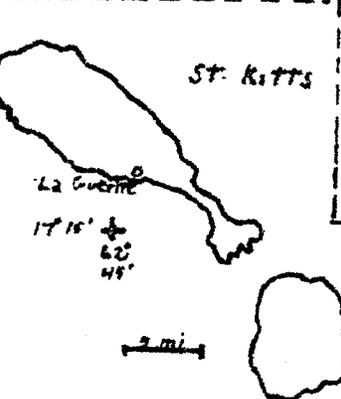
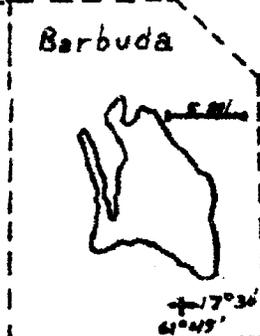
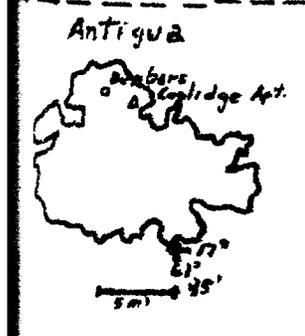
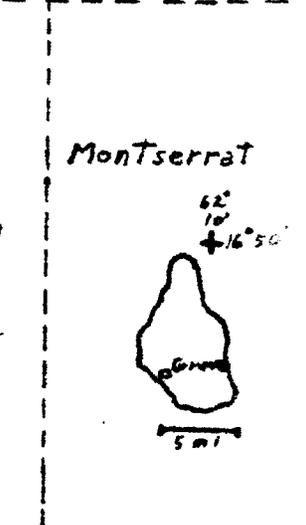
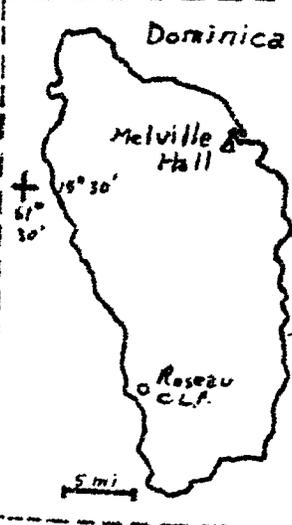
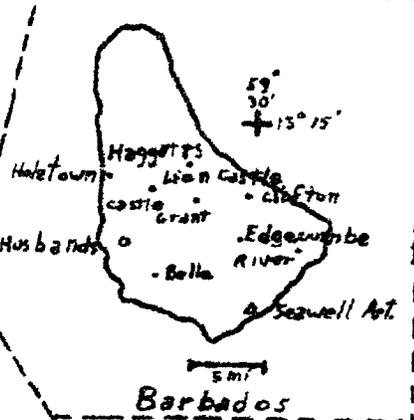
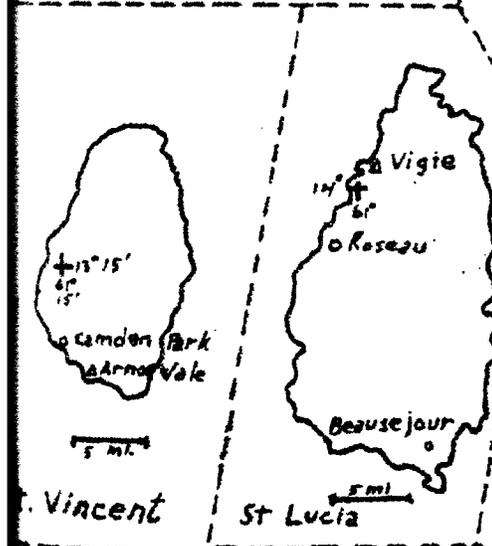
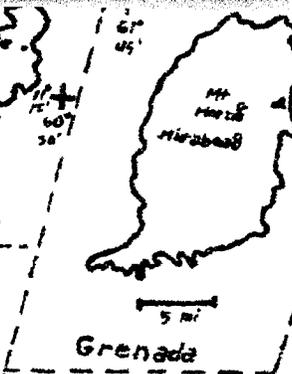
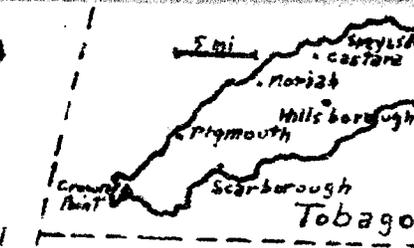
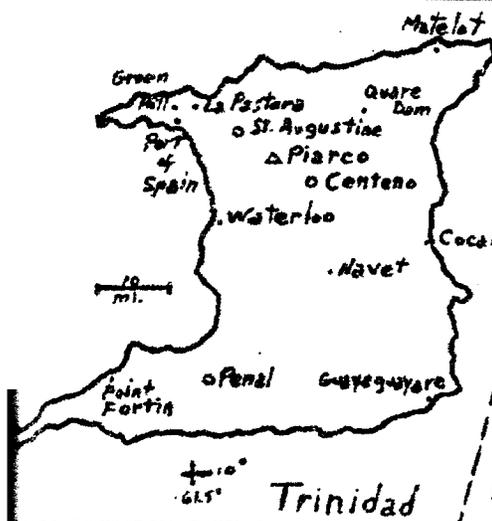
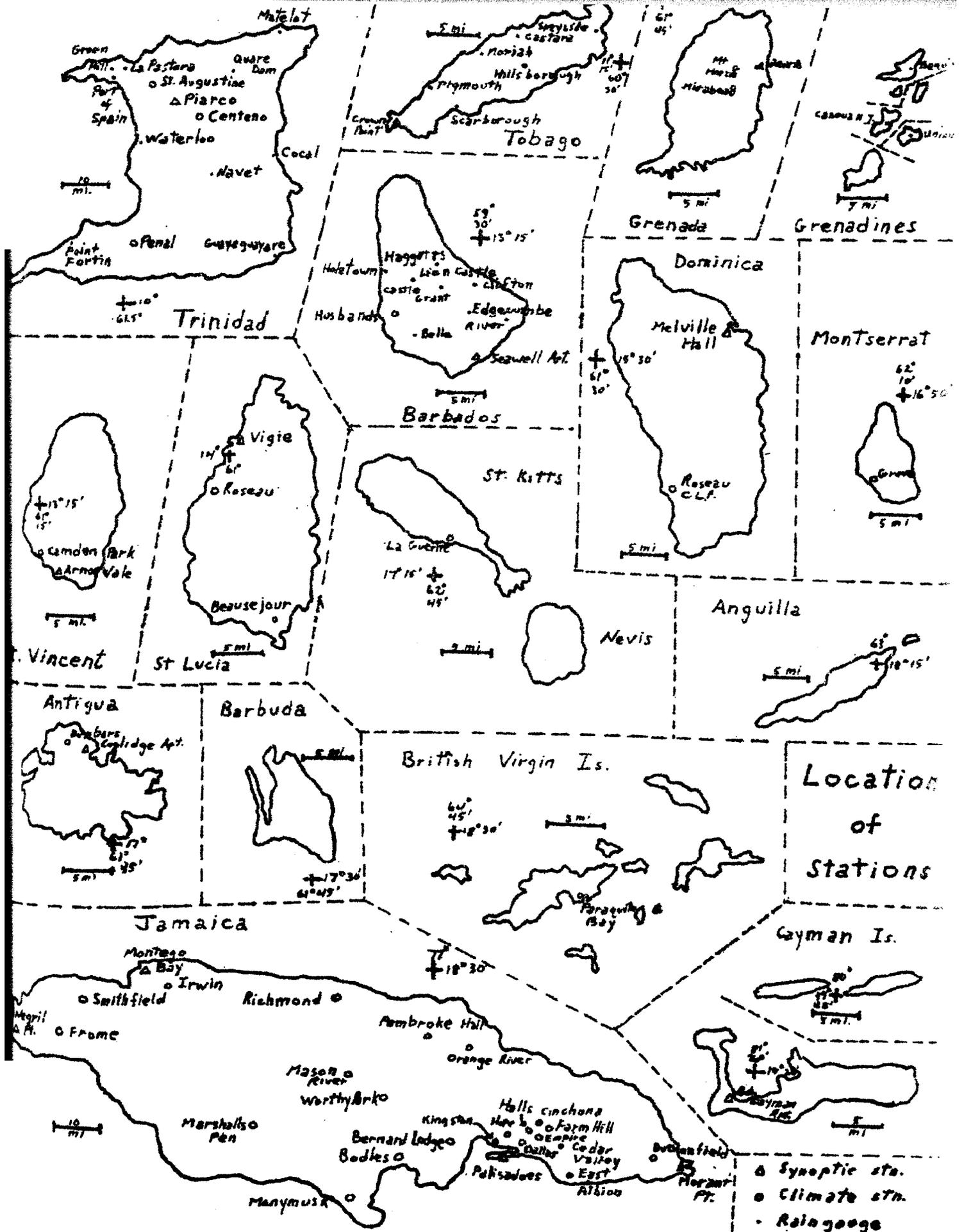
MONTHLY WEATHER SUMMARY

Prepared and Published by the  
Caribbean Meteorological Institute,  
Husbands, St. James, Barbados, W.I.

June, 1969

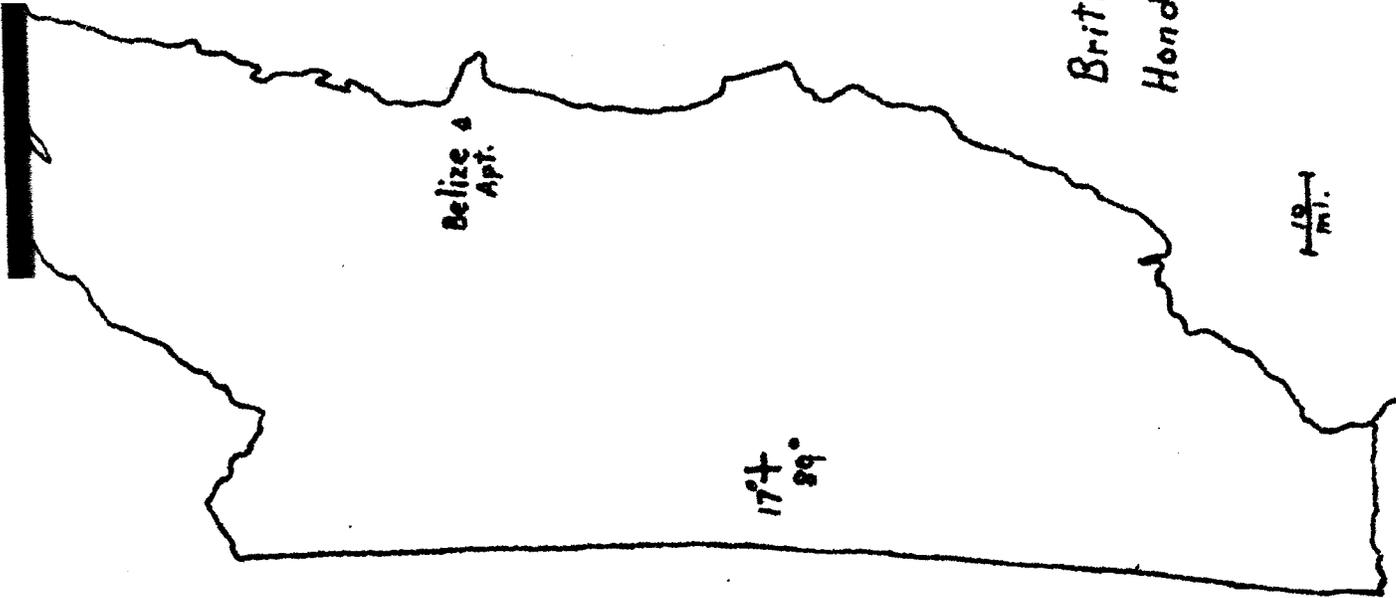
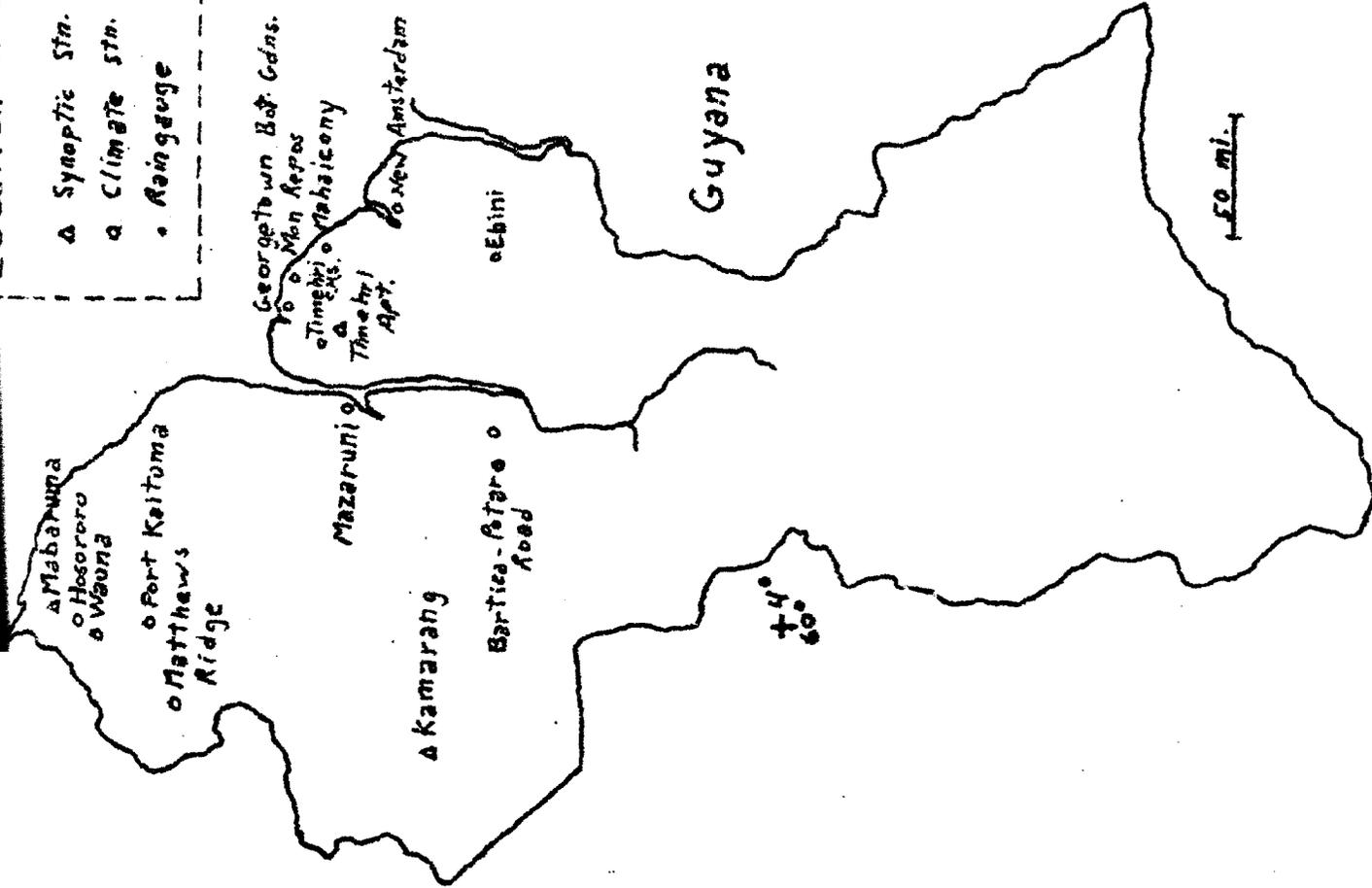
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LOCATION OF STATIONS

- △ Synoptic Sta.
- Climate Sta.
- Rain gauge



British Honduras

Guyana

## NOTES ON THE OBSERVATIONS AND SUMMARIES

### GENERAL

1. The maps show the approximate location of the stations, including some that are in the process of being established and others from which returns are sometimes delayed. Thus in any particular month summaries for a station may not appear in the tables. It is expected that supplementary tables, incorporating previously missed observations, will be added from time to time. A complete station list is published in the January issue each year.
2. Thermometers are exposed in louvered wooden screens with their bulbs approximately 4 feet above the ground. Forced ventilation of the wet and dry bulb thermometers is not generally used.
3. At most stations the raingauge has its rim 1 foot above the ground but in Guyana this height is generally one metre. Most of the standard gauges are 5 inches in diameter; the recording gauges, usually of the tilting-syphon or natural-syphon types, are either 5 or 8 inches in diameter.
4. Local Standard Time (LST) in British Honduras is 6 hours behind Greenwich Mean Time (GMT); in Jamaica and the Cayman Islands, it is 5 hours behind, and in the rest of the countries, it is 4 hours behind. For some of the daily observations the unit of time is the calendar day; for others, it is the 24-hour period commencing at the time of the morning observation on that date and called the "climate day".
5. In each summary table, stations are arranged in alphabetical order within countries. The countries are arranged in geographical order commencing with Trinidad, then moving northwards and westwards along the island chain through Jamaica and the Cayman Islands to British Honduras, and concluding with Guyana.
6. A blank space indicates that data are not available, or were considered unreliable.

### TABLE I

1. This table gives summaries of observations made at fixed hours, LST. At synoptic stations these are the main synoptic reporting hours (00, 06, 12 and 18h GMT). At other stations they are the one or two hours at which observations are made each day.
2. The mean dry bulb and wet bulb temperatures are the averages of the 30 or 31 (28 or 29 for February) daily values as measured at that time of day. The mean vapour pressure is similarly the average of the 30 or 31 computed daily values. On the other hand, the mean relative humidity is computed as the ratio of the mean vapour pressure to the saturation vapour pressure at the mean dry bulb temperature.
3. Barometric pressure is generally measured only at synoptic stations. The values given are the means of the 30 or 31 daily observations at that time, each reduced to mean sea level before being averaged.

## II

4. The observation hour windspeed is generally read from an indicator, but at some stations it is taken from the anemograph chart. The average of the 30 or 31 daily values is given in this table. They must be considered as indicating only the mean speed during the month for a particular time of day, and a mean daily windspeed should not in general be calculated from them. This is particularly true of stations with only one or two hourly observation times, and at those where the four synoptic hour values indicate a significant diurnal effect.

5. Cloud cover is observed at synoptic stations and reported as the fraction of the sky (in eighths) that is occupied by cloud. The mean amount given here is the average of the 30 or 31 daily reports for that time of day. The number of days on which the sky was clear at that time of day (0 eighths), mostly clear (1, 2), partly cloudy (3-5) mostly cloudy (6, 7) or overcast (8) is given in the following columns. An entry in the column headed "9" would indicate an observation for which the sky was either partially or wholly obscured (as, for instance, by fog). It should be noted that the total number of observations in the six columns will be equal to the number of days in the month, unless an observation was missed.

6. Visibility is reported from the synoptic stations in terms of the number of miles (or yards) at which objects are clearly distinguishable. This is customarily "10 or more miles" unless some obscuring material (usually haze, smoke, fog or rain) is present in the air.

### TABLE II

1. This table gives summaries of the usual daily observations. All stations listed in Table I should also have entries here. In addition, stations observing only rainfall and/or temperature extremes, will be included in Table II but not in Table I.

2. The rainfall data are from the standard raingauges at each station. The observation is taken in the morning usually at 12h GMT (i.e. at 6 to 8 A.M. LST) and is entered to the previous day. The "climate day" thus terminates at the time of the following morning's observation and not at midnight. The most rain in a day, the date on which it occurred, and the number of days with amounts exceeding .04, .40 and 1 inch, all refer to the "climate day".

3. Maximum and minimum temperatures are read in the morning, with the maximum being entered to the previous day. As indicated, the mean daily temperature given in this table is the average of mean maximum and mean minimum temperatures. The highest maximum and lowest minimum observed during the month are also given.

4. The grass minimum temperature is found from a thermometer exposed to the atmosphere at a height of 2 inches above the ground. The mean of the 30 or 31 daily values is given in the table.

5. At synoptic and a few other stations, the observer is asked to note the occurrence of thunder, fog, hail or gale (i.e. a mean windspeed in excess of 34 knots). The total number of calendar days

/ct'd.....

### III

during the month with such occurrences is given here. It should be emphasized that unless the station is manned continuously, these events, particularly thunder, are likely to be under-counted.

#### TABLE III

1. The wind mileage data are from totalizing cup anemometers set 6 feet above the ground. The counters are read at the morning observation hour and are entered to the previous day. It should be noted that, as the mean hourly windspeeds calculated from these values would refer to a 6 foot height, they will be significantly lower than those means that may appear for the same stations in Table V.

2. Evaporation is usually measured using a Class A pan, a metal container 4 feet in diameter and 10 inches deep, which is exposed on a wooden platform just above the ground. The water depth in the pan is maintained at between 7 and 8 inches, with changes in the level being measured at each morning's observation. The total water loss for the month is given in the table together with the maximum daily loss during the month and the date on which it occurred.

3. Soil temperature extremes are read in the morning; the maxima being entered to the previous day. The mean maximum, mean minimum and extremes are given for the two depths that are most frequently instrumented at the various stations.

4. Radiation measurements are mostly from Gunn-Bellani pyranometers that are read in the morning and are entered to the previous day. While the most and least in a day will refer to the climate day, there will be little difference for solar radiation between climate and calendar days as the morning observation is generally taken shortly after sunrise.

#### TABLE IV

1. This table gives maximum rainfall amounts during specified periods of time, as determined from the charts of recording rain-gauges.

2. It is important to note that, presently, the measurement of maximum amounts at some stations is confined to single 24-hour periods (the climate, or rainfall day) while at others two daily charts may be combined when necessary for the determination of maximum amounts. These two procedures are likely to produce divergent results only for the 6 and 12 hourly periods, with the former method tending to under-record these maximum amounts.

#### TABLE V

1. This table gives mean windspeeds and details of the highest winds recorded at stations possessing anemographs. These figures normally relate to heights of between 30 and 60 feet above the ground.

2. For each hour during the month a mean windspeed to the nearest knot is read off the chart. The prevailing wind direction to the nearest 10 is also given. The highest speed for any clock hour

/ct'd.....

#### IV

is given in this table, together with the corresponding direction and time and date of occurrence.

3. The direction, speed and occurrence time of the highest gust during the month is also given. While response characteristics of the different anemographs in use varies, this will generally represent the speed over a 2-5 second averaging time.

4. The number of hours during the month in which one or more gusts occur that exceed 33, 47 and 63 knots (i.e. Beaufort force 7, 9 and 11 respectively), are given in the next three columns. These values correspond to 38, 55 and 72 miles per hour.

5. The average of all the hourly anemograph values during the month is given in the last column. At stations where the diurnal effect is relatively small, this figure and the average of the four windspeed entries for synoptic stations in Table I should be reasonably close.

#### TABLE VI

1. This table gives summaries of the hourly and daily amounts of sunshine, measured by Campbell-Stokes sunshine recorders. The time scale produced by the recorder and used here is centred on solar noon and is referred to as local apparent time (LAT). Except for the Cayman Islands, local apparent time does not differ from the local standard time by more than + 10 minutes on average.

2. During each hour the amount of direct sunshine is measured in tenths of an hour. The mean duration figures given here are the averages of the 30 or 31 daily values for that hour; as they are in hundredths, they can also be considered as giving directly the percentage of time that the sun shone for each hour during the day.

3. The total duration in hours will be equal to the sum of the previous columns times the number of days in the month. It is also expressed as a percentage of the maximum amount possible, based on the stations' latitude and the season.

4. The most sunshine in any day and the date of occurrence are given; where two or more days are tied for maximum, only the earlier date is listed.

5. The number of days with sunshine amounts in different ranges is given in the last part of the table. The sum of the entries here should equal the number of days in the month. Where they do not, it indicates that one or more values have been missed; provided that fewer than 6 days are missing, the monthly total duration will have been adjusted to represent the whole month.

JM/jb

C.M.I.

January, 1970.











TABLE XII - SUMMARY OF METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS - JUNE, 1969

| COUNTRY  | STATION            | SUN UP WIND (G. miles) |      | EVAPORATION (Inches) |       | SOIL TEMPERATURES °F |     |     |          |                 |     |     |          |                 |     |     |          | TOTAL RADIATION (Langbeys) |               |                |
|----------|--------------------|------------------------|------|----------------------|-------|----------------------|-----|-----|----------|-----------------|-----|-----|----------|-----------------|-----|-----|----------|----------------------------|---------------|----------------|
|          |                    | MOFT DATE IN A DAY     |      | TOTAL ANCHORE DAY    |       | At 2 inch Depth      |     |     |          | At 4 inch Depth |     |     |          | At 8 inch Depth |     |     |          | TOTAL AMOUNT               | MOST IN A DAY | LEAST IN A DAY |
|          |                    | DATE                   | MOFT | DATE                 | TOTAL | MEAN                 | MAX | MIN | EXTREMES | MEAN            | MAX | MIN | EXTREMES | MEAN            | MAX | MIN | EXTREMES |                            |               |                |
| TRINIDAD | PIARCO AIRPORT     | 97                     | 161  | 5.34                 | .33   | 27                   |     |     |          |                 |     |     |          |                 |     |     |          |                            |               |                |
| JAMAICA  | ST AUGUSTINE USI   | 30                     | 53   |                      |       |                      |     |     |          |                 |     |     |          |                 |     |     |          |                            |               |                |
|          | CEDAR VALLEY       | 24                     | 59   |                      |       |                      |     |     |          |                 |     |     |          |                 |     |     |          |                            |               |                |
|          | EMPIRE NURSERY     | 26                     | 59   |                      |       |                      |     |     |          |                 |     |     |          |                 |     |     |          |                            |               |                |
|          | FARM HILL          | 17                     | 71   | 2.38                 | .15   | 13                   |     |     |          |                 |     |     |          |                 |     |     |          |                            |               |                |
| JAMAICA  | PALISADES AIRPORT  | 114                    | 200  |                      |       |                      |     |     |          |                 |     |     |          |                 |     |     |          |                            |               |                |
|          | GORTHY PARK        |                        |      | 4.57                 | .23   | 6                    |     |     |          |                 |     |     |          |                 |     |     |          |                            |               |                |
| GUYANA   | EBINI              | 74                     | 110  |                      |       |                      |     |     |          |                 |     |     |          |                 |     |     |          |                            |               |                |
|          | GEORGETOWN BOT GDN | 64                     | 98   | 4.06                 | .24   | 21                   |     |     |          |                 |     |     |          |                 |     |     |          |                            |               |                |
|          | ONVERRABT          |                        |      | 6.55                 | .44   | 2                    |     |     |          |                 |     |     |          |                 |     |     |          |                            |               |                |
| GUYANA   | TIMEHRI CHS        | 46                     | 82   |                      |       |                      |     |     |          |                 |     |     |          |                 |     |     |          |                            |               |                |

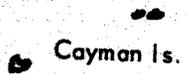
TABLE IV - SUMMARY OF RAINFALL INTENSITY RECORDS - JUNE, 1969

| COUNTRY  | STATION             | MAXIMUM AMOUNTS (Inches) IN RAINFALL DAY DURING SPECIFIED PERIODS OF TIME |     |         |      |         |      |         |      |        |  |         |  |         |  |          |  |
|----------|---------------------|---|-----|---------|------|---------|------|---------|------|--------|--|---------|--|---------|--|----------|--|
|          |                     | 5 mins  |     | 10 mins |      | 15 mins |      | 30 mins |      | 1 hour |  | 2 hours |  | 4 hours |  | 12 hours |  |
|          |                     | 5   | 10  | 15      | 30   | 1       | 2    | 4       | 12   |        |  |         |  |         |  |          |  |
| TRINIDAD | PIARCO AIRPORT      | .19   | .35 | .49     | .54  | .56     | .60  | 1.21    | 1.21 |        |  |         |  |         |  |          |  |
|          | ST AUGUSTINE USI    | .25   | .29 | .35     | .39  | .50     | .79  | .82     |      |        |  |         |  |         |  |          |  |
| TOBAGO   | CROWN POINT AIRPORT | .22   | .34 | .40     | .48  | .59     | 1.00 | 1.09    | 1.15 |        |  |         |  |         |  |          |  |
| BARBADOS | HAGBATTIS ST A      | .33   | .49 | .64     | .72  | .87     | 1.04 | 1.04    | 1.04 |        |  |         |  |         |  |          |  |
|          | LION CASTLE ST Y    | .26   | .42 | .53     | .65  | .65     | .68  | .68     | .93  |        |  |         |  |         |  |          |  |
| BARBADOS | SEAPELL AIRPORT     | .28   | .40 | .41     | .47  | .47     | .47  | .56     | .60  |        |  |         |  |         |  |          |  |
| JAMAICA  | PALISADES APT       | .48   | .58 | 1.01    | 1.37 | 1.94    | 2.14 | 2.77    | 2.92 |        |  |         |  |         |  |          |  |
|          | EBINI               | .36   | .56 | .96     | 1.22 | 1.34    | 1.56 | 1.80    | 1.84 |        |  |         |  |         |  |          |  |
| GUYANA   | GEORGETOWN BOT GDN  | .26   | .38 | .51     | .66  | .83     | 1.00 | 1.35    | 1.35 |        |  |         |  |         |  |          |  |
|          | MAHAICONY ABARY RDS | .24   | .30 | .37     | .50  | .57     | 1.07 | 1.19    | 1.19 |        |  |         |  |         |  |          |  |
| GUYANA   | MATTHEWS RIDGE      | .30   | .44 | .50     | .61  | .61     | .72  | .76     | .76  |        |  |         |  |         |  |          |  |





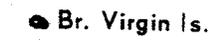
British Honduras



Cayman Is.



Jamaica



Br. Virgin Is.



Anguilla



Barbuda



St. Kitts  
Nevis



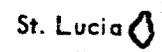
Antigua



Montserrat



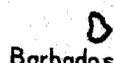
Dominica



St. Lucia



St. Vincent  
Grenadines



Barbados



Grenada

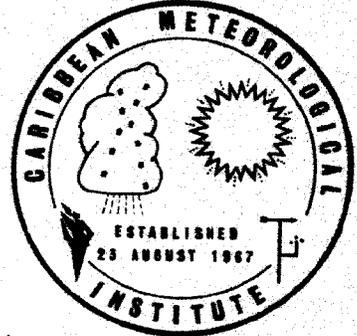


Tobago



Trinidad

Guyana



Monthly

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Summary

July, 1969

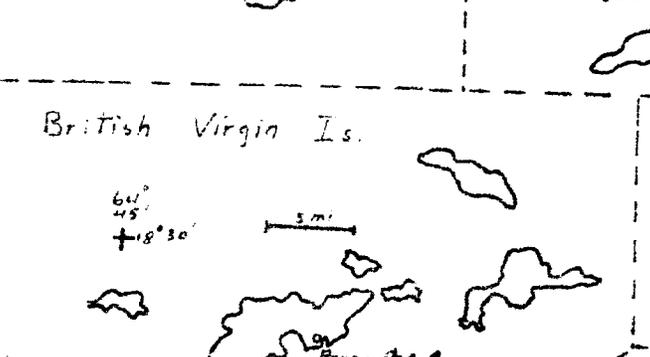
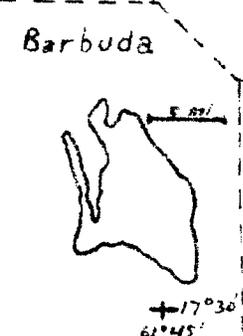
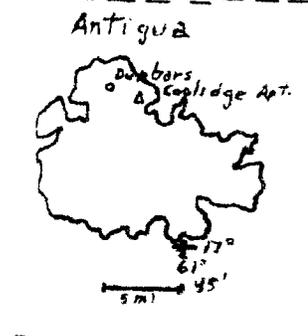
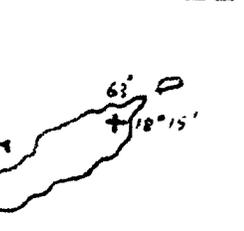
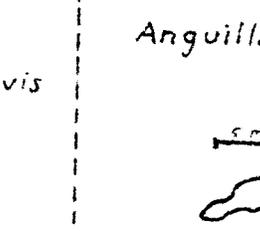
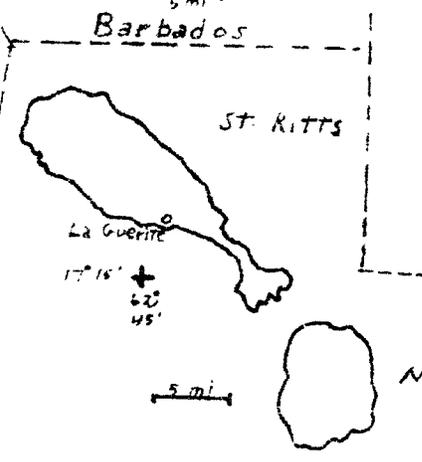
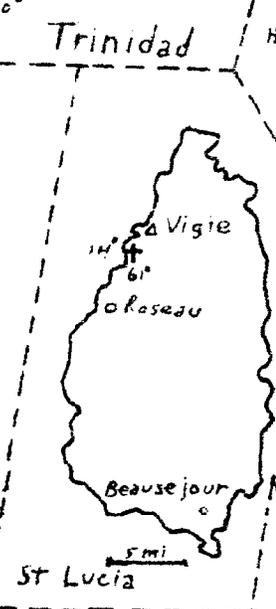
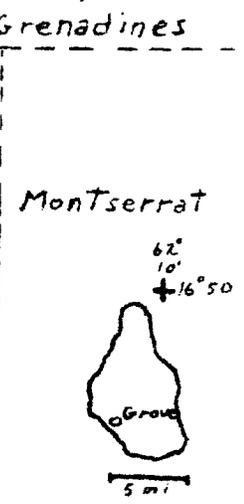
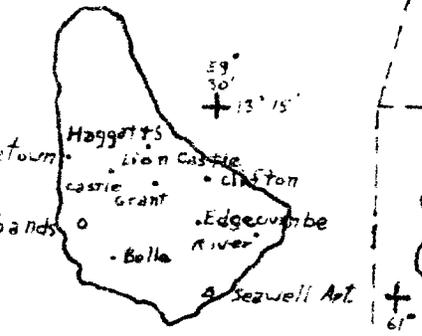
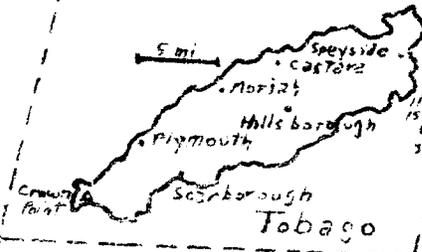
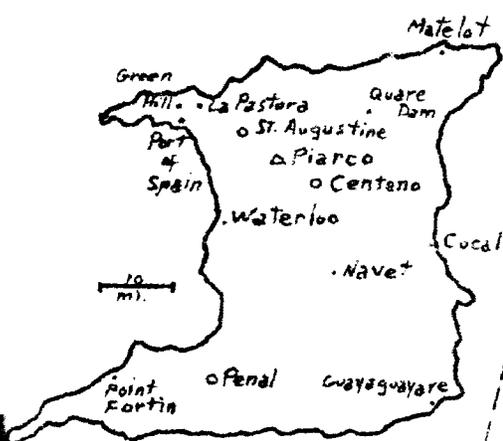
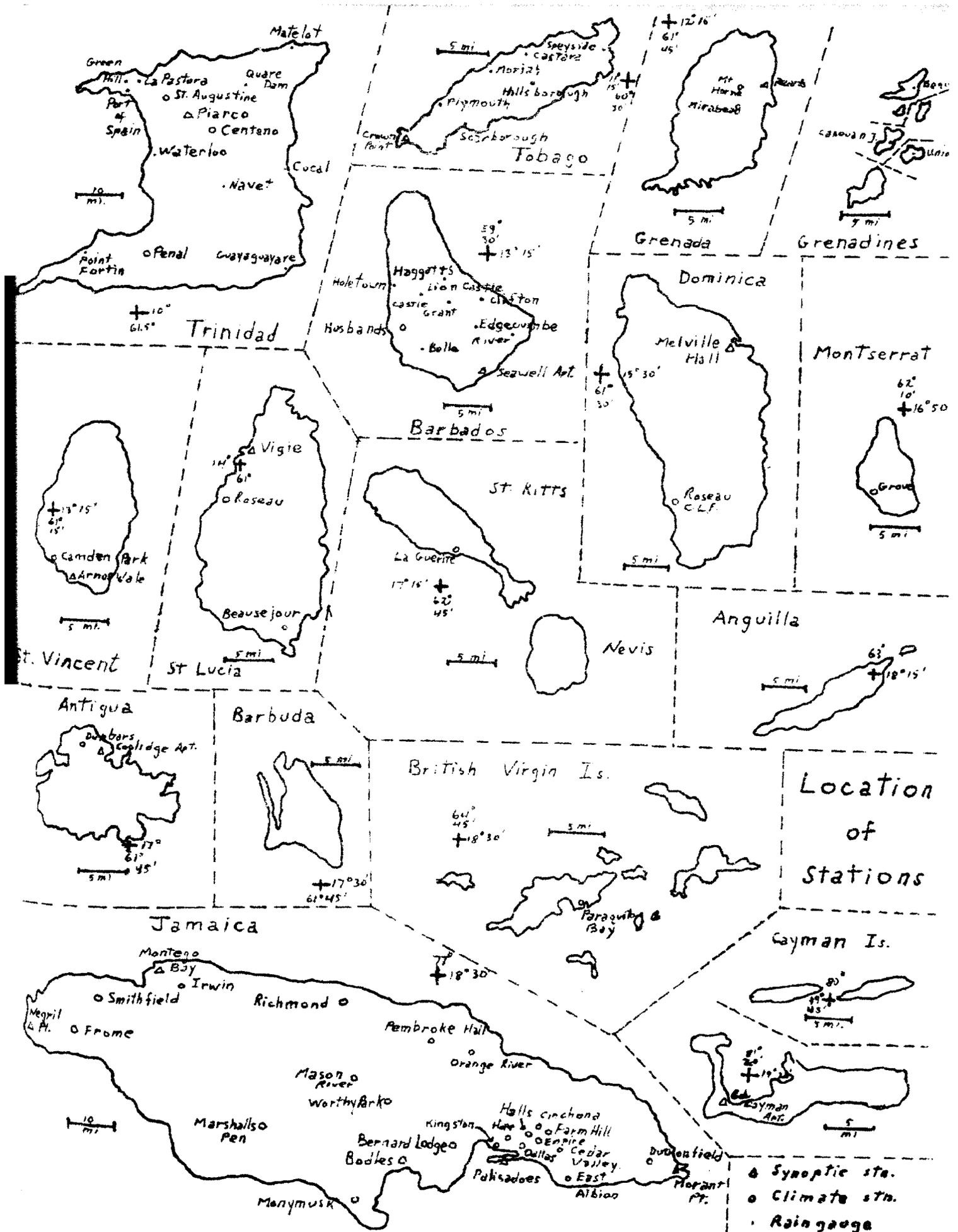
MONTHLY WEATHER SUMMARY

Prepared and Published by the  
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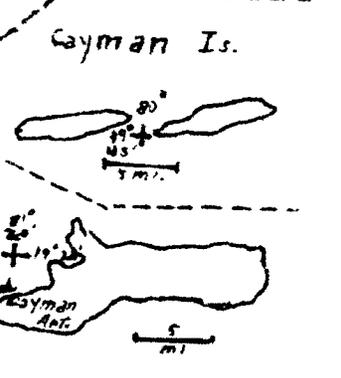
July, 1969

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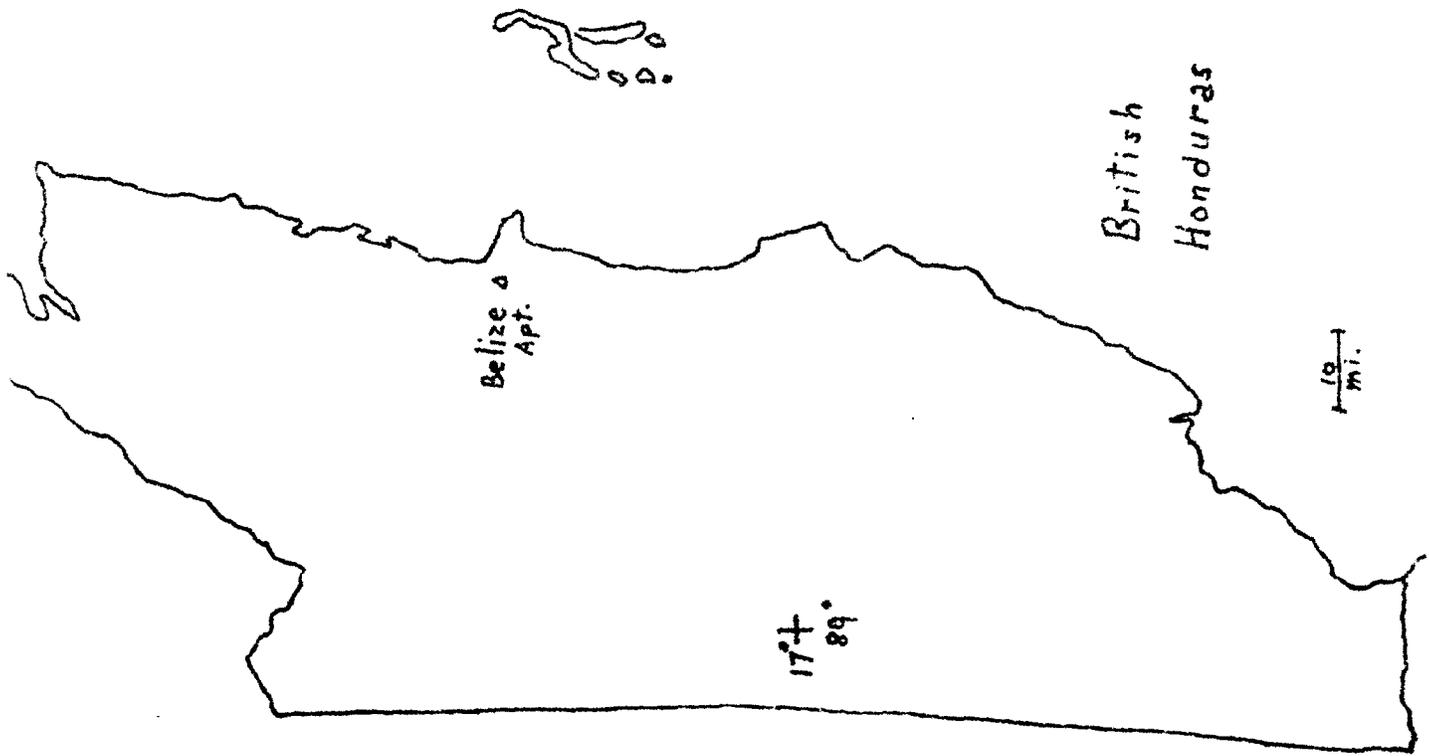
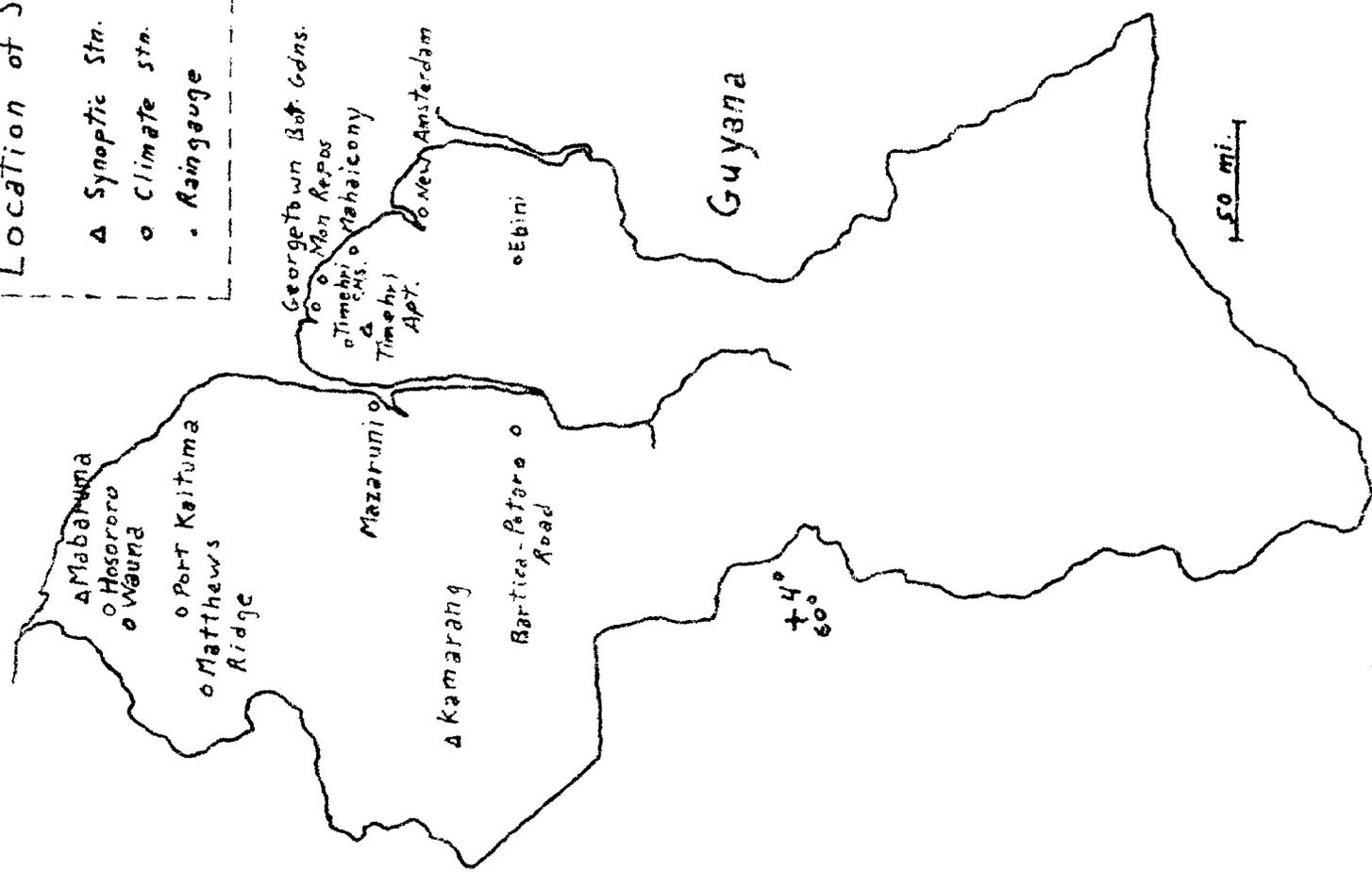


**Location of Stations**



Location of Stations

- △ Synoptic Stn.
- Climate stn.
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#### TABLE IV

1. This table gives maximum rainfall amounts during specified periods of time, as determined from the charts of recording rain-gauges.
2. It is important to note that, presently, the measurement of maximum amounts at some stations is confined to single 24-hour periods (the climate, or rainfall day) while at others two daily charts may be combined when necessary for the determination of maximum amounts. These two procedures are likely to produce divergent results only for the 6 and 12 hourly periods, with the former method tending to under-record these maximum amounts.

#### TABLE V

1. This table gives mean windspeeds and details of the highest winds recorded at stations possessing anemographs. These figures normally relate to heights of between 30 and 60 feet above the ground.
2. For each hour during the month a mean windspeed to the nearest knot is read off the chart. The prevailing wind direction to the nearest 10 is also given. The highest speed for any clock hour

/ct'd.....

#### IV

is given in this table, together with the corresponding direction and time and date of occurrence.

3. The direction, speed and occurrence time of the highest gust during the month is also given. While response characteristics of the different anemographs in use varies, this will generally represent the speed over a 2-5 second averaging time.

4. The number of hours during the month in which one or more gusts occur that exceed 33, 47 and 63 knots (i.e. Beaufort force 7, 9 and 11 respectively), are given in the next three columns. These values correspond to 38, 55 and 72 miles per hour.

5. The average of all the hourly anemograph values during the month is given in the last column. At stations where the diurnal effect is relatively small, this figure and the average of the four windspeed entries for synoptic stations in Table I should be reasonably close.

#### TABLE VI

1. This table gives summaries of the hourly and daily amounts of sunshine, measured by Campbell-Stokes sunshine recorders. The time scale produced by the recorder and used here is centred on solar noon and is referred to as local apparent time (LAT). Except for the Cayman Islands, local apparent time does not differ from the local standard time by more than + 10 minutes on average.

2. During each hour the amount of direct sunshine is measured in tenths of an hour. The mean duration figures given here are the averages of the 30 or 31 daily values for that hour; as they are in hundredths, they can also be considered as giving directly the percentage of time that the sun shone for each hour during the day.

3. The total duration in hours will be equal to the sum of the previous columns times the number of days in the month. It is also expressed as a percentage of the maximum amount possible, based on the stations' latitude and the season.

4. The most sunshine in any day and the date of occurrence are given; where two or more days are tied for maximum, only the earlier date is listed.

5. The number of days with sunshine amounts in different ranges is given in the last part of the table. The sum of the entries here should equal the number of days in the month. Where they do not, it indicates that one or more values have been missed; provided that fewer than 6 days are missing, the monthly total duration will have been adjusted to represent the whole month.

JM/jb

C.M.I.

January, 1970.









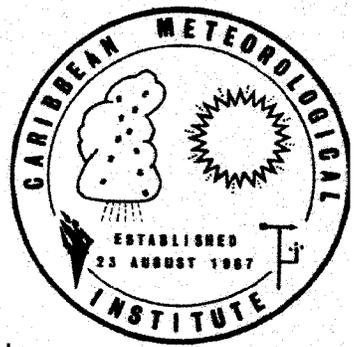
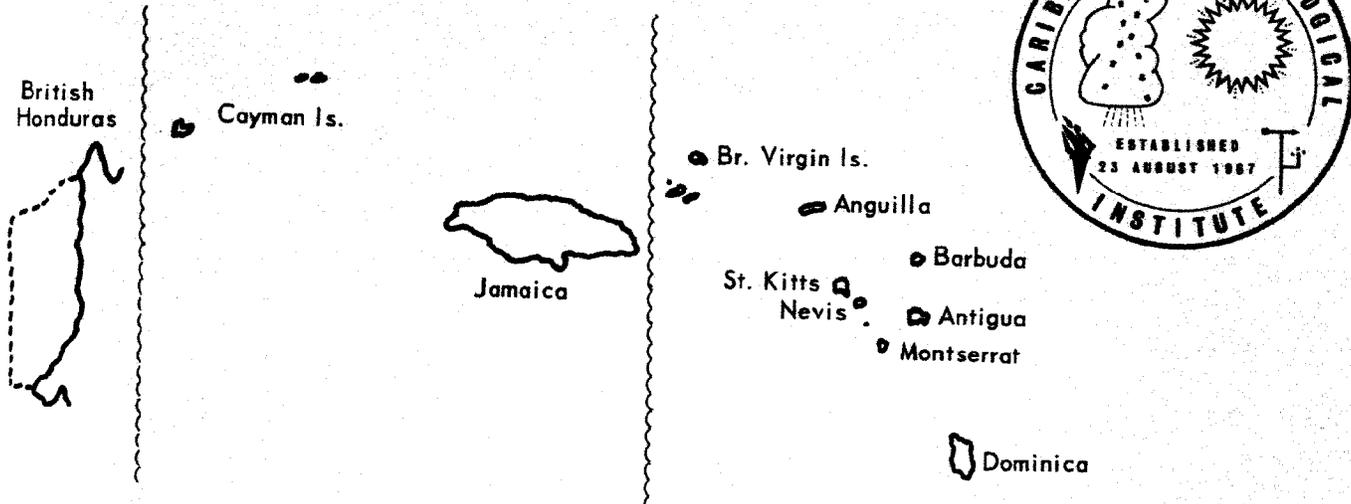


TABLE V - SUMMARY OF WINDSPEED RECORDS - JULY, 1969

| COUNTRY  | STATION             | HIGHEST WIND |     |     |     | HIGHEST GUST |      |      |     | NO OF HOURS WITH GUSTS EXCEEDING |    |      | MEAN WIND SPEED |
|----------|---------------------|--------------|-----|-----|-----|--------------|------|------|-----|----------------------------------|----|------|-----------------|
|          |                     | DIR          | DIR | DIR | DIR | DIR          | DIR  | DIR  | DIR | 33                               | 47 | 63   |                 |
| TRINIDAD | PIARCO AIRPORT      | 08           | 20  | 15  | 07  | 40           | 1430 | 15   | 1   | 0                                | 0  | 4.5  |                 |
|          | CROWN POINT AIRPORT | 10           | 26  | 14  | 15  | 43           | 1350 | 15   | 5   | 0                                | 0  | 7.1  |                 |
|          | COOLIDGE AIRPORT    | 14           | 21  | 14  | 14  | 36           | 1150 | 18   | 2   | 0                                | 0  | 11.9 |                 |
|          | MONTGEO BAY         | 08           | 24  | 15  | 21  | 08           | 33   | 1455 | 21  | 0                                | 0  | 6.8  |                 |
| GUYANA   | PALISADOES ART      | 13           | 20  | 13  | 16  | 12           | 34   | 1430 | 16  | 1                                | 0  | 7.0  |                 |
|          | GEORGETOWN BOT GDN  | 06           | 11  | 15  | 06  | 06           | 26   | 1425 | 6   | 0                                | 0  | 5.0  |                 |

TABLE VI - SUMMARY OF SUNSHINE RECORDS - JULY, 1969

| COUNTRY  | STATION             | MEAN DURATION (hours) of an hour |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | TOTAL DURATION (hours) | PERCENTAGE POSSIBLE | MOST IN A DAY | NO OF DAYS WITH AMOUNTS WITHIN THE RANGES (hours) |      |    |   |   |    |    |    |   |
|----------|---------------------|----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|------------------------|---------------------|---------------|---|------|----|---|---|----|----|----|---|
|          |                     | 1                                | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  | 10 | 11 | 12 |                        |                     |               |   |      |    |   |   |    |    |    |   |
| TRINIDAD | PIARCO AIRPORT      | 0                                | 33 | 67 | 68 | 66 | 66 | 73 | 65 | 72 | 69 | 65 | 62 | 35                     | 0                   | 229.8         | 59  | 11.8 | 3  | 2 | 3 | 3  | 9  | 14 | 0 |
|          | ST AUGUSTINE UMI    | 0                                | 43 | 74 | 72 | 70 | 64 | 60 | 67 | 66 | 68 | 59 | 34 | 0                      | 242.0               | 50            | 11.7  | 2    | 1  | 4 | 2 | 9  | 15 | 0  |   |
|          | CROWN POINT AIRPORT | 0                                | 29 | 53 | 71 | 75 | 70 | 75 | 77 | 84 | 84 | 74 | 71 | 38                     | 1                   | 248.5         | 63  | 11.7 | 18 | 2 | 3 | 3  | 6  | 17 | 0 |
|          | SEAWELL AIRPORT     | 0                                | 34 | 57 | 71 | 83 | 86 | 75 | 83 | 85 | 89 | 79 | 67 | 56                     | 1                   | 265.7         | 67  | 11.7 | 30 | 0 | 3 | 3  | 5  | 19 | 1 |
| JAMAICA  | DUCKENFIELD         | 0                                | 47 | 76 | 81 | 86 | 84 | 75 | 84 | 85 | 83 | 78 | 77 | 40                     | 0                   | 276.8         | 70  | 11.5 | 24 | 0 | 1 | 5  | 7  | 20 | 0 |
|          | MONTGEO BAY         | 16                               | 57 | 93 | 93 | 95 | 93 | 95 | 80 | 41 | 24 | 10 | 3  | 2                      | 1                   | 213.4         | 52  | 8.9  | 24 | 0 | 0 | 3  | 28 | 0  | 0 |
| GUYANA   | MOWY MUSK           | 0                                | 28 | 80 | 90 | 95 | 94 | 93 | 96 | 88 | 80 | 69 | 29 | 1                      | 0                   | 261.0         | 64  | 10.6 | 28 | 0 | 0 | 1  | 14 | 12 | 0 |
|          | PALISADOES          | 1                                | 35 | 64 | 82 | 81 | 85 | 83 | 81 | 81 | 71 | 66 | 48 | 19                     | 0                   | 248.5         | 61  | 11.1 | 12 | 0 | 3 | 3  | 11 | 14 | 0 |
|          | EBINI               | 0                                | 28 | 55 | 64 | 75 | 79 | 75 | 81 | 73 | 62 | 57 | 48 | 24                     | 0                   | 223.3         | 58  | 11.3 | 26 | 0 | 1 | 10 | 8  | 10 | 0 |
| GUYANA   | GEORGETOWN BOT GDN  | 0                                | 2  | 50 | 63 | 70 | 67 | 74 | 71 | 73 | 70 | 74 | 62 | 53                     | 0                   | 220.3         | 57  | 10.8 | 26 | 0 | 2 | 10 | 9  | 10 | 0 |
|          | MAZARUNI PRISON     | 0                                | 5  | 31 | 49 | 53 | 61 | 57 | 45 | 42 | 44 | 40 | 29 | 4                      | 0                   | 143.3         | 37  | 8.2  | 25 | 0 | 7 | 14 | 7  | 1  | 0 |
|          | MON REPOS           | 0                                | 34 | 68 | 69 | 71 | 74 | 73 | 72 | 80 | 84 | 81 | 66 | 34                     | 0                   | 250.8         | 65  | 11.7 | 26 | 0 | 0 | 9  | 8  | 14 | 0 |
| GUYANA   | TIMENRI CHS         | 0                                | 17 | 57 | 63 | 63 | 63 | 42 | 44 | 46 | 46 | 46 | 37 | 7                      | 0                   | 165.2         | 43  | 10.5 | 26 | 0 | 8 | 13 | 5  | 5  | 0 |



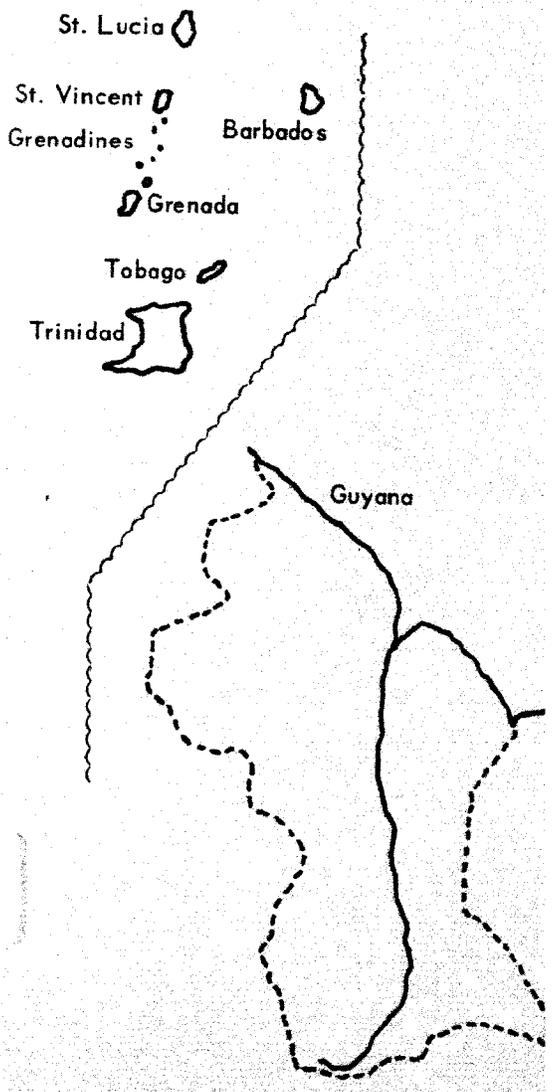
- Barbuda
- St. Kitts
- Nevis
- Antigua
- Montserrat

Dominica

Monthly

Weather

Summary



August, 1969

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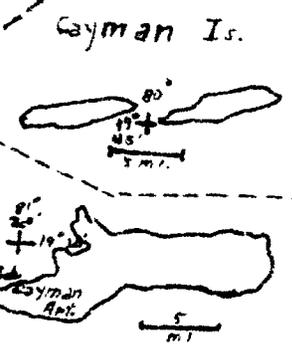
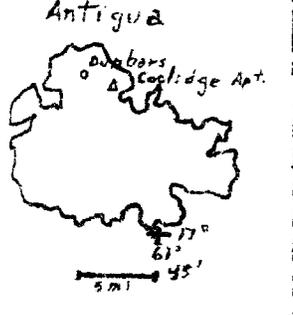
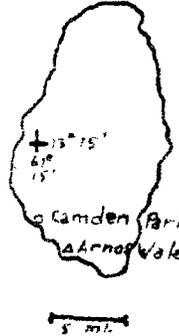
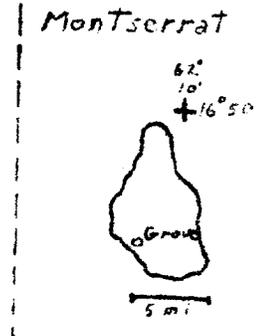
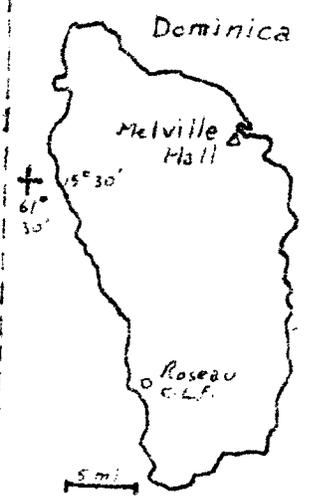
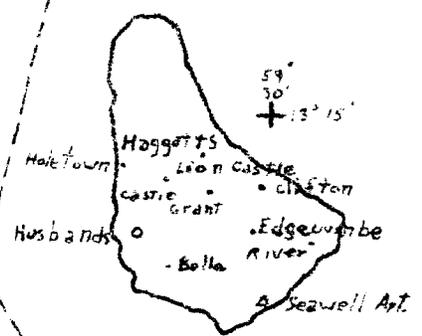
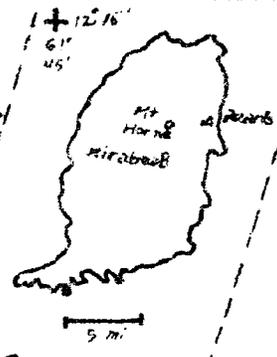
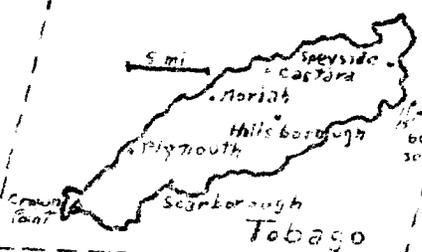
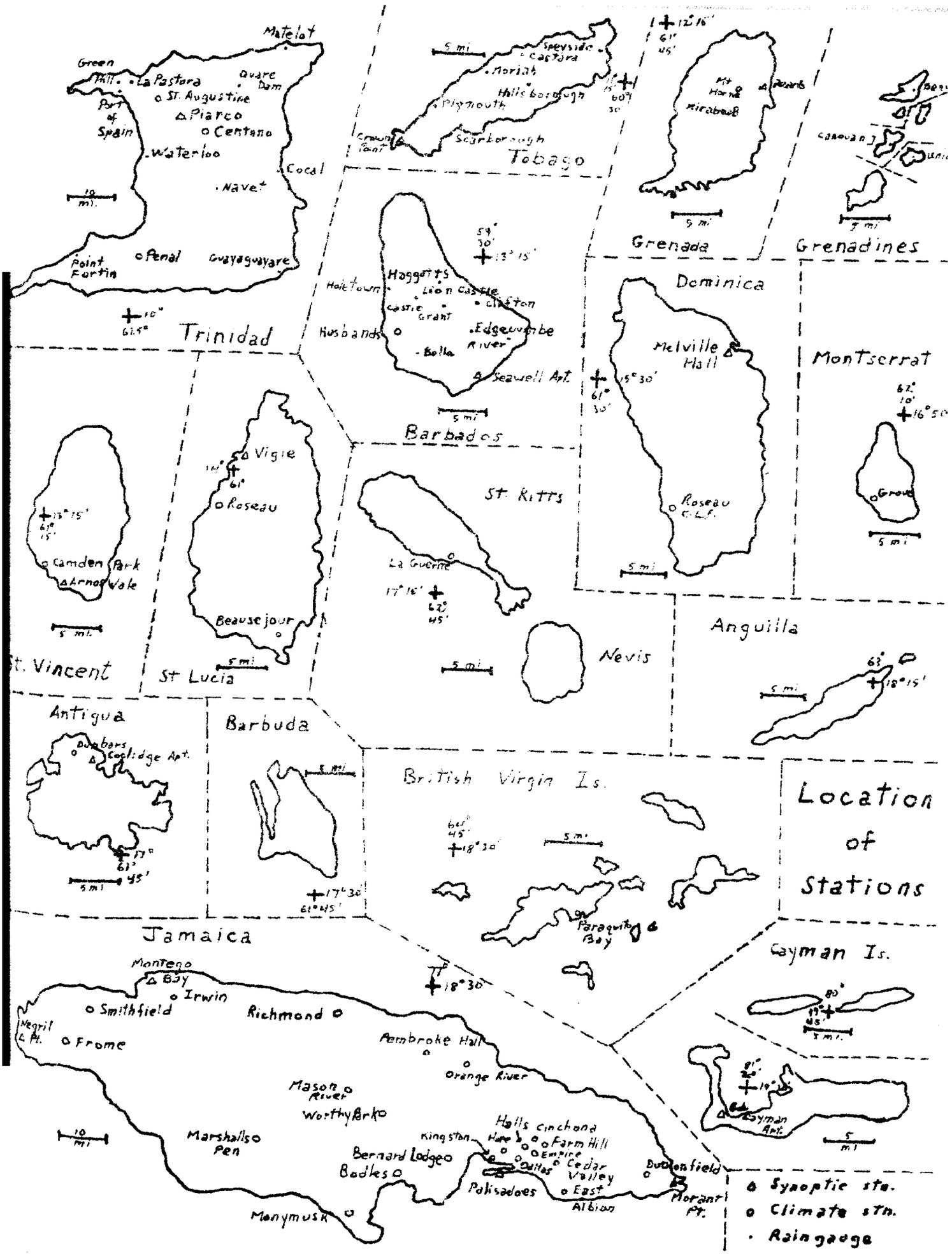
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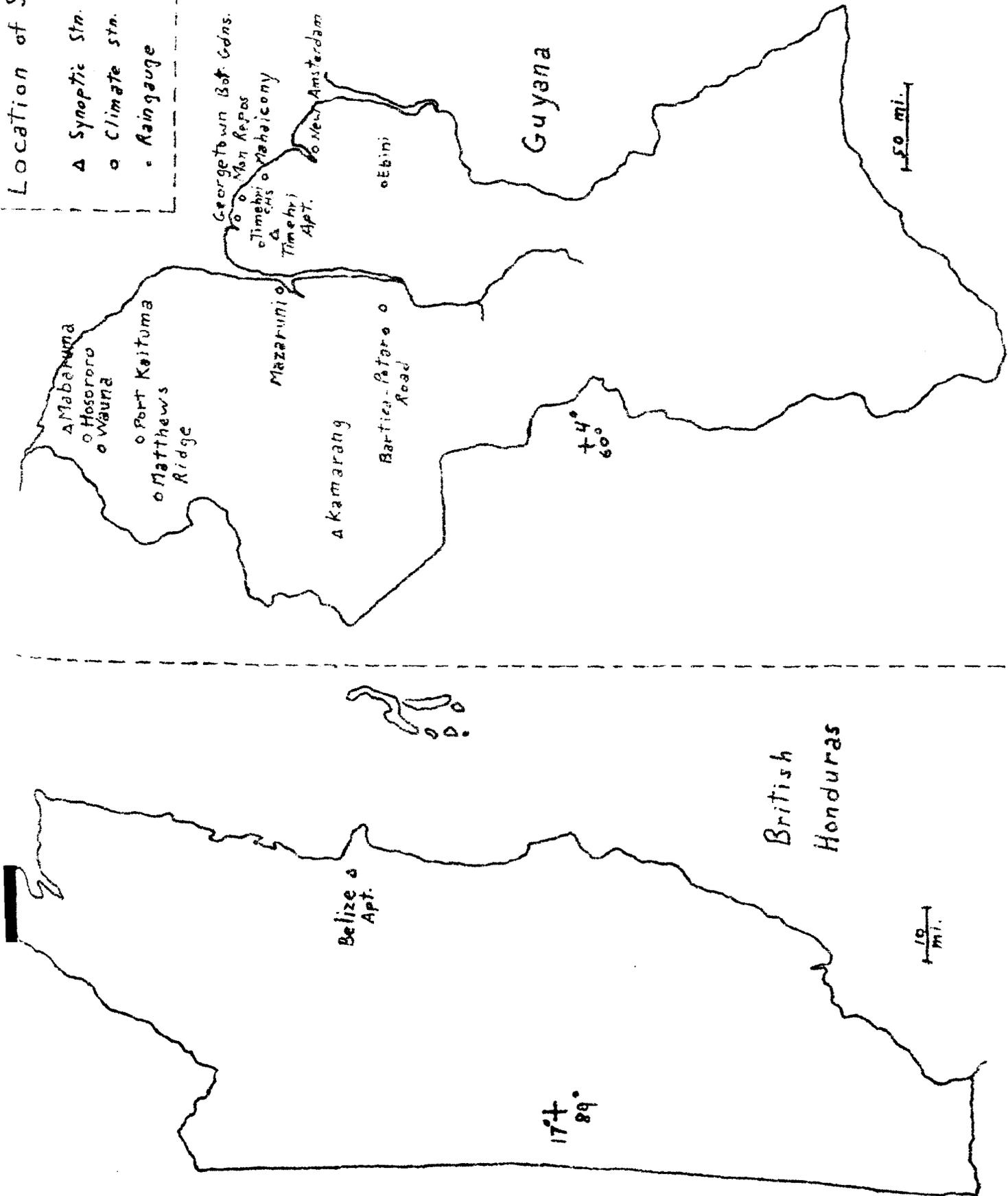
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#### TABLE IV

1. This table gives maximum rainfall amounts during specified periods of time, as determined from the charts of recording rain-gauges.
2. It is important to note that, presently, the measurement of maximum amounts at some stations is confined to single 24-hour periods (the climate, or rainfall day) while at others two daily charts may be combined when necessary for the determination of maximum amounts. These two procedures are likely to produce divergent results only for the 6 and 12 hourly periods, with the former method tending to under-record these maximum amounts.

#### TABLE V

1. This table gives mean windspeeds and details of the highest winds recorded at stations possessing anemographs. These figures normally relate to heights of between 30 and 60 feet above the ground.
2. For each hour during the month a mean windspeed to the nearest knot is read off the chart. The prevailing wind direction to the nearest 10 is also given. The highest speed for any clock hour

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#### IV

is given in this table, together with the corresponding direction and time and date of occurrence.

3. The direction, speed and occurrence time of the highest gust during the month is also given. While response characteristics of the different anemographs in use varies, this will generally represent the speed over a 2-5 second averaging time.

4. The number of hours during the month in which one or more gusts occur that exceed 33, 47 and 63 knots (i.e. Beaufort force 7, 9 and 11 respectively), are given in the next three columns. These values correspond to 38, 55 and 72 miles per hour.

5. The average of all the hourly anemograph values during the month is given in the last column. At stations where the diurnal effect is relatively small, this figure and the average of the four windspeed entries for synoptic stations in Table I should be reasonably close.

#### TABLE VI

1. This table gives summaries of the hourly and daily amounts of sunshine, measured by Campbell-Stokes sunshine recorders. The time scale produced by the recorder and used here is centred on solar noon and is referred to as local apparent time (LAT). Except for the Cayman Islands, local apparent time does not differ from the local standard time by more than + 10 minutes on average.

2. During each hour the amount of direct sunshine is measured in tenths of an hour. The mean duration figures given here are the averages of the 30 or 31 daily values for that hour; as they are in hundredths, they can also be considered as giving directly the percentage of time that the sun shone for each hour during the day.

3. The total duration in hours will be equal to the sum of the previous columns times the number of days in the month. It is also expressed as a percentage of the maximum amount possible, based on the stations' latitude and the season.

4. The most sunshine in any day and the date of occurrence are given; where two or more days are tied for maximum, only the earlier date is listed.

5. The number of days with sunshine amounts in different ranges is given in the last part of the table. The sum of the entries here should equal the number of days in the month. Where they do not, it indicates that one or more values have been missed; provided that fewer than 6 days are missing, the monthly total duration will have been adjusted to represent the whole month.

JM/jb

C.M.I.

January, 1970.





TABLE II - SUMMARY OF DAILY OBSERVATIONS - AUGUST, 1969

| COUNTRY    | STATION              | RAINFALL (INCHES) |               |      |                       | NUMBER OF DAYS WITH MEAN TEMPERATURE |      |      |      | AIR TEMPERATURE F |      |     |      | NO. OF DAYS WITH |         |     |      |      |
|------------|----------------------|-------------------|---------------|------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|-----|------|------------------|---------|-----|------|------|
|            |                      | TOTAL AMOUNT      | MOST IN A DAY | DATE | NO. OF DAYS WITH MEAN | MAX                                  | MEAN | MIN  | MAX  | MIN               | MEAN | MIN | MAX  | MIN              | TRUNDER | FOG | HAIL | GALS |
|            |                      |                   |               |      |                       |                                      |      |      |      |                   |      |     |      |                  |         |     |      |      |
| TRINIDAD   | COCAL EST            | 9.36              | 1.94          | 13   | 20                    | 7                                    |      |      |      |                   |      |     |      |                  |         |     |      |      |
|            | GREEN HILL RIVER EST | 11.46             | 2.23          | 21   | 22                    | 8                                    |      |      |      |                   |      |     |      |                  |         |     |      |      |
|            | GUAYAGUAYARE         | 8.65              | 2.76          | 15   | 15                    | 8                                    |      |      |      |                   |      |     |      |                  |         |     |      |      |
|            | LA PASTORA           | 13.83             | 1.84          | 21   | 23                    | 14                                   | 5    |      |      |                   |      |     |      |                  |         |     |      |      |
|            | WATELOT              | 11.58             | 2.75          | 7    | 15                    | 9                                    | 3    |      |      |                   |      |     |      |                  |         |     |      |      |
| TRINIDAD   | NAVET DAMSITE        | 12.47             | 2.38          | 13   | 25                    | 12                                   | 4    |      |      |                   |      |     |      |                  |         |     |      |      |
|            | PIARCO AIRPORT       | 16.95             | 3.46          | 13   | 21                    | 13                                   | 6    | 87.8 | 73.4 | 80.6              | 91   | 71  | 71.6 | 188.8            | 14      | 1   | 0    | 0    |
|            | POINT FORTIN         | 8.19              | 1.92          | 21   | 15                    | 7                                    | 4    |      |      |                   |      |     |      |                  |         |     |      |      |
|            | PORT OF SPAIN R BOT  | 6.97              | 1.28          | 21   | 19                    | 9                                    | 2    |      |      |                   |      |     |      |                  |         |     |      |      |
|            | GUAREDAW HOLLIS      | 15.49             | 1.92          | 25   | 24                    | 17                                   | 5    |      |      |                   |      |     |      |                  |         |     |      |      |
| TRINIDAD   | ST AUGUSTINE UWI     | 14.38             | 2.05          | 13   | 22                    | 15                                   | 4    | 87.7 | 72.3 | 80.0              | 90   | 70  | 70.7 | 200.9            | 12      | 0   | 0    | 0    |
|            | WATERLOO EST         | 15.93             | 1.71          | 16   | 20                    | 11                                   | 6    |      |      |                   |      |     |      |                  |         |     |      |      |
|            | CASTARA              | 10.69             | 1.65          | 2    | 27                    | 7                                    | 3    |      |      |                   |      |     |      |                  |         |     |      |      |
|            | CROWN POINT AIRPORT  | 4.63              | .87           | 23   | 20                    | 4                                    | 0    | 86.7 | 75.2 | 80.9              | 89   | 72  |      | 235.7            | 4       | 0   | 0    | 0    |
|            | HILLSBOROUGH DAM     | 10.71             | 1.73          | 23   | 21                    | 10                                   | 2    |      |      |                   |      |     |      |                  |         |     |      |      |
| TOBAGO     | MORIAH               | 6.60              | 1.83          | 10   | 23                    | 7                                    | 1    |      |      |                   |      |     |      |                  |         |     |      |      |
|            | PLYMOUTH WHITE ROCK  | 5.15              | 1.09          | 14   | 17                    | 5                                    | 1    |      |      |                   |      |     |      |                  |         |     |      |      |
|            | SCARBOROUGH BOT STN  | 8.81              | 3.12          | 1    | 18                    | 8                                    | 1    |      |      |                   |      |     |      |                  |         |     |      |      |
|            | SPEYSIDE             | 11.99             | 3.17          | 10   | 21                    | 8                                    | 4    |      |      |                   |      |     |      |                  |         |     |      |      |
|            | MOUNT HORNE          | 16.61             | 4.31          | 28   | 15                    | 9                                    | 8    | 87.0 | 74.5 | 80.8              | 89   | 72  |      | 200.9            |         |     |      |      |
| GRENADA    | BELLE ST W           | 8.24              | 2.32          | 25   | 21                    | 8                                    | 1    |      |      |                   |      |     |      |                  |         |     |      |      |
|            | CASTLE GRANT ST JOS  | 9.23              | 1.19          | 25   | 21                    | 9                                    | 2    |      |      |                   |      |     |      |                  |         |     |      |      |
|            | CLIFTON HALL ST J    | 6.78              | 1.17          | 3    | 19                    | 5                                    | 1    |      |      |                   |      |     |      |                  |         |     |      |      |
|            | EDGECLUMBE ST P      | 5.76              | .84           | 18   | 19                    | 7                                    | 0    |      |      |                   |      |     |      |                  |         |     |      |      |
|            | MAGGATTS ST A        | 6.58              | 1.02          | 6    | 19                    | 6                                    | 1    |      |      |                   |      |     |      |                  |         |     |      |      |
| BARBADOS   | HOLETOWN ST JA       | 11.38             | 3.22          | 16   | 21                    | 8                                    | 4    | 87.0 | 74.6 | 80.8              | 88   | 73  |      |                  |         |     |      |      |
|            | HUSBANDS CMI         | 11.43             | 4.96          | 25   | 20                    | 3                                    | 2    |      |      |                   |      |     |      |                  |         |     |      |      |
|            | LITON CASTLE ST T    | 10.07             | 1.24          | 16   | 23                    | 10                                   | 2    |      |      |                   |      |     |      |                  |         |     |      |      |
|            | RIVER ST P           | 4.90              | .80           | 16   | 19                    | 5                                    | 0    |      |      |                   |      |     |      |                  |         |     |      |      |
|            | SEAWELL AIRPORT      | 5.74              | .93           | 4    | 22                    | 3                                    | 0    | 87.5 | 76.1 | 81.7              | 90   | 72  | 73.4 | 255.6            | 0       | 0   | 0    | 0    |
| ST VINCENT | CAMDEN PARK          | 11.05             | 2.10          | 17   | 17                    | 12                                   | 3    | 88.3 | 74.6 | 81.4              | 89   | 72  |      |                  |         |     |      |      |
|            | VIGIE AIRPORT        | 8.67              | 3.03          | 10   | 16                    | 4                                    | 2    | 86.8 | 75.8 | 81.3              | 89   | 72  |      |                  |         |     |      |      |
|            | MELYVILLE HALL APT   | 2.60              | 1.14          | 11   | 9                     | 3                                    | 1    | 87.2 | 78.3 | 82.7              | 90   | 73  |      |                  |         |     |      |      |
|            | COOLIDGE AIRPORT     | 3.28              | 1.19          | 10   | 9                     | 2                                    | 1    | 87.9 | 76.7 | 82.3              | 91   | 74  |      |                  |         |     |      |      |
|            | DUNBARS              | 7.78              | 1.78          | 13   | 9                     | 4                                    | 2    | 89.5 | 73.3 | 81.4              | 92   | 70  | 67.7 | 215.3            |         |     |      |      |
| JAMAICA    | BERNARD LODGE        | 3.93              | 1.69          | 13   | 5                     | 3                                    | 2    | 90.1 |      |                   | 95   |     |      | 249.9            |         |     |      |      |
|            | CEDAR VALLEY         | 15.34             | 4.52          | 13   | 14                    | 7                                    | 4    | 82.8 | 67.4 | 75.1              | 88   | 63  |      |                  |         |     |      |      |
|            | DALLAS               | 9.07              | 2.43          | 13   | 11                    | 6                                    | 4    | 86.2 |      |                   | 91   |     |      |                  |         |     |      |      |
|            | DUCKENFIELD          | 10.58             | 3.67          | 31   | 10                    | 6                                    | 4    | 89.1 | 73.7 | 81.4              | 92   | 70  | 67.7 | 215.3            |         |     |      |      |
|            | EAST ALBION NURSERY  | 7.78              | 1.78          | 13   | 9                     | 4                                    | 2    | 89.5 | 73.3 | 81.4              | 95   | 70  |      |                  |         |     |      |      |
| JAMAICA    | EMPIRE NURSERY       | 8.97              | 3.24          | 13   | 12                    | 6                                    | 3    | 84.1 | 65.3 | 74.7              | 91   | 62  |      |                  |         |     |      |      |
|            | FARM HILL            | 13.76             | 5.51          | 13   | 15                    | 5                                    | 4    | 81.1 | 64.3 | 72.7              | 88   | 59  |      |                  |         |     |      |      |
|            | HALLS DELIGHT        | 7.69              | 3.36          | 13   | 10                    | 5                                    | 2    | 80.2 | 65.4 | 72.8              | 85   | 64  |      |                  |         |     |      |      |
|            | HOPE GARDENS         | 8.38              | 1.75          | 13   | 10                    | 7                                    | 3    | 91.1 |      |                   | 95   |     |      |                  |         |     |      |      |
|            | IRWIN                | 8.23              | 1.55          | 13   | 17                    | 6                                    | 5    | 90.7 | 71.7 | 81.2              | 91   | 70  |      |                  |         |     |      |      |



TABLE III - SUMMARY OF METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS - AUGUST, 1969

| COUNTRY  | STATION             | AMOUNT OF WIND<br>(G. Miles) |                     | EVAPORATION<br>(Inches) |                     | SOIL TEMPERATURES °C |                 |      |                 |      |                 |     |          |     |                 | TOTAL RADIATION<br>(Cal/cm/Day) |                      |  |  |
|----------|---------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------|------|-----------------|------|-----------------|-----|----------|-----|-----------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|--|--|
|          |                     | DAILY IN A<br>YEAR DAY       | MOST<br>IN A<br>DAY | TOTAL<br>IN A<br>AMOUNT | MOST<br>IN A<br>DAY | DATE                 | AT 2 inch Depth |      | AT 4 inch Depth |      | AT 8 inch Depth |     | EXTREMES |     | TOTAL<br>AMOUNT | MOST<br>IN A<br>DAY             | LEAST<br>IN A<br>DAY |  |  |
|          |                     |                              |                     |                         |                     | MEAN                 | MAX             | MEAN | MIN             | MEAN | MIN             | MAX | DATE     | MIN | MAX             | MIN                             | MAX                  |  |  |
| TRINIDAD | PIARCO AIRPORT      | 64                           | 96                  | 6.58                    | .36                 | 7                    |                 |      |                 |      |                 |     |          |     |                 |                                 |                      |  |  |
|          | ST AUGUSTINE UWI    | 15                           | 38                  | 3.10                    | .22                 | 3                    |                 |      |                 |      |                 |     |          |     |                 |                                 |                      |  |  |
| BARBADOS | HUSBANDS CMI        | 121                          | 207                 | 6.77                    | .30                 | 27                   |                 |      |                 |      |                 |     |          |     |                 |                                 |                      |  |  |
| JAMAICA  | EAST ALBION NURSERY | 32                           | 76                  | 7.35                    | .37                 | 25                   |                 |      |                 |      |                 |     |          |     |                 |                                 |                      |  |  |
|          | PALISADOES AIRPORT  | 98                           | 168                 | 8.75                    | .41                 | 24                   |                 |      |                 |      |                 |     |          |     |                 |                                 |                      |  |  |
| GUYANA   | EBINI               | 68                           | 105                 |                         |                     |                      |                 |      |                 |      |                 |     |          |     |                 |                                 |                      |  |  |
|          | GEORGETOWN BOT GDN  | 47                           | 73                  | 5.61                    | .29                 | 50                   |                 |      |                 |      |                 |     |          |     |                 |                                 |                      |  |  |
|          | MAHATCOMY ABARY RDS | 94                           | 151                 |                         |                     |                      |                 |      |                 |      |                 |     |          |     |                 |                                 |                      |  |  |
|          | TIMEHRI CHS         | 41                           | 70                  |                         |                     |                      |                 |      |                 |      |                 |     |          |     |                 |                                 |                      |  |  |

TABLE IV - SUMMARY OF RAINFALL INTENSITY RECORDS - AUGUST, 1969

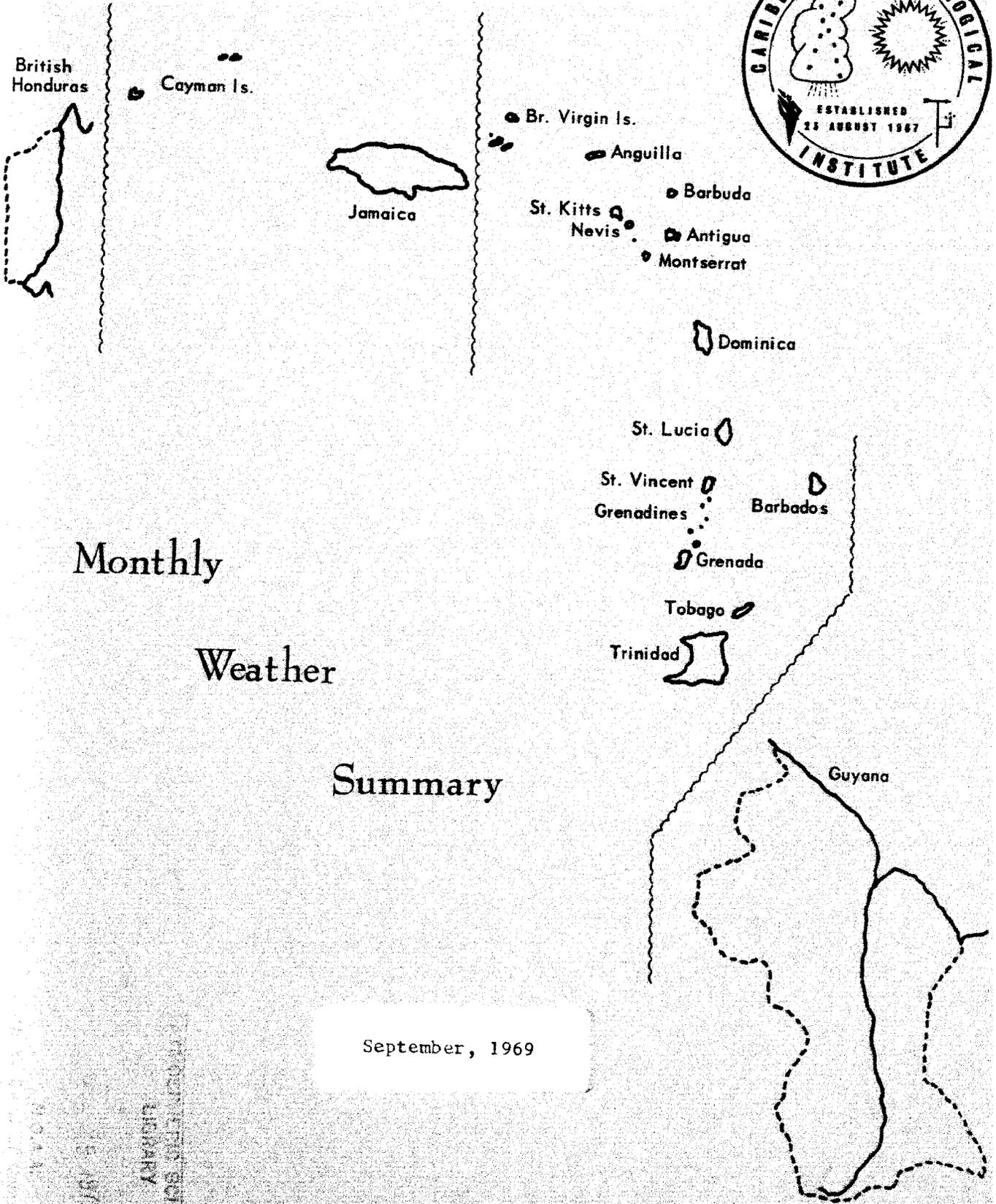
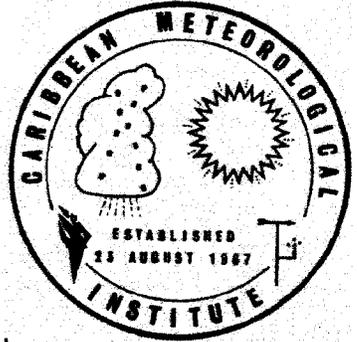
| COUNTRY  | STATION             | MAXIMUM AMOUNTS (Inches) IN RAINFALL DAY<br>DURING SPECIFIED PERIODS OF TIME |            |            |            |           |            |            |             |  |  |  |  |
|----------|---------------------|--|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|-------------|--|--|--|--|
|          |                     | 5<br>mins  | 10<br>mins | 15<br>mins | 30<br>mins | 1<br>hour | 2<br>hours | 6<br>hours | 12<br>hours |  |  |  |  |
| TRINIDAD | PIARCO AIRPORT      | .37  | .55        | .75        | 1.09       | 1.31      | 1.66       | 2.11       | 3.43        |  |  |  |  |
|          | ST AUGUSTINE UWI    | .50  | .60        | .79        | 1.01       | 1.19      | 1.71       | 1.95       |             |  |  |  |  |
| TOBAGO   | CROWN POINT AIRPORT | .33  | .41        | .54        | .57        | .59       | .83        | .87        | .87         |  |  |  |  |
| BARBADOS | HAGGATS ST A        | .53  | .49        | .52        | .74        | .76       | .76        | 1.05       | 1.07        |  |  |  |  |
|          | HUSBANDS CMI        | .48  | .64        | .80        | .94        | 1.37      | 2.38       | 4.91       | 4.96        |  |  |  |  |
| BARBADOS | LION CASTLE ST T    | .32  | .52        | .60        | .78        | .83       | 1.21       | 1.23       | 1.23        |  |  |  |  |
|          | SEAWELL AIRPORT     | .20  | .39        | .56        | .67        | .67       | .67        | .92        | .92         |  |  |  |  |
| JAMAICA  | PALISADOES APT      | .21  | .33        | .36        | .43        | .49       | .52        | 1.27       | 1.60        |  |  |  |  |
| GUYANA   | EBINI               | .28  | .50        | .80        | 1.14       | 1.49      | 1.51       | 1.58       | 1.72        |  |  |  |  |
|          | GEORGETOWN BOT GDN  | .41  | .69        | .86        | 1.43       | 2.25      | 3.82       | 3.82       | 3.82        |  |  |  |  |
| GUYANA   | MAHATCOMY ABARY RDS | .42  | .50        | .78        | 1.20       | 1.28      | 1.28       | 1.47       | 1.47        |  |  |  |  |
|          | MATTHEWS RIDGE      | .40  | .50        | .65        | 1.00       | 1.32      | 1.36       | 1.40       | 1.40        |  |  |  |  |

TABLE V - SUMMARY OF WINDSPEED RECORDS - AUGUST, 1969

| COUNTRY     | STATION             | HIGHEST HOURLY WIND |     |     | HIGHEST GUST |      |     | NO OF HOURS WITH GUSTS EXCEEDING |    | MEAN WIND SPEED |   |   |      |
|-------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----|-----|--------------|------|-----|----------------------------------|----|-----------------|---|---|------|
|             |                     | DIR                 | SPD | DIR | SPD          | DIR  | SPD | 33                               | 43 |                 |   |   |      |
| TRINIDAD    | PIARCO AIRPORT      | 08                  | 14  | 12  | 29           | 0915 | 6   | 0                                | 0  | 2.9             |   |   |      |
| TOBAGO      | CROWN POINT AIRPORT | 13                  | 20  | 11  | 12           | 14   | 44  | 1040                             | 12 | 1               | 0 | 0 | 5.8  |
| ANTIGUA     | COOLIDGE AIRPORT    | 10                  | 24  | 21  | 8            | 10   | 36  | 2010                             | 18 | 2               | 0 | 0 | 11.3 |
| JAMAICA     | MONTIGO BAY         | 12                  | 18  | 08  | 31           | 12   | 41  | 0820                             | 31 | 3               | 0 | 0 | 5.2  |
|             | PALISADOES APT      | 05                  | 18  | 15  | 2            | 06   | 28  | 1455                             | 2  | 0               | 0 | 0 | 4.5  |
| BR HONDURAS | BELIZE AIRPORT      | 09                  | 15  | 09  | 9            | 11   | 31  | 0815                             | 8  | 0               | 0 | 0 | 3.4  |
| GUYANA      | GEORGETOWN BOT GDN  | 12                  | 12  | 11  | 7            | 12   | 27  | 0040                             | 12 | 0               | 0 | 0 | 4.2  |

TABLE VI - SUMMARY OF SUNSHINE RECORDS - AUGUST, 1969

| COUNTRY  | STATION              | MEAN DURATION (hundredths of an hour) DURING SPECIFIED HOURS (Local Apparent Time) |     |     |     |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | TOTAL DURATION (hours) | NO OF POSSIBLE HOURS | MOST IN A DAY | NO OF DAYS WITH AMOUNTS WITHIN THE RANGES (hours) | More than 12.0 | 9.1-12.0 | 6.1-9.0 | 3.1-6.0 | 0.1-3.0 | NIL |       |       |
|----------|----------------------|--|-----|-----|-----|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------|----------------------|---------------|---|----------------|----------|---------|---------|---------|-----|-------|-------|
|          |                      | 1-2  | 3-4 | 5-6 | 7-8 | 9-10 | 10-11 | 11-12 | 12-13 | 13-14 | 14-15 | 15-16 | 16-17 |                        |                      |               |   |                |          |         |         |         |     | 17-18 | 18-19 |
| TRINIDAD | PIARCO AIRPORT       | 0  | 45  | 74  | 72  | 67   | 54    | 45    | 48    | 56    | 50    | 39    | 41    | 17                     | 0                    | 188.8         | 49  | 11.3           | 20       | 0       | 4       | 10      | 11  | 6     | 0     |
| TOBAGO   | ST AUGUSTINE UWI     | 0  | 68  | 79  | 78  | 74   | 64    | 47    | 44    | 44    | 50    | 49    | 48    | 23                     | 0                    | 700.9         | 52  | 12.0           | 20       | 0       | 5       | 6       | 14  | 6     | 0     |
| BARBADOS | CROWN POINT AIRPORT  | 0  | 38  | 73  | 74  | 80   | 76    | 69    | 69    | 67    | 57    | 58    | 55    | 43                     | 0                    | 235.7         | 61  | 11.2           | 20       | 0       | 4       | 5       | 6   | 14    | 0     |
| JAMAICA  | SEAWELL AIRPORT      | 0  | 27  | 64  | 77  | 89   | 89    | 82    | 88    | 83    | 74    | 66    | 60    | 23                     | 1                    | 255.6         | 66  | 11.9           | 9        | 1       | 0       | 5       | 10  | 15    | 0     |
|          | DUCKENFIELD          | 0  | 14  | 56  | 65  | 65   | 71    | 79    | 84    | 81    | 76    | 67    | 62    | 24                     | 0                    | 215.3         | 60  | 10.9           | 26       | 2       | 2       | 2       | 12  | 13    | 0     |
| JAMAICA  | MONTIGO BAY          | 0  | 51  | 84  | 82  | 77   | 75    | 77    | 68    | 64    | 50    | 25    | 23    | 7                      | 0                    | 205.2         | 52  | 11.0           | 27       | 2       | 3       | 4       | 16  | 6     | 0     |
|          | PALISADOES           | 0  | 41  | 65  | 75  | 76   | 77    | 77    | 72    | 59    | 50    | 41    | 26    | 14                     | 0                    | 208.7         | 53  | 11.4           | 24       | 2       | 4       | 7       | 8   | 10    | 0     |
| GUYANA   | EBINI                | 0  | 26  | 55  | 80  | 88   | 88    | 88    | 83    | 78    | 59    | 55    | 57    | 33                     | 0                    | 251.3         | 66  | 11.4           | 6        | 0       | 2       | 4       | 13  | 12    | 0     |
|          | GEORGETOWN BOT GDN   | 0  | 27  | 63  | 68  | 66   | 61    | 66    | 65    | 78    | 79    | 84    | 79    | 43                     | 0                    | 241.6         | 53  | 11.4           | 27       | 0       | 1       | 7       | 11  | 12    | 0     |
|          | MAHALICONY ABARY RDS | 0  | 35  | 65  | 69  | 84   | 85    | 81    | 84    | 93    | 89    | 90    | 78    | 51                     | 0                    | 280.2         | 73  | 11.7           | 10       | 0       | 0       | 4       | 10  | 17    | 0     |
| GUYANA   | MAZARUNI PRISON      | 0  | 9   | 39  | 64  | 72   | 72    | 74    | 73    | 61    | 54    | 40    | 32    | 4                      | 0                    | 184.6         | 48  | 10.0           | 7        | 0       | 3       | 13      | 12  | 3     | 0     |
|          | MON REPOS            | 0  | 26  | 57  | 66  | 69   | 69    | 65    | 72    | 80    | 81    | 87    | 77    | 48                     | 1                    | 247.4         | 65  | 11.4           | 2        | 0       | 1       | 8       | 9   | 13    | 0     |
|          | TIMEHRI CHS          | 0  | 22  | 58  | 61  | 59   | 63    | 61    | 52    | 49    | 50    | 51    | 41    | 12                     | 0                    | 179.1         | 47  | 10.9           | 30       | 0       | 3       | 16      | 8   | 4     | 0     |



Monthly

Weather

Summary

September, 1969

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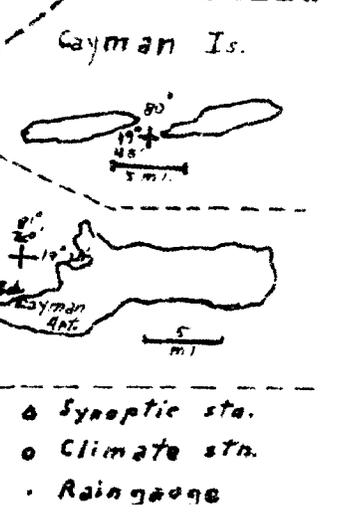
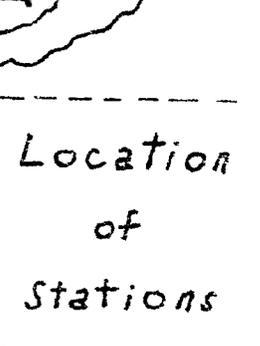
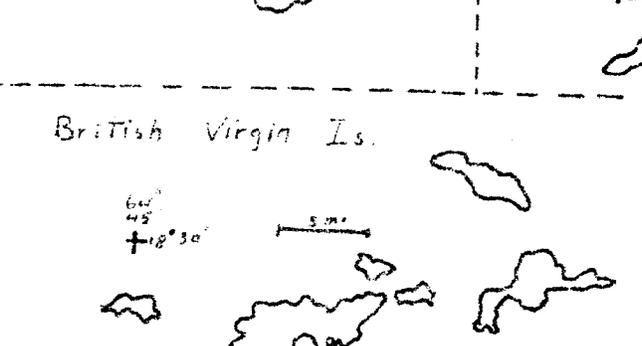
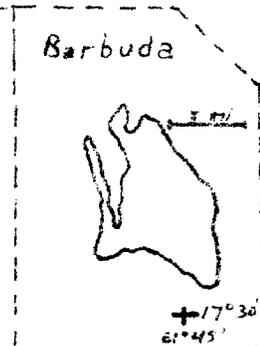
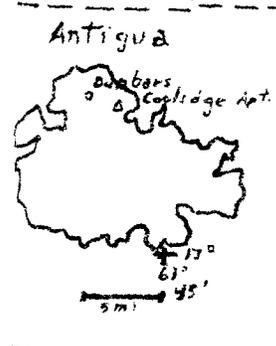
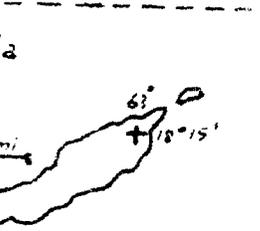
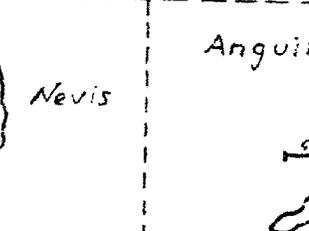
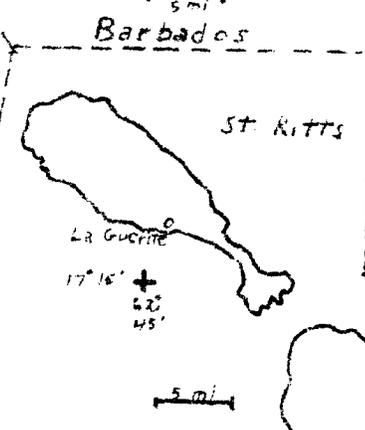
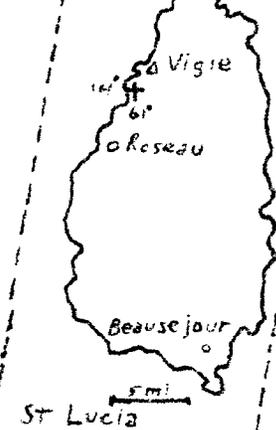
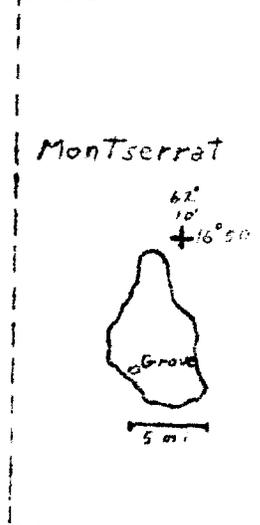
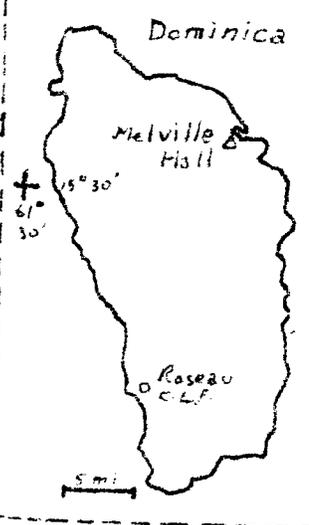
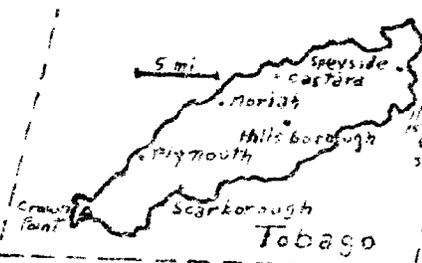
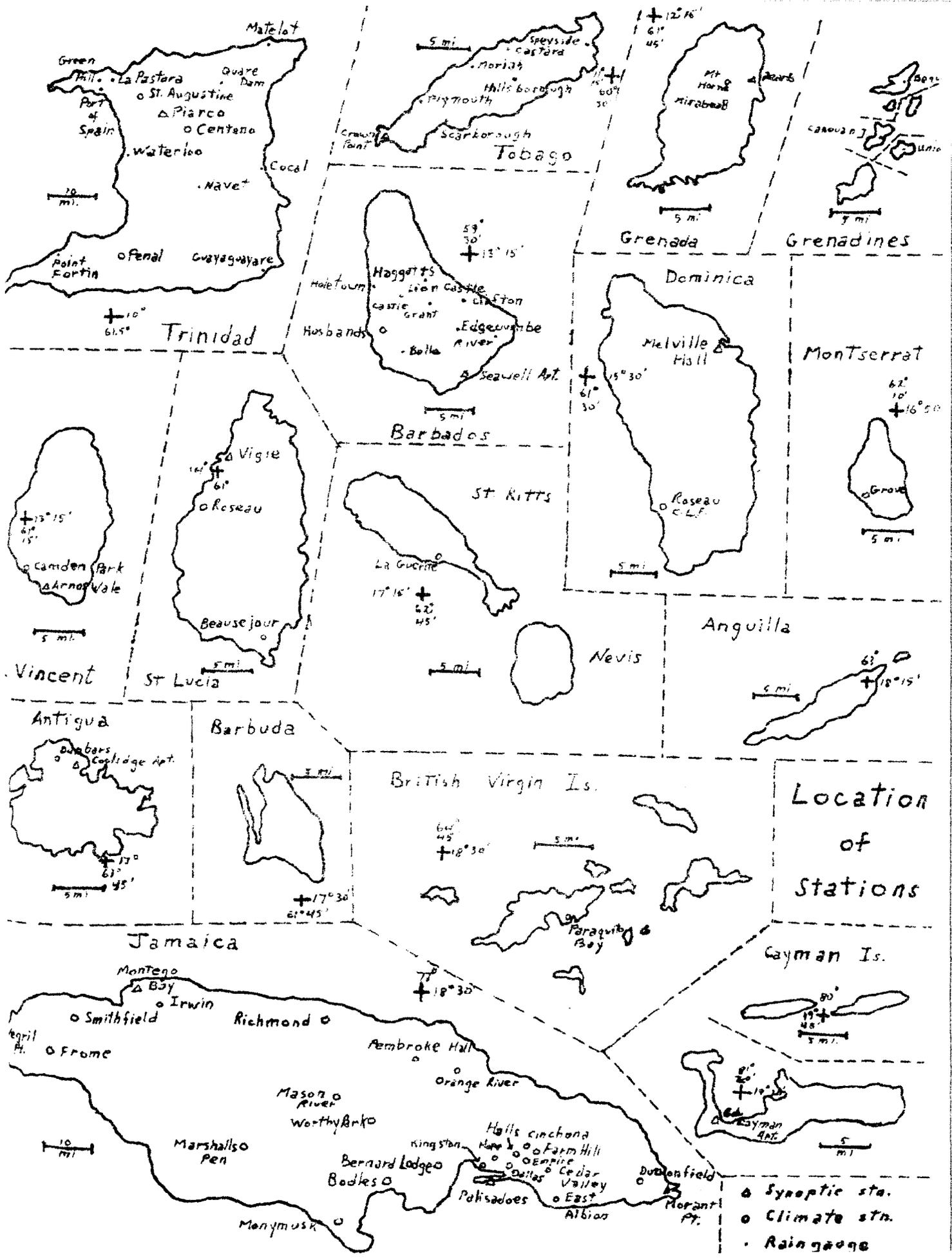
MONTHLY WEATHER SUMMARY

Prepared and published by the  
Caribbean Meteorological Institute  
Husbands, St. James, Barbados, W.I.

September, 1969

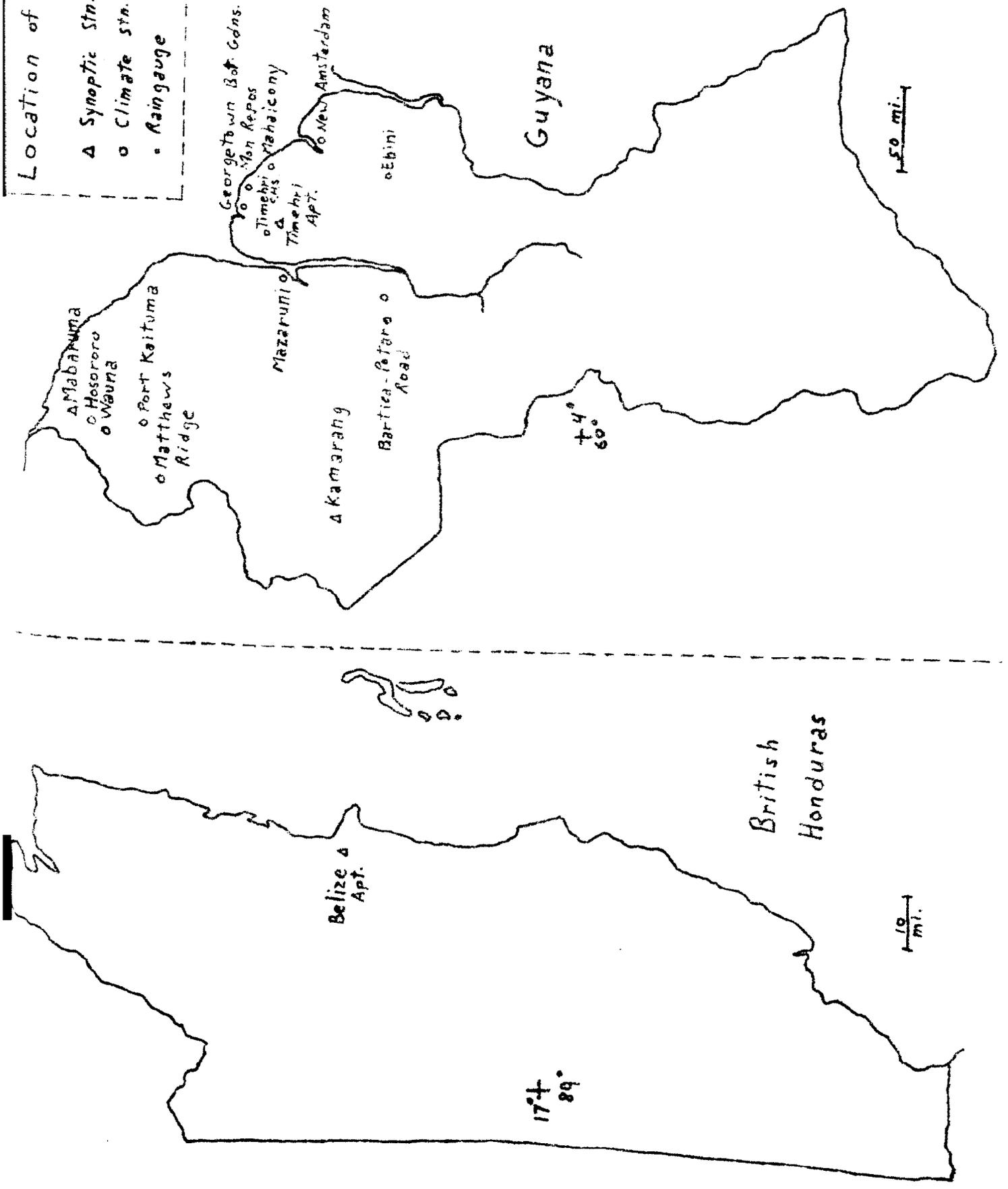
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9. Additions and Corrections



Location of Stations

- △ Synoptic Stn.
- Climate stn.
- Rain gauge



## NOTES ON THE OBSERVATIONS AND SUMMARIES

### GENERAL

1. The maps show the approximate location of the stations, including some that are in the process of being established and others from which returns are sometimes delayed. Thus in any particular month summaries for a station may not appear in the tables. It is expected that supplementary tables, incorporating previously missed observations, will be added from time to time. A complete station list is published in the January issue each year.
2. Thermometers are exposed in louvered wooden screens with their bulbs approximately 4 feet above the ground. Forced ventilation of the wet and dry bulb thermometers is not generally used.
3. At most stations the raingauge has its rim 1 foot above the ground but in Guyana this height is generally one metre. Most of the standard gauges are 5 inches in diameter; the recording gauges, usually of the tilting-syphon or natural-syphon types, are either 5 or 8 inches in diameter.
4. Local Standard Time (LST) in British Honduras is 6 hours behind Greenwich Mean Time (GMT); in Jamaica and the Cayman Islands, it is 5 hours behind, and in the rest of the countries, it is 4 hours behind. For some of the daily observations the unit of time is the calendar day; for others, it is the 24-hour period commencing at the time of the morning observation on that date and called the "climate day".
5. In each summary table, stations are arranged in alphabetical order within countries. The countries are arranged in geographical order commencing with Trinidad, then moving northwards and westwards along the island chain through Jamaica and the Cayman Islands to British Honduras, and concluding with Guyana.
6. A blank space indicates that data are not available, or were considered unreliable.

### TABLE I

1. This table gives summaries of observations made at fixed hours, LST. At synoptic stations these are the main synoptic reporting hours (00, 06, 12 and 18h GMT). At other stations they are the one or two hours at which observations are made each day.
2. The mean dry bulb and wet bulb temperatures are the averages of the 30 or 31 (28 or 29 for February) daily values as measured at that time of day. The mean vapour pressure is similarly the average of the 30 or 31 computed daily values. On the other hand, the mean relative humidity is computed as the ratio of the mean vapour pressure to the saturation vapour pressure at the mean dry bulb temperature.
3. Barometric pressure is generally measured only at synoptic stations. The values given are the means of the 30 or 31 daily observations at that time, each reduced to mean sea level before being averaged.

## II

4. The observation hour windspeed is generally read from an indicator, but at some stations it is taken from the anemograph chart. The average of the 30 or 31 daily values is given in this table. They must be considered as indicating only the mean speed during the month for a particular time of day, and a mean daily windspeed should not in general be calculated from them. This is particularly true of stations with only one or two hourly observation times, and at those where the four synoptic hour values indicate a significant diurnal effect.

5. Cloud cover is observed at synoptic stations and reported as the fraction of the sky (in eighths) that is occupied by cloud. The mean amount given here is the average of the 30 or 31 daily reports for that time of day. The number of days on which the sky was clear at that time of day (0 eighths), mostly clear (1, 2), partly cloudy (3-5) mostly cloudy (6, 7) or overcast (8) is given in the following columns. An entry in the column headed "9" would indicate an observation for which the sky was either partially or wholly obscured (as, for instance, by fog). It should be noted that the total number of observations in the six columns will be equal to the number of days in the month, unless an observation was missed.

6. Visibility is reported from the synoptic stations in terms of the number of miles (or yards) at which objects are clearly distinguishable. This is customarily "10 or more miles" unless some obscuring material (usually haze, smoke, fog or rain) is present in the air.

### TABLE II

1. This table gives summaries of the usual daily observations. All stations listed in Table I should also have entries here. In addition, stations observing only rainfall and/or temperature extremes, will be included in Table II but not in Table I.

2. The rainfall data are from the standard raingauges at each station. The observation is taken in the morning usually at 12h GMT (i.e. at 6 to 8 A.M. LST) and is entered to the previous day. The "climate day" thus terminates at the time of the following morning's observation and not at midnight. The most rain in a day, the date on which it occurred, and the number of days with amounts exceeding .04, .40 and 1 inch, all refer to the "climate day".

3. Maximum and minimum temperatures are read in the morning, with the maximum being entered to the previous day. As indicated, the mean daily temperature given in this table is the average of mean maximum and mean minimum temperatures. The highest maximum and lowest minimum observed during the month are also given.

4. The grass minimum temperature is found from a thermometer exposed to the atmosphere at a height of 2 inches above the ground. The mean of the 30 or 31 daily values is given in the table.

5. At synoptic and a few other stations, the observer is asked to note the occurrence of thunder, fog, hail or gale (i.e. a mean windspeed in excess of 34 knots). The total number of calendar days

/ct'd.....

### III

during the month with such occurrences is given here. It should be emphasized that unless the station is manned continuously, these events, particularly thunder, are likely to be under-counted.

#### TABLE III

1. The wind mileage data are from totalizing cup anemometers set 6 feet above the ground. The counters are read at the morning observation hour and are entered to the previous day. It should be noted that, as the mean hourly windspeeds calculated from these values would refer to a 6 foot height, they will be significantly lower than those means that may appear for the same stations in Table V.
2. Evaporation is usually measured using a Class A pan, a metal container 4 feet in diameter and 10 inches deep, which is exposed on a wooden platform just above the ground. The water depth in the pan is maintained at between 7 and 8 inches, with changes in the level being measured at each morning's observation. The total water loss for the month is given in the table together with the maximum daily loss during the month and the date on which it occurred.
3. Soil temperature extremes are read in the morning; the maxima being entered to the previous day. The mean maximum, mean minimum and extremes are given for the two depths that are most frequently instrumented at the various stations.
4. Radiation measurements are mostly from Gunn-Bellani pyranometers that are read in the morning and are entered to the previous day. While the most and least in a day will refer to the climate day, there will be little difference for solar radiation between climate and calendar days as the morning observation is generally taken shortly after sunrise.

#### TABLE IV

1. This table gives maximum rainfall amounts during specified periods of time, as determined from the charts of recording rain-gauges.
2. It is important to note that, presently, the measurement of maximum amounts at some stations is confined to single 24-hour periods (the climate, or rainfall day) while at others two daily charts may be combined when necessary for the determination of maximum amounts. These two procedures are likely to produce divergent results only for the 6 and 12 hourly periods, with the former method tending to under-record these maximum amounts.

#### TABLE V

1. This table gives mean windspeeds and details of the highest winds recorded at stations possessing anemographs. These figures normally relate to heights of between 30 and 60 feet above the ground.
2. For each hour during the month a mean windspeed to the nearest knot is read off the chart. The prevailing wind direction to the nearest 10 is also given. The highest speed for any clock hour

/ct'd.....

#### IV

is given in this table, together with the corresponding direction and time and date of occurrence.

3. The direction, speed and occurrence time of the highest gust during the month is also given. While response characteristics of the different anemographs in use varies, this will generally represent the speed over a 2-5 second averaging time.

4. The number of hours during the month in which one or more gusts occur that exceed 33, 47 and 63 knots (i.e. Beaufort force 7, 9 and 11 respectively), are given in the next three columns. These values correspond to 38, 55 and 72 miles per hour.

5. The average of all the hourly anemograph values during the month is given in the last column. At stations where the diurnal effect is relatively small, this figure and the average of the four windspeed entries for synoptic stations in Table I should be reasonably close.

#### TABLE VI

1. This table gives summaries of the hourly and daily amounts of sunshine, measured by Campbell-Stokes sunshine recorders. The time scale produced by the recorder and used here is centred on solar noon and is referred to as local apparent time (LAT). Except for the Cayman Islands, local apparent time does not differ from the local standard time by more than + 10 minutes on average.

2. During each hour the amount of direct sunshine is measured in tenths of an hour. The mean duration figures given here are the averages of the 30 or 31 daily values for that hour; as they are in hundredths, they can also be considered as giving directly the percentage of time that the sun shone for each hour during the day.

3. The total duration in hours will be equal to the sum of the previous columns times the number of days in the month. It is also expressed as a percentage of the maximum amount possible, based on the stations' latitude and the season.

4. The most sunshine in any day and the date of occurrence are given; where two or more days are tied for maximum, only the earlier date is listed.

5. The number of days with sunshine amounts in different ranges is given in the last part of the table. The sum of the entries here should equal the number of days in the month. Where they do not, it indicates that one or more values have been missed; provided that fewer than 6 days are missing, the monthly total duration will have been adjusted to represent the whole month.

JM/jb

C.M.I.

January, 1970.





TABLE II - SUMMARY OF DAILY OBSERVATIONS - SEPTEMBER, 1969

| COUNTRY    | STATION              | RAINFALL (Inches) |          | NUMBER OF DAYS WITH MORE THAN |     | AIR TEMPERATURE (°F) |     |      |      |      | TOTAL SUNSHINE DURATION hr. | NO. OF DAYS WITH |      |       |     |         |     |      |
|------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------|-------------------------------|-----|----------------------|-----|------|------|------|-----------------------------|------------------|------|-------|-----|---------|-----|------|
|            |                      | TOTAL AMOUNT      | IN A DAY | .01                           | .40 | 1.00                 | MAX | MEAN | MEAN | MIN  |                             | EXTREMES         | MEAN | MAX   | MIN | THUNDER | FOG | HAIL |
| TRINIDAD   | COCAL EST            | 9.77              | 3.24     | 8                             | 14  | 7                    | 3   |      |      |      |                             |                  |      |       |     |         |     |      |
|            | GREEN HILL RIVER EST | 5.23              | .99      | 6                             | 14  | 4                    | 0   |      |      |      |                             |                  |      |       |     |         |     |      |
|            | GUATAGUAYARE         | 6.89              | 1.32     | 11                            | 14  | 7                    | 3   |      |      |      |                             |                  |      |       |     |         |     |      |
|            | LA PASTORA           | 5.01              | 1.06     | 6                             | 16  | 5                    | 1   |      |      |      |                             |                  |      |       |     |         |     |      |
|            | MATELOT              | 11.99             | 2.85     | 17                            | 17  | 6                    | 4   |      |      |      |                             |                  |      |       |     |         |     |      |
| TRINIDAD   | NAVET DAMSITE        | 9.61              | 1.39     | 11                            | 17  | 11                   | 4   |      |      |      |                             |                  |      |       |     |         |     |      |
|            | PIARCO AIRPORT       | 8.69              | 1.36     | 22                            | 15  | 9                    | 3   | 89.3 | 73.5 | 81.4 | 92                          | 70               | 70.5 | 207.6 | 10  | 0       | 0   | 0    |
|            | POINT FORTIN         | 4.86              | .79      | 23                            | 17  | 4                    | 0   |      |      |      |                             |                  |      |       |     |         |     |      |
|            | PORT OF SPAIN R BOT  | 4.16              | .87      | 28                            | 15  | 4                    | 0   |      |      |      |                             |                  |      |       |     |         |     |      |
|            | QUAREDAM HOLLIS      | 11.86             | 3.36     | 29                            | 19  | 8                    | 3   |      |      |      |                             |                  |      |       |     |         |     |      |
| TRINIDAD   | ST AUGUSTINE UNI     | 6.59              | 1.16     | 15                            | 15  | 7                    | 2   | 89.0 | 72.4 | 80.7 | 92                          | 69               | 70.4 | 211.4 | 6   | 0       | 0   | 0    |
|            | WATERLOO EST         | 5.37              | 1.67     | 28                            | 11  | 4                    | 2   |      |      |      |                             |                  |      |       |     |         |     |      |
|            | CASTARA              | 18.01             | 4.80     | 7                             | 20  | 10                   | 7   |      |      |      |                             |                  |      |       |     |         |     |      |
|            | CROWN POINT AIRPORT  | 7.78              | 2.11     | 29                            | 12  | 5                    | 3   | 87.0 | 75.6 | 81.3 | 88                          | 72               |      | 231.8 | 7   | 0       | 0   | 0    |
|            | HILLSBOROUGH DAM     | 17.44             | 2.71     | 24                            | 21  | 12                   | 6   |      |      |      |                             |                  |      |       |     |         |     |      |
| TOBAGO     | MORIAH               | 13.76             | 2.57     | 29                            | 20  | 12                   | 5   |      |      |      |                             |                  |      |       |     |         |     |      |
|            | PLYMOUTH WHITE ROCK  | 10.63             | 2.50     | 29                            | 17  | 9                    | 3   |      |      |      |                             |                  |      |       |     |         |     |      |
|            | SCARBOROUGH BOT STM  | 11.81             | 2.11     | 29                            | 14  | 8                    | 5   |      |      |      |                             |                  |      |       |     |         |     |      |
|            | SPEYSIDE             | 9.20              | 1.86     | 15                            | 18  | 7                    | 4   |      |      |      |                             |                  |      |       |     |         |     |      |
|            | MOUNT MORNE          | 11.90             | 2.45     | 16                            | 13  | 8                    | 5   | 87.8 | 74.3 | 81.0 | 90                          | 70               |      | 187.6 |     |         |     |      |
| BARBADOS   | BELLE ST M           | 7.50              | 1.32     | 15                            | 17  | 7                    | 2   |      |      |      |                             |                  |      |       |     |         |     |      |
|            | CASTLE GRANT ST JOS  | 11.04             | 1.75     | 23                            | 20  | 8                    | 4   |      |      |      |                             |                  |      |       |     |         |     |      |
|            | CLIFTON HALL ST J    | 7.35              | 2.60     | 23                            | 18  | 6                    | 1   |      |      |      |                             |                  |      |       |     |         |     |      |
|            | EDGECLUMBE ST P      | 7.84              | 2.03     | 15                            | 21  | 6                    | 1   |      |      |      |                             |                  |      |       |     |         |     |      |
|            | HAGGATTS ST A        | 6.28              | 1.96     | 23                            | 17  | 5                    | 2   |      |      |      |                             |                  |      |       |     |         |     |      |
| BARBADOS   | HOLETOWN ST JA       | 5.08              | .90      | 15                            | 16  | 5                    | 0   |      |      |      |                             |                  |      |       |     |         |     |      |
|            | HUSBANDS CMI         | 8.91              | 1.64     | 21                            | 18  | 5                    | 4   | 86.2 | 73.4 | 79.8 | 89                          | 70               |      | 6     | 0   | 0       | 0   |      |
|            | RIVER ST P           | 7.92              | 1.96     | 15                            | 18  | 6                    | 2   |      |      |      |                             |                  |      |       |     |         |     |      |
|            | SEAWELL AIRPORT      | 8.44              | 1.93     | 12                            | 20  | 6                    | 3   | 87.0 | 75.0 | 81.0 | 91                          | 72               | 71.8 | 225.7 | 0   | 0       | 0   | 0    |
|            | CAMDEN PARK          | 17.59             | 1.84     | 16                            | 13  | 5                    | 3   | 88.5 | 75.2 | 81.8 | 90                          | 72               |      |       |     |         |     |      |
| ST VINCENT | VIGIE AIRPORT        | 13.58             | 3.18     | 24                            | 22  | 10                   | 3   | 88.2 | 74.9 | 81.6 | 91                          | 70               |      | 7     | 0   | 0       | 0   |      |
|            | MELVILLE HALL APT    | 3.69              | .91      | 17                            | 18  | 2                    | 0   | 87.8 | 77.4 | 82.6 | 89                          | 71               |      | 168.6 | 0   | 0       | 0   |      |
|            | COOLIDGE AIRPORT     | 4.47              | 1.55     | 27                            | 16  | 2                    | 1   | 88.9 | 75.9 | 82.4 | 94                          | 73               |      |       |     |         |     |      |
|            | OUNNARS              | 4.73              | 3.70     | 20                            | 5   | 1                    | 1   | 89.9 | 68.7 | 79.3 | 92                          | 65               |      | 227.7 |     |         |     |      |
|            | BERNARD LODGE        | 10.50             | 2.24     | 20                            | 17  | 9                    | 4   | 83.4 | 67.3 | 75.4 | 86                          | 65               |      |       |     |         |     |      |
| JAMAICA    | CEDAR VALLEY         | 6.35              | 4.42     | 20                            | 5   | 2                    | 2   | 84.4 |      |      | 92                          |                  |      |       |     |         |     |      |
|            | DALLAS               | 6.39              | 1.24     | 18                            | 13  | 6                    | 1   | 88.5 | 73.2 | 80.9 | 91                          | 70               | 67.1 | 197.0 |     |         |     |      |
|            | DUCKENFIELD          | 5.69              | 2.54     | 19                            | 12  | 2                    | 2   | 88.6 | 72.4 | 80.3 | 91                          | 64               |      |       |     |         |     |      |
|            | EAST ALBION NURSERY  | 7.93              | 2.37     | 20                            | 11  | 4                    | 2   | 83.9 | 65.3 | 74.6 | 86                          | 65               |      |       |     |         |     |      |
|            | EMPIRE NURSERY       | 7.43              | 2.10     | 3                             | 17  | 7                    | 3   | 78.8 | 61.6 | 70.2 | 81                          | 61               |      |       |     |         |     |      |
| JAMAICA    | FARM HILL            | 7.26              | 2.17     | 20                            | 12  | 5                    | 3   | 80.1 | 65.3 | 72.7 | 86                          | 63               |      |       |     |         |     |      |
|            | HALLS DELIGHT        | 7.45              | 2.64     | 20                            | 10  | 4                    | 2   | 83.8 | 63.6 | 76.2 | 94                          | 61               |      |       |     |         |     |      |
|            | HOPE GARDENS         | 7.35              | 1.56     | 29                            | 11  | 7                    | 3   | 91.0 | 71.6 | 81.3 | 93                          | 70               |      |       |     |         |     |      |
|            | IRWIN                | 5.09              | 3.80     | 20                            | 7   | 2                    | 1   | 90.6 | 75.6 | 83.1 | 93                          | 72               |      |       |     |         |     |      |
|            | KINGSTON ST. GEORGES | 5.09              | 3.80     | 20                            | 7   | 2                    | 1   | 90.6 | 75.6 | 83.1 | 93                          | 72               |      |       |     |         |     |      |



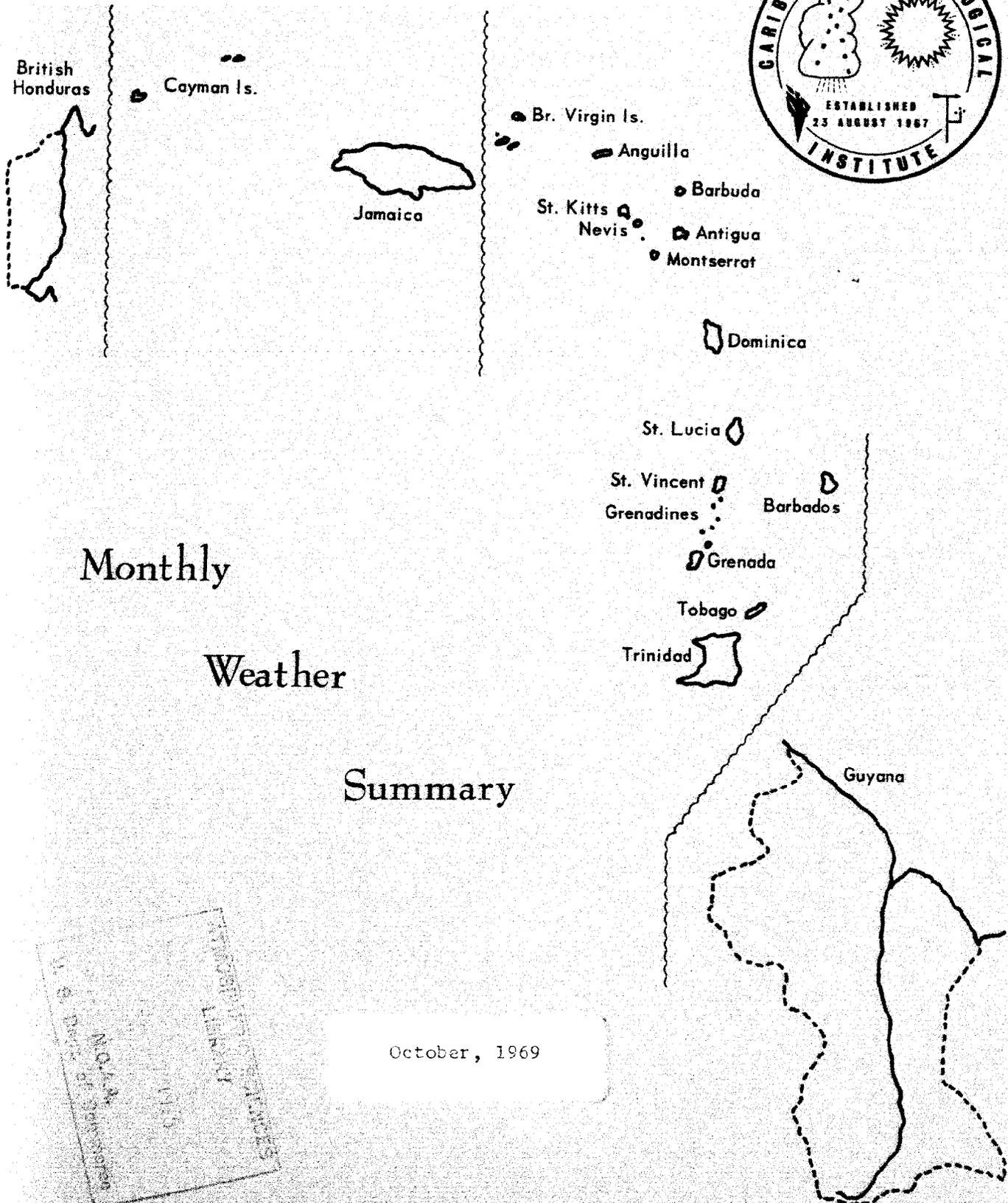
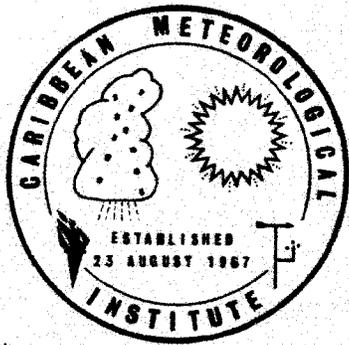


TABLE V - SUMMARY OF WINDSPEED RECORDS - SEPTEMBER, 1969

| COUNTRY     | STATION             | HIGHEST HOURLY WIND |      |      |      | HIGHEST GUST |      |      |      | NO OF HOURS WITH GUSTS EXCEEDING |    |    | MEAN WIND SPEED |
|-------------|---------------------|---------------------|------|------|------|--------------|------|------|------|----------------------------------|----|----|-----------------|
|             |                     | DIRN                | DIRN | DIRN | DIRN | DIRN         | DIRN | DIRN | DIRN | 10                               | 15 | 20 |                 |
| TRINIDAD    | PIARCO AIRPORT      | 10                  | 14   | 13   | 6    | 10           | 30   | 1255 | 10   | 0                                | 0  | 0  | 3.3             |
|             | CROWN POINT AIRPORT | 19                  | 16   | 15   | 16   | 20           | 31   | 1455 | 16   | 0                                | 0  | 0  | 6.3             |
|             | COOLIDGE AIRPORT    | 11                  | 17   | 23   | 15   | 08           | 33   | 1745 | 15   | 0                                | 0  | 0  | 8.5             |
|             | MONTIGO BAY         | 07                  | 19   | 14   | 5    | 06           | 27   | 1245 | 5    | 0                                | 0  | 0  | 4.0             |
| JAMAICA     | PALISADOES APT      | 13                  | 16   | 16   | 9    | 08           | 29   | 1540 | 3    | 0                                | 0  | 0  | 3.4             |
|             | BELIZE AIRPORT      | 03                  | 16   | 18   | 2    | 04           | 35   | 1730 | 2    | 1                                | 0  | 0  | 3.2             |
| BR HONDURAS | GEORGETOWN BOT GDN  | 10                  | 15   | 12   | 29   | 11           | 25   | 1145 | 29   | 0                                | 0  | 0  | 8.8             |

TABLE VI - SUMMARY OF SUNSHINE RECORDS - SEPTEMBER, 1969

| COUNTRY  | STATION             | MEAN DURATION (minutes of an hour) DURING SPECIFIED HOURS (Local Apparent Time) |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |       |       | TOTAL DURATION (hours) | NO. OF DAYS WITH AMOUNTS WITHIN THE RANGES (hours) | NO. OF DAYS WITH AMOUNTS WITHIN THE RANGES (hours) | NO. OF DAYS WITH AMOUNTS WITHIN THE RANGES (hours) |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |    |   |
|----------|---------------------|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-------|-------|------------------------|--|--|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----|---|
|          |                     | 0-1   | 1-2 | 2-3 | 3-4 | 4-5 | 5-6 | 6-7 | 7-8 | 8-9 | 9-10 | 10-11 | 11-12 |                        |  |  |  | 12-13 | 13-14 | 14-15 | 15-16 | 16-17 | 17-18 | 18-19 |    |   |
| TRINIDAD | PIARCO AIRPORT      | 0   | 36  | 77  | 81  | 82  | 72  | 69  | 64  | 49  | 48   | 49    | 44    | 15                     | 0  | 207.6  | 56   | 11    | 0     | 14    | 0     | 4     | 8     | 10    | 0  |   |
|          | ST AUGUSTINE WMI    | 0   | 23  | 77  | 86  | 86  | 78  | 68  | 69  | 51  | 55   | 52    | 50    | 16                     | 0  | 211.4  | 58   | 11    | 0     | 19    | 0     | 4     | 5     | 13    | 0  |   |
|          | CROWN POINT AIRPORT | 0   | 32  | 72  | 75  | 78  | 81  | 78  | 80  | 73  | 68   | 61    | 57    | 27                     | 0  | 231.8  | 64   | 11    | 5     | 14    | 0     | 5     | 4     | 18    | 0  |   |
|          | SEAWELL AIRPORT     | 0   | 30  | 72  | 70  | 73  | 71  | 73  | 72  | 68  | 67   | 69    | 58    | 28                     | 0  | 225.7  | 62   | 11    | 2     | 9     | 3     | 4     | 1     | 4     | 18 | 0 |
| BARBADOS | MELVILLE HALL APT   | 0   | 3   | 41  | 54  | 63  | 74  | 72  | 61  | 58  | 60   | 46    | 31    | 4                      | 0  | 168.6  | 46   | 10    | 7     | 1     | 3     | 2     | 11    | 11    | 3  | 0 |
|          | PIARCO AIRPORT      | 0   | 33  | 73  | 81  | 85  | 83  | 83  | 72  | 63  | 46   | 33    | 26    | 13                     | 0  | 207.3  | 57   | 11    | 5     | 21    | 0     | 4     | 4     | 15    | 7  | 0 |
| JAMAICA  | EBIMI               | 0   | 9   | 53  | 76  | 89  | 87  | 92  | 87  | 82  | 77   | 59    | 44    | 13                     | 0  | 230.3  | 63   | 11    | 3     | 8     | 0     | 1     | 4     | 17    | 8  | 0 |
|          | GEORGETOWN BOT GDN  | 0   | 26  | 80  | 83  | 84  | 89  | 89  | 91  | 92  | 90   | 75    | 65    | 27                     | 0  | 267.1  | 73   | 11    | 2     | 26    | 0     | 0     | 3     | 10    | 14 | 0 |
| GUYANA   | HAZARUNI PRISON     | 0   | 3   | 13  | 60  | 78  | 80  | 68  | 66  | 61  | 54   | 43    | 18    | 0                      | 0  | 163.5  | 45   | 8     | 8     | 24    | 0     | 0     | 7     | 9     | 14 | 0 |
|          | TINEMRI CHS         | 0   | 2   | 63  | 73  | 67  | 65  | 68  | 61  | 56  | 52   | 49    | 44    | 4                      | 0  | 179.5  | 49   | 9     | 6     | 8     | 0     | 0     | 5     | 8     | 14 | 3 |



Monthly

Weather

Summary

October, 1969

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
NATIONAL OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATION  
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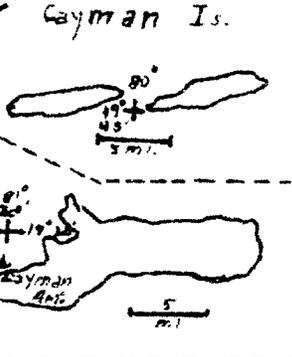
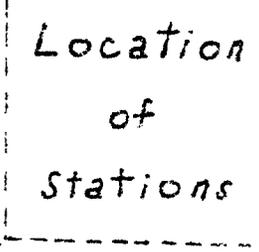
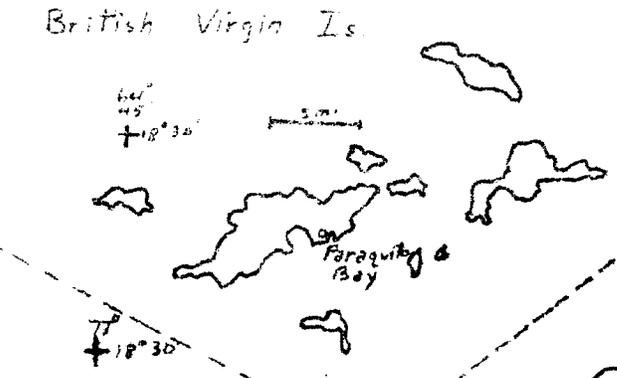
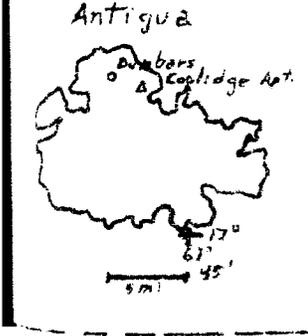
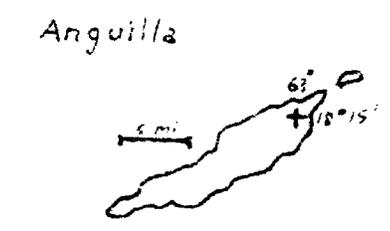
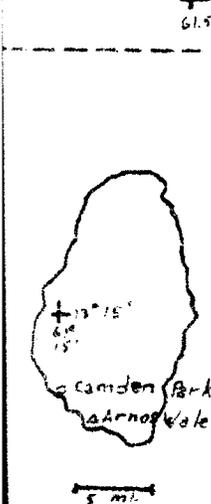
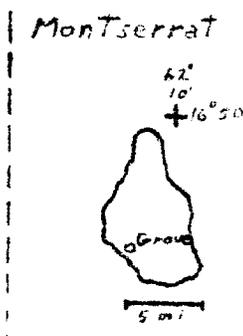
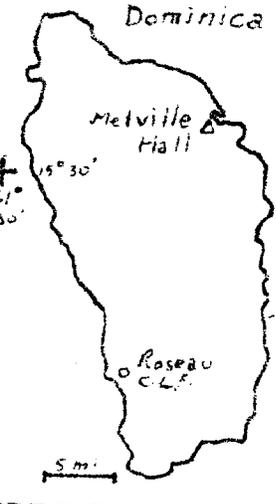
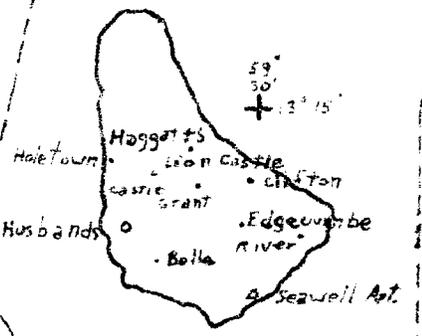
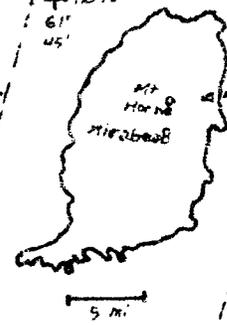
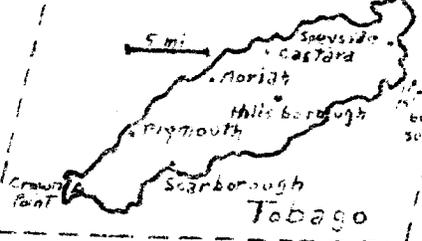
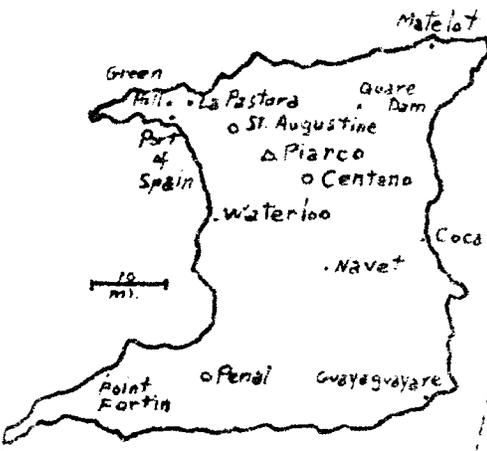
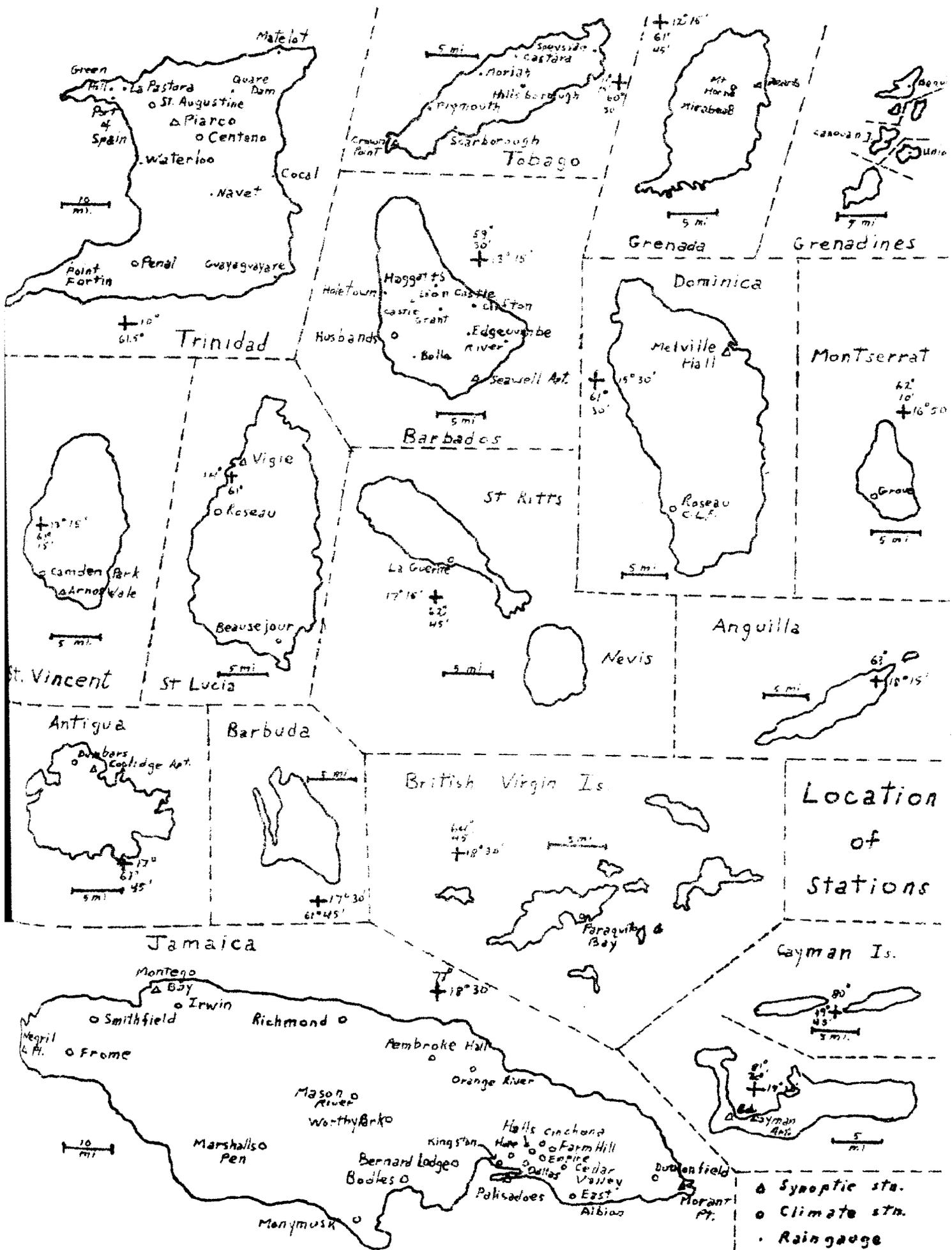
MONTHLY WEATHER SUMMARY

Prepared and published by the  
Caribbean Meteorological Institute  
Husbands, St. James, Barbados, W.I.

October, 1969

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## NOTES ON THE OBSERVATIONS AND SUMMARIES

### GENERAL

1. The maps show the approximate location of the stations, including some that are in the process of being established and others from which returns are sometimes delayed. Thus in any particular month summaries for a station may not appear in the tables. It is expected that supplementary tables, incorporating previously missed observations, will be added from time to time. A complete station list is published in the January issue each year.
2. Thermometers are exposed in louvred wooden screens with their bulbs approximately 4 feet above the ground. Forced ventilation of the wet and dry bulb thermometers is not generally used.
3. At most stations the raingauge has its rim 1 foot above the ground but in Guyana this height is generally one metre. Most of the standard gauges are 5 inches in diameter; the recording gauges, usually of the tilting-syphon or natural-syphon types, are either 5 or 8 inches in diameter.
4. Local Standard Time (LST) in British Honduras is 6 hours behind Greenwich Mean Time (GMT); in Jamaica and the Cayman Islands, it is 5 hours behind, and in the rest of the countries, it is 4 hours behind. For some of the daily observations the unit of time is the calendar day; for others, it is the 24-hour period commencing at the time of the morning observation on that date and called the "climate day".
5. In each summary table, stations are arranged in alphabetical order within countries. The countries are arranged in geographical order commencing with Trinidad, then moving northwards and westwards along the island chain through Jamaica and the Cayman Islands to British Honduras, and concluding with Guyana.
6. A blank space indicates that data are not available, or were considered unreliable.

### TABLE I

1. This table gives summaries of observations made at fixed hours, LST. At synoptic stations these are the main synoptic reporting hours (00, 06, 12 and 18h GMT). At other stations they are the one or two hours at which observations are made each day.
2. The mean dry bulb and wet bulb temperatures are the averages of the 30 or 31 (28 or 29 for February) daily values as measured at that time of day. The mean vapour pressure is similarly the average of the 30 or 31 computed daily values. On the other hand, the mean relative humidity is computed as the ratio of the mean vapour pressure to the saturation vapour pressure at the mean dry bulb temperature.
3. Barometric pressure is generally measured only at synoptic stations. The values given are the means of the 30 or 31 daily observations at that time, each reduced to mean sea level before being averaged.

## II

4. The observation hour windspeed is generally read from an indicator, but at some stations it is taken from the anemograph chart. The average of the 30 or 31 daily values is given in this table. They must be considered as indicating only the mean speed during the month for a particular time of day, and a mean daily windspeed should not in general be calculated from them. This is particularly true of stations with only one or two hourly observation times, and at those where the four synoptic hour values indicate a significant diurnal effect.

5. Cloud cover is observed at synoptic stations and reported as the fraction of the sky (in eighths) that is occupied by cloud. The mean amount given here is the average of the 30 or 31 daily reports for that time of day. The number of days on which the sky was clear at that time of day (0 eighths), mostly clear (1, 2), partly cloudy (3-5) mostly cloudy (6, 7) or overcast (8) is given in the following columns. An entry in the column headed "9" would indicate an observation for which the sky was either partially or wholly obscured (as, for instance, by fog). It should be noted that the total number of observations in the six columns will be equal to the number of days in the month, unless an observation was missed.

6. Visibility is reported from the synoptic stations in terms of the number of miles (or yards) at which objects are clearly distinguishable. This is customarily "10 or more miles" unless some obscuring material (usually haze, smoke, fog or rain) is present in the air.

### TABLE II

1. This table gives summaries of the usual daily observations. All stations listed in Table I should also have entries here. In addition, stations observing only rainfall and/or temperature extremes, will be included in Table II but not in Table I.

2. The rainfall data are from the standard raingauges at each station. The observation is taken in the morning usually at 12h GMT (i.e. at 6 to 8 A.M. LST) and is entered to the previous day. The "climate day" thus terminates at the time of the following morning's observation and not at midnight. The most rain in a day, the date on which it occurred, and the number of days with amounts exceeding .04, .40 and 1 inch, all refer to the "climate day".

3. Maximum and minimum temperatures are read in the morning, with the maximum being entered to the previous day. As indicated, the mean daily temperature given in this table is the average of mean maximum and mean minimum temperatures. The highest maximum and lowest minimum observed during the month are also given.

4. The grass minimum temperature is found from a thermometer exposed to the atmosphere at a height of 2 inches above the ground. The mean of the 30 or 31 daily values is given in the table.

5. At synoptic and a few other stations, the observer is asked to note the occurrence of thunder, fog, hail or gale (i.e. a mean windspeed in excess of 34 knots). The total number of calendar days

### III

during the month with such occurrences is given here. It should be emphasized that unless the station is manned continuously, these events, particularly thunder, are likely to be under-counted.

#### TABLE III

1. The wind mileage data are from totalizing cup anemometers set 6 feet above the ground. The counters are read at the morning observation hour and are entered to the previous day. It should be noted that, as the mean hourly windspeeds calculated from these values would refer to a 6 foot height, they will be significantly lower than those means that may appear for the same stations in Table V.
2. Evaporation is usually measured using a Class A pan, a metal container 4 feet in diameter and 10 inches deep, which is exposed on a wooden platform just above the ground. The water depth in the pan is maintained at between 7 and 8 inches, with changes in the level being measured at each morning's observation. The total water loss for the month is given in the table together with the maximum daily loss during the month and the date on which it occurred.
3. Soil temperature extremes are read in the morning; the maxima being entered to the previous day. The mean maximum, mean minimum and extremes are given for the two depths that are most frequently instrumented at the various stations.
4. Radiation measurements are mostly from Gunn-Bellani pyranometers that are read in the morning and are entered to the previous day. While the most and least in a day will refer to the climate day, there will be little difference for solar radiation between climate and calendar days as the morning observation is generally taken shortly after sunrise.

#### TABLE IV

1. This table gives maximum rainfall amounts during specified periods of time, as determined from the charts of recording rain-gauges.
2. It is important to note that, presently, the measurement of maximum amounts at some stations is confined to single 24-hour periods (the climate, or rainfall day) while at others two daily charts may be combined when necessary for the determination of maximum amounts. These two procedures are likely to produce divergent results only for the 6 and 12 hourly periods, with the former method tending to under-record these maximum amounts.

#### TABLE V

1. This table gives mean windspeeds and details of the highest winds recorded at stations possessing anemographs. These figures normally relate to heights of between 30 and 60 feet above the ground.
2. For each hour during the month a mean windspeed to the nearest knot is read off the chart. The prevailing wind direction to the nearest 10 is also given. The highest speed for any clock hour

/ct'd.....

#### IV

is given in this table, together with the corresponding direction and time and date of occurrence.

3. The direction, speed and occurrence time of the highest gust during the month is also given. While response characteristics of the different anemographs in use varies, this will generally represent the speed over a 2-5 second averaging time.

4. The number of hours during the month in which one or more gusts occur that exceed 33, 47 and 63 knots (i.e. Beaufort force 7, 9 and 11 respectively), are given in the next three columns. These values correspond to 38, 55 and 72 miles per hour.

5. The average of all the hourly anemograph values during the month is given in the last column. At stations where the diurnal effect is relatively small, this figure and the average of the four windspeed entries for synoptic stations in Table I should be reasonably close.

#### TABLE VI

1. This table gives summaries of the hourly and daily amounts of sunshine, measured by Campbell-Stokes sunshine recorders. The time scale produced by the recorder and used here is centred on solar noon and is referred to as local apparent time (LAT). Except for the Cayman Islands, local apparent time does not differ from the local standard time by more than + 10 minutes on average.

2. During each hour the amount of direct sunshine is measured in tenths of an hour. The mean duration figures given here are the averages of the 30 or 31 daily values for that hour; as they are in hundredths, they can also be considered as giving directly the percentage of time that the sun shone for each hour during the day.

3. The total duration in hours will be equal to the sum of the previous columns times the number of days in the month. It is also expressed as a percentage of the maximum amount possible, based on the stations' latitude and the season.

4. The most sunshine in any day and the date of occurrence are given; where two or more days are tied for maximum, only the earlier date is listed.

5. The number of days with sunshine amounts in different ranges is given in the last part of the table. The sum of the entries here should equal the number of days in the month. Where they do not, it indicates that one or more values have been missed; provided that fewer than 6 days are missing, the monthly total duration will have been adjusted to represent the whole month.

JM/jb

C.M.I.

January, 1970.





TABLE II - SUMMARY OF DAILY OBSERVATIONS - OCTOBER, 1969

| COUNTRY  | STATION              | RAINFALL (Inches) |               |       | NUMBER OF DAYS WITH MORE THAN |      |      | AIR TEMPERATURE °F |          |                         |              |              | TOTAL SUNSHINE DURATION hr | NO OF DAYS WITH |     |     |      |
|----------|----------------------|-------------------|---------------|-------|-------------------------------|------|------|--------------------|----------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----|-----|------|
|          |                      | TOTAL AMOUNT      | MOST IN A DAY | DATE  | 0.04                          | 0.10 | 0.20 | MEAN MAX           | MEAN MIN | MEAN $\frac{1}{2}(A+B)$ | EXTREMES MAX | EXTREMES MIN |                            | THUNDER         | FOG | HAZ | GALE |
| TRINIDAD | COCAL EST            | 4.72              | 1.44          | 4 13  | 4                             | 1    |      |                    |          |                         |              |              |                            |                 |     |     |      |
|          | GREEN HILL RIVER EST | 5.43              | .98           | 28 16 | 6                             | 0    |      |                    |          |                         |              |              |                            |                 |     |     |      |
|          | GUAYAGUAYARE         | 1.75              | .77           | 1 5   | 2                             | 0    |      |                    |          |                         |              |              |                            |                 |     |     |      |
|          | LA PASTORA           | 6.68              | 3.57          | 19 11 | 3                             | 1    |      |                    |          |                         |              |              |                            |                 |     |     |      |
|          | MATELOT              | 4.69              | 1.45          | 14 10 | 3                             | 1    |      |                    |          |                         |              |              |                            |                 |     |     |      |
| TRINIDAD | NAVET DAMSITE        | 9.58              | 5.19          | 25 16 | 4                             | 3    |      |                    |          |                         |              |              |                            |                 |     |     |      |
|          | PIARCO AIRPORT       | 8.25              | 2.08          | 4 14  | 6                             | 3    | 88.7 | 73.1               | 80.9     | 91.7                    | 70.0         | 218.9        | 0                          | 0               | 0   | 0   |      |
|          | POINT FORTIN         | 2.50              | .64           | 17 9  | 2                             | 0    |      |                    |          |                         |              |              |                            |                 |     |     |      |
|          | PORT OF SPAIN R BOT  | 5.49              | 1.24          | 14 15 | 4                             | 2    |      |                    |          |                         |              |              |                            |                 |     |     |      |
|          | QUAREDAM HOLLIS      | 8.32              | 1.41          | 4 18  | 8                             | 5    |      |                    |          |                         |              |              |                            |                 |     |     |      |
| TRINIDAD | ST AUGUSTINE UWI     | 9.48              | 1.63          | 14 14 | 2                             | 3    | 88.8 | 72.1               | 80.4     | 92.6                    | 69.7         | 226.1        | 6                          | 0               | 0   | 0   |      |
|          | WATERLOO EST         | 5.51              | 1.58          | 4 13  | 6                             | 1    |      |                    |          |                         |              |              |                            |                 |     |     |      |
|          | CASTARA              | 9.07              | 2.50          | 12 14 | 7                             | 3    |      |                    |          |                         |              |              |                            |                 |     |     |      |
|          | CROWN POINT AIRPORT  | 5.87              | 1.58          | 23 12 | 4                             | 3    | 86.9 | 75.5               | 81.2     | 90.7                    | 71           | 254.2        | 6                          | 0               | 0   | 0   |      |
|          | HILLSBOROUGH DAM     | 8.33              | 1.59          | 22 17 | 9                             | 2    |      |                    |          |                         |              |              |                            |                 |     |     |      |
| TOBAGO   | MORIAN               | 5.24              | .70           | 29 19 | 5                             | 0    |      |                    |          |                         |              |              |                            |                 |     |     |      |
|          | PLYMOUTH WHITE ROCK  | 5.60              | 1.09          | 5 14  | 5                             | 1    |      |                    |          |                         |              |              |                            |                 |     |     |      |
|          | SPARBOROUGH ROT STN  | 6.68              | 1.00          | 24 16 | 8                             | 1    |      |                    |          |                         |              |              |                            |                 |     |     |      |
|          | SPEYSIDE             | 7.91              | 1.14          | 4 22  | 6                             | 1    |      |                    |          |                         |              |              |                            |                 |     |     |      |
|          | MOUNT HORNE          | 7.55              | 2.10          | 25 13 | 6                             | 3    | 87.5 | 74.5               | 81.0     | 90.7                    | 71           | 228.4        |                            |                 |     |     |      |
| BARRADOS | BELLE ST W           | 7.71              | 1.36          | 20 19 | 9                             | 1    |      |                    |          |                         |              |              |                            |                 |     |     |      |
|          | CASTLE GRANT ST JCS  | 7.52              | 1.50          | 20 23 | 7                             | 2    |      |                    |          |                         |              |              |                            |                 |     |     |      |
|          | CLIFTON HALL ST J    | 7.40              | 1.68          | 20 19 | 7                             | 2    |      |                    |          |                         |              |              |                            |                 |     |     |      |
|          | EDGECLUMBE ST P      | 4.82              | .93           | 20 14 | 4                             | 0    |      |                    |          |                         |              |              |                            |                 |     |     |      |
|          | HAGGATTS ST A        | 4.29              | 1.42          | 14 11 | 2                             | 2    |      |                    |          |                         |              |              |                            |                 |     |     |      |
| BARRADOS | HOLETOWN ST JA       | 4.52              | 1.00          | 20 15 | 5                             | 1    |      |                    |          |                         |              |              |                            |                 |     |     |      |
|          | HUSGARDS CMI         | 7.06              | 1.05          | 20 19 | 9                             | 1    | 85.7 | 73.3               | 79.5     | 87.7                    | 70           |              | 4                          | 0               | 0   | 0   |      |
|          | LION CASTLE ST T     | 7.20              | 1.80          | 20 20 | 7                             | 1    |      |                    |          |                         |              |              |                            |                 |     |     |      |
|          | RIVER ST P           | 6.03              | 1.82          | 20 17 | 4                             | 1    |      |                    |          |                         |              |              |                            |                 |     |     |      |
|          | SEAWELL AIRPORT      | 6.32              | 1.31          | 1 17  | 6                             | 1    | 87.4 | 74.5               | 80.5     | 92.6                    | 71.9         | 247.6        | 0                          | 0               | 0   | 0   |      |
| ST LUCIA | VIGIE AIRPORT        |                   |               |       |                               |      |      |                    |          |                         |              |              |                            |                 |     |     |      |
|          | MELVILLE HALL APT    | 18.75             | 1.57          | 9 22  | 14                            | 9    | 87.6 | 74.1               | 80.8     | 90.7                    | 71           |              | 10                         | 0               | 0   | 0   |      |
|          | COOLIDGE AIRPORT     | 6.76              | 2.85          | 1 11  | 3                             | 3    | 87.2 | 76.1               | 81.7     | 91.7                    | 72           | 192.3        | 0                          | 0               | 0   | 0   |      |
|          | DUNBAR               | 6.29              | 2.21          | 14 10 | 4                             | 2    | 89.0 | 74.6               | 81.8     | 91.7                    | 72           |              |                            |                 |     |     |      |
|          | BERNARD LOOGE        | 7.09              | 1.53          | 16 11 | 5                             | 5    | 89.1 | 69.0               | 79.0     | 93.6                    | 66           | 236.4        |                            |                 |     |     |      |
| JAMAICA  | GOAR VALLEY          | 19.83             | 4.26          | 10 17 | 10                            | 7    | 82.0 | 84.0               | 73.0     | 87.5                    | 51           |              |                            |                 |     |     |      |
|          | CINCHONA GARDENS     | 14.84             | 3.05          | 16 17 | 9                             | 5    | 72.2 |                    |          |                         |              |              |                            |                 |     |     |      |
|          | DALLAS               | 10.12             | 2.37          | 16 14 | 6                             | 4    | 84.3 |                    |          |                         |              |              |                            |                 |     |     |      |
|          | DOCKENFIELD          | 13.52             | 4.55          | 16 15 | 7                             | 5    | 87.5 | 72.1               | 79.8     | 90.6                    | 69           | 68.7         | 204.6                      |                 |     |     |      |
|          | EAST ALTON NURSERY   | 11.09             | 2.50          | 15 16 | 6                             | 4    | 89.7 | 71.8               | 80.3     | 91.6                    | 68           |              |                            |                 |     |     |      |
| JAMAICA  | EMPIRE NURSERY       | 12.25             | 2.96          | 16 15 | 7                             | 5    | 80.2 | 64.4               | 72.3     | 85.6                    | 63           |              |                            |                 |     |     |      |
|          | FARM HILL            | 12.20             | 3.15          | 16 17 | 7                             | 4    | 77.1 | 62.5               | 69.8     | 82.5                    | 59           |              |                            |                 |     |     |      |
|          | HALLS DELIGHT        | 10.46             | 2.79          | 16 12 | 6                             | 4    | 79.0 | 64.5               | 71.8     | 83.5                    | 52           |              |                            |                 |     |     |      |
|          | HOPE GARDENS         | 9.44              | 2.12          | 16 15 | 8                             | 2    | 88.2 | 62.4               | 75.3     | 91.6                    | 51           |              |                            |                 |     |     |      |
|          | IRWITH               | 8.04              | 1.80          | 30 17 | 7                             | 4    | 90.0 | 71.3               | 80.7     | 93.6                    | 58           |              |                            |                 |     |     |      |

TABLE II - SUMMARY OF DAILY OBSERVATIONS - OCTOBER, 1969  
(CONTINUED)

| COUNTRY | STATION              | RAINFALL (inches) |                  | NUMBER OF DAYS WITH MORE THAN .04" (1.03) | AIR TEMPERATURE °F |          |          |      | MEAN WIND VELOCITY mph | TOTAL SUNSHINE DURATION hr | NO. OF DAYS WITH |       |     |      |      |   |   |
|---------|----------------------|-------------------|------------------|---|--------------------|----------|----------|------|------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-------|-----|------|------|---|---|
|         |                      | TOTAL AMOUNT      | HIGHEST IN A DAY |   | DATE               | MEAN MAX | MEAN MIN | MEAN |                        |                            | PROBABLE         | HEARD | FOG | RAIL | GALE |   |   |
| JAMAICA | KINGSTON ST. GEORGES | 7.24              | 1.94             | 16  | 5                  | 89.0     | 74.5     | 81.8 | 92                     | 71                         |                  |       |     |      |      |   |   |
|         | MARSHALLS PEN        | 8.99              | 2.33             | 17  | 5                  | 81.6     | 66.3     | 73.9 | 86                     | 60                         | 63.5             |       |     | 13   | 0    | 0 | 0 |
|         | MONTEGO BAY AIRPORT  | 4.52              | .81              | 28  | 5                  | 87.7     | 73.6     | 80.6 | 90                     | 72                         |                  | 211.5 |     | 0    | 0    | 0 | 0 |
|         | MORANT POINT LH      | 15.21             | 3.28             | 16  | 9                  | 87.7     | 73.7     | 80.7 | 89                     | 70                         |                  |       |     | 9    | 0    | 0 | 0 |
|         | NEGRIL POINT LH      | 7.76              | 1.66             | 1   | 6                  | 89.5     | 74.5     | 82.1 | 94                     | 72                         |                  |       |     | 20   | 0    | 0 | 0 |
| JAMAICA | PALISADDES AIRPORT   | 8.83              | 1.86             | 16  | 7                  | 89.0     | 76.9     | 82.9 | 92                     | 73                         |                  | 243.9 |     | 14   | 0    | 0 | 0 |
|         | WORTHY PARK          | 9.37              | 3.66             | 20  | 5                  | 86.0     | 66.6     | 76.3 | 90                     | 64                         |                  |       |     |      |      |   |   |
|         | GRAND CAYMAN APT     | 13.63             | 4.23             | 16  | 8                  | 87.0     | 71.1     | 79.1 | 90                     | 66                         |                  |       |     |      |      |   |   |
|         | BELIZE AIRPORT       | 5.23              | 1.28             | 20  | 7                  | 88.0     | 74.8     | 81.4 | 91                     | 72                         |                  |       |     |      |      |   |   |
|         | BARTICA POTARO RD    | 5.06              | 1.50             | 10  | 4                  | 93.1     | 70.6     | 81.0 | 95                     | 68                         |                  |       |     |      |      |   |   |
| GUYANA  | GDINI                | 3.01              | 1.67             | 12  | 6                  | 93.0     | 71.7     | 82.3 | 98                     | 59                         |                  | 257.2 |     |      |      |   |   |
|         | GEORGETOWN BOT 6DN   | 3.69              | 1.45             | 13  | 2                  | 87.7     | 76.4     | 82.1 | 91                     | 72                         | 69.2             | 251.0 |     | 7    | 0    | 0 | 0 |
|         | HOSORORO             | 4.42              | .94              | 27  | 6                  | 90.1     | 72.7     | 81.4 | 92                     | 70                         |                  |       |     |      |      |   |   |
|         | MAGARUMA             | 2.73              | .98              | 27  | 3                  | 90.2     | 72.9     | 81.6 | 93                     | 70                         |                  |       |     |      |      |   |   |
|         | MATTHEWS RIDGE       | 7.24              | 3.57             | 12  | 4                  | 89.7     | 72.1     | 80.9 | 97                     | 70                         |                  |       |     | 3    | 1    | 0 | 0 |
| GUYANA  | MAZARUNI PRISON      | 3.86              | 1.20             | 8   | 7                  | 90.1     | 72.7     | 81.4 | 94                     | 68                         |                  | 195.2 |     | 6    | 4    | 0 | 0 |
|         | BON REPOS            | .77               | .20              | 17  | 6                  | 85.2     | 74.3     | 79.8 | 90                     | 71                         |                  |       |     |      |      |   |   |
|         | NEW AMSTERDAM        | 4.76              | 2.26             | 15  | 5                  | 89.9     | 75.2     | 82.1 | 92                     | 72                         |                  |       |     |      |      |   |   |
|         | PORT KAITUMA         | 4.33              | 2.04             | 12  | 3                  | 93.7     | 69.0     | 81.6 | 95                     | 68                         |                  |       |     |      |      |   |   |
|         | TIMEMRI AIRPORT      | 3.80              | 1.40             | 13  | 10                 | 90.8     | 71.1     | 80.9 | 94                     | 69                         |                  |       |     | 9    | 3    | 0 | 0 |
| GUYANA  | TIMEMRI CHS          | 3.04              | 1.25             | 13  | 9                  | 90.9     | 69.9     | 80.4 | 94                     | 68                         | 69.3             | 195.8 |     |      |      |   |   |



TABLE IV - SUMMARY OF RAINFALL INTENSITY RECORDS - OCTOBER, 1969

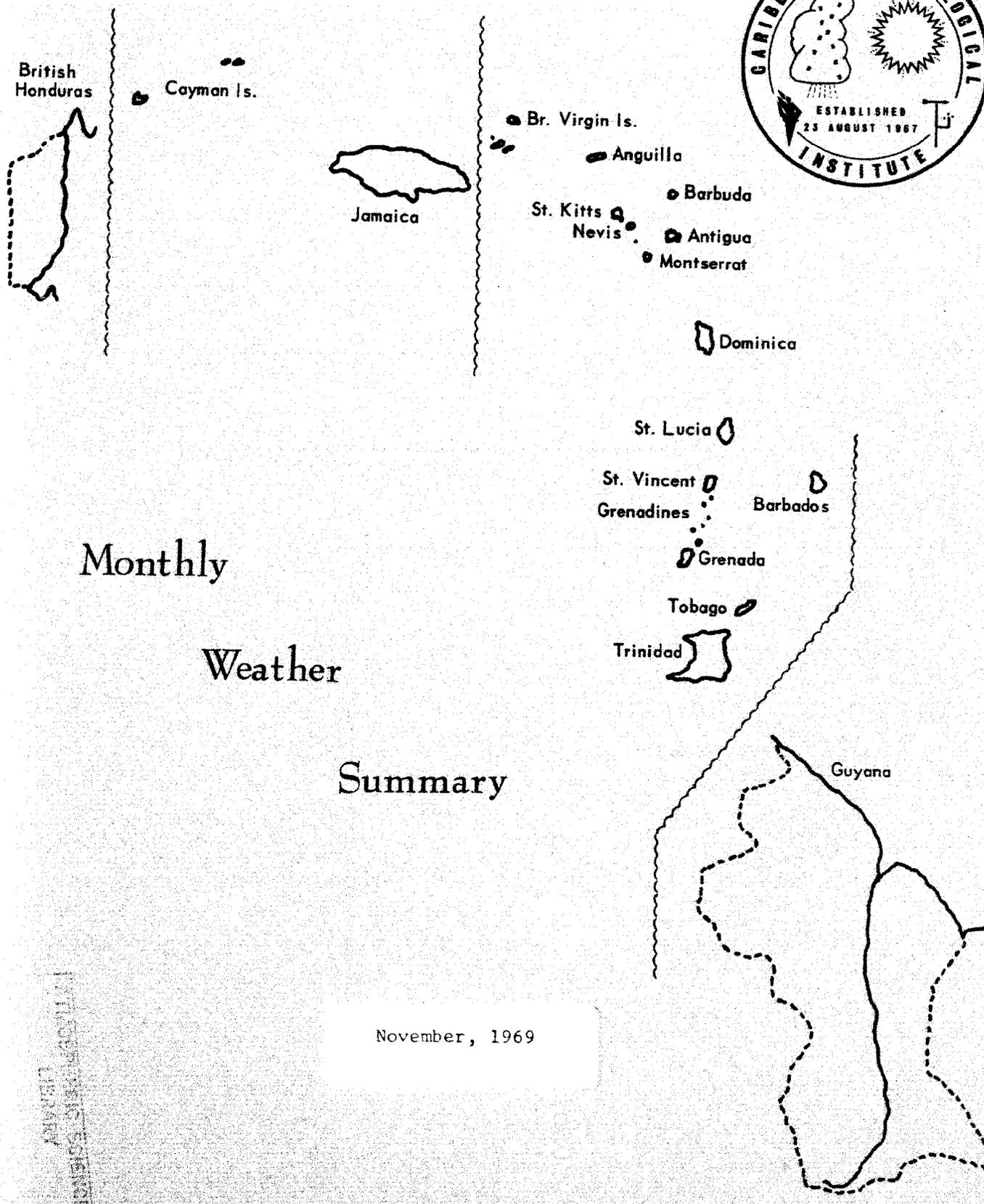
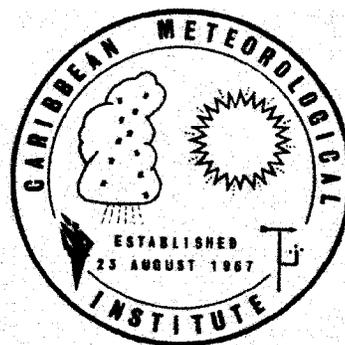
| COUNTRY  | STATION             | MAXIMUM AMOUNTS (inches) IN RAINFALL DAY<br>DURING SPECIFIED PERIODS OF TIME |            |            |            |           |            |            |             |
|----------|---------------------|--|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|-------------|
|          |                     | 5<br>mins  | 10<br>mins | 15<br>mins | 30<br>mins | 1<br>hour | 2<br>hours | 6<br>hours | 12<br>hours |
| TRINIDAD | PIARCO AIRPORT      | .40  | .67        | .95        | 1.50       | 1.86      | 1.94       | 2.07       | 2.07        |
|          | ST AUGUSTINE WVI    |  | .60        | .80        | 1.40       | 1.75      | 1.87       | 1.92       | 1.92        |
| TOBAGO   | CROWN POINT AIRPORT | .37  | .55        | .64        | .91        | 1.01      | 1.21       | 1.44       | 1.55        |
| BARBADOS | HAGGATTS ST A       | .43  | .60        | .69        | .98        | 1.05      | 1.23       | 1.45       | 1.59        |
|          | HUSBANDS CMI        | .29  | .45        | .52        | .56        | .66       | .72        | .80        | .93         |
| BARBADOS | LION CASTLE ST T    | .56  | .89        | .99        | 1.34       | 1.41      | 1.56       | 1.66       | 1.78        |
| JAMAICA  | PALISADOES APT      | .28  | .48        | .76        | 1.00       | 1.11      | 1.17       | 1.23       | 1.26        |
| GUYANA   | EDINI               | .32  | .50        | .61        | 1.22       | 1.64      | 1.68       | 1.67       | 1.67        |
|          | GEORGETOWN BOT GDN  | .31  | .74        | .91        | 1.11       | 1.37      | 1.45       | 1.45       | 1.45        |
|          | MATTHEWS RIDGE      | .25  | .39        | .54        | .54        | .54       | .54        | .75        | .75         |

TABLE V - SUMMARY OF WINDSPEED RECORDS - OCTOBER, 1969

| COUNTRY     | STATION             | HIGHEST HOURLY WIND |       |             |       | HIGHEST GUST |       |          |      | NO OF HOURS WITH GUSTS EXCEEDING |    |     | MEAN WIND SPEED |
|-------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------|-------------|-------|--------------|-------|----------|------|----------------------------------|----|-----|-----------------|
|             |                     | DIRN                | SPEED | BROKE ENDED | DATE  | DIRN         | SPEED | TIME LST | DATE | 35                               | 47 | 63  |                 |
|             |                     |                     |       |             |       |              |       |          |      |                                  |    |     |                 |
| TRINIDAD    | PIARCO AIRPORT      | 06                  | 18    | 15          | 2 07  | 29           | 1405  | 2        | 0    | 0                                | 0  | 3.6 |                 |
| TOBAGO      | CROWN POINT AIRPORT | 12                  | 20    | 13          | 17 12 | 28           | 1300  | 17       | 0    | 0                                | 0  | 7.2 |                 |
| ANTIGUA     | COOLIDGE AIRPORT    | 12                  | 17    | 12          | 1 12  | 29           | 2250  | 17       | 0    | 0                                | 0  | 6.2 |                 |
| JAMAICA     | MONTESO BAY         | 07                  | 8     | 08          | 19 09 | 27           | 1955  | 7        | 0    | 0                                | 0  | 3.1 |                 |
|             | PALISADOES APT      | 12                  | 20    | 14          | 16 11 | 36           | 1430  | 17       | 4    | 0                                | 0  | 6.1 |                 |
| BR HONDURAS | BELIZE AIRPORT      | 26                  | 9     | 10          | 18 01 | 28           | 1710  | 17       | 0    | 0                                | 0  | 1.6 |                 |
| GUYANA      | GEORGETOWN BOT GDN  | 05                  | 14    | 16          | 25 06 | 31           | 1400  | 7        | 0    | 0                                | 0  | 6.8 |                 |

TABLE VI - SUMMARY OF SUNSHINE RECORDS - OCTOBER, 1969

| COUNTRY  | STATION             | MEAN DURATION (hundredths of an hour)        |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |       |       | TOTAL DURATION (hours) | % POSSIBILITY | MOST IN A DAY | NOS OF DAYS WITH ALPHAS WITHIN THE RANGES (hours) |       |       |       |       |       |       |    |   |
|----------|---------------------|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-------|-------|------------------------|---------------|---------------|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----|---|
|          |                     | DURING SPECIFIED HOURS (Local Apparent Time) |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |       |       |                        |               |               |   |       |       |       |       |       |       |    |   |
|          |                     | 0-1  | 1-2 | 2-3 | 3-4 | 4-5 | 5-6 | 6-7 | 7-8 | 8-9 | 9-10 | 10-11 | 11-12 |                        |               |               | 12-13   | 13-14 | 14-15 | 15-16 | 16-17 | 17-18 | 18-19 |    |   |
| TRINIDAD | PIARCO AIRPORT      | 0  | 32  | 81  | 86  | 84  | 78  | 71  | 57  | 56  | 54   | 42    | 47    | 21                     | 0             | 218.9         | 61  | 11.2  | 0     | 1     | 2     | 9     | 8     | 11 | 0 |
|          | ST AUGUSTINE WVI    | 0  | 24  | 80  | 90  | 89  | 81  | 72  | 59  | 57  | 57   | 47    | 49    | 24                     | 0             | 226.1         | 61  | 11.2  | 8     | 1     | 2     | 7     | 11    | 10 | 0 |
|          | CROWN POINT AIRPORT | 0  | 30  | 80  | 87  | 80  | 78  | 79  | 75  | 74  | 69   | 68    | 69    | 35                     | 0             | 254.2         | 69  | 11.3  | 15    | 1     | 1     | 2     | 12    | 15 | 0 |
|          | SEABELL AIRPORT     | 0  | 17  | 72  | 77  | 77  | 84  | 86  | 82  | 81  | 74   | 70    | 59    | 21                     | 0             | 247.6         | 67  | 10.8  | 26    | 0     | 4     | 4     | 8     | 15 | 0 |
| DOMINICA | MELVILLE HALL APT   | 0  | 7   | 45  | 59  | 72  | 81  | 74  | 65  | 63  | 60   | 51    | 39    | 4                      | 0             | 192.3         | 53  | 10.3  | 13    | 2     | 2     | 10    | 13    | 4  | 0 |
|          | MONTGEO BAY         | 0  | 70  | 73  | 83  | 85  | 82  | 79  | 64  | 62  | 53   | 41    | 33    | 7                      | 0             | 211.5         | 58  | 10.9  | 7     | 1     | 1     | 6     | 13    | 8  | 0 |
| JAMAICA  | PALISADOES          | 0  | 22  | 78  | 86  | 83  | 85  | 88  | 86  | 80  | 74   | 66    | 42    | 9                      | 0             | 243.9         | 67  | 10.7  | 2     | 0     | 2     | 3     | 8     | 12 | 0 |
|          | EBINI               | 0  | 12  | 64  | 85  | 91  | 90  | 88  | 90  | 89  | 78   | 66    | 56    | 20                     | 0             | 257.2         | 69  | 10.8  | 22    | 0     | 2     | 2     | 14    | 13 | 0 |
|          | GEORGETOWN BOT GDN  | 0  | 25  | 81  | 79  | 80  | 73  | 81  | 80  | 79  | 74   | 80    | 60    | 14                     | 0             | 251.0         | 68  | 11.1  | 7     | 0     | 2     | 4     | 8     | 17 | 0 |
|          | MAZARUNI PRISON     | 0  | 1   | 19  | 55  | 78  | 80  | 77  | 79  | 83  | 70   | 55    | 31    | 2                      | 0             | 195.2         | 53  | 9.4   | 23    | 0     | 4     | 7     | 17    | 3  | 0 |
| GUYANA   | TIMHRY CHS          | 0  | 2   | 61  | 76  | 76  | 72  | 68  | 69  | 63  | 55   | 38    | 30    | 10                     | 2             | 195.8         | 53  | 11.3  | 28    | 0     | 4     | 10    | 12    | 5  | 0 |



Monthly

Weather

Summary

November, 1969

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MONTHLY WEATHER SUMMARY

Prepared and published by the  
Caribbean Meteorological Institute  
Husbands, St. James, Barbados, W.I.

November, 1969

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LIST OF STATIONS

MEASUREMENTS TAKEN

| COUNTRY            | STATION               | LAT.  | LONG. | ALT | MEASUREMENTS TAKEN |       |          |                 |                    |          |                  |       |            |          |
|--------------------|-----------------------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------|-------|----------|-----------------|--------------------|----------|------------------|-------|------------|----------|
|                    |                       |       |       |     | Synop. Obs.        | Temp. | Humidity | Wind sp. & dir. | Daily wind mileage | Rainfall | Rainfall inteng. | Evap. | Soil temp. | Sunshine |
|                    |                       | o 'N  | o 'W  | ft. |                    |       |          |                 |                    |          |                  |       |            |          |
| <u>Trinidad</u>    | Centeno.              | 10 35 | 61 20 | 50  | x                  | x     |          | x               | x                  | x        | x                | x     |            |          |
|                    | Penal Agr. Stn.       | 10 10 | 61 28 | 25  | x                  | x     |          | x               | x                  | x        | x                |       | x          |          |
|                    | Piarco Airport.       | 10 35 | 61 21 | 41  | x                  | x     | x        | x               | x                  | x        | x                |       |            | x        |
|                    | St. Augustine, U.W.I. | 10 38 | 61 24 | 52  | x                  | x     |          | x               | x                  | x        | x                | x     | x          | x        |
| <u>Tobago</u>      | Crown Point Airport.  | 11 09 | 60 50 | 9   | x                  | x     | x        | x               |                    | x        | x                | x     |            | x        |
|                    | Louis d 'Or.          | 11 15 | 60 34 | 40  |                    | x     | x        |                 | x                  | x        |                  | x     |            |          |
| <u>Grenada</u>     | Mirabeau.             | 12 08 | 61 49 | 450 |                    | x     | x        |                 | x                  | x        | x                | x     |            | x        |
|                    | Mt. Horne.            | 12 09 | 61 39 | 500 |                    | x     |          |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                    | Pearls Airport.       | 12 09 | 61 37 | 22  | x                  | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
| <u>Barbados</u>    | Husbands, CMI.        | 13 08 | 59 37 | 370 |                    | x     | x        | x               | x                  | x        | x                | x     | x          | x        |
|                    | Seawell Airport.      | 13 04 | 59 29 | 183 | x                  | x     | x        | x               |                    | x        | x                |       |            | x        |
| <u>St. Vincent</u> | Arnos Vale Airport.   | 13 09 | 61 13 | 30  | x                  | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                    | Camden Park.          | 13 10 | 61 15 | 15  |                    | x     | x        |                 | x                  | x        | x                | x     |            | x        |
| <u>St. Lucia</u>   | Beausejour Agr. Stn.  | 13 45 | 60 57 | 75  |                    | x     | x        |                 | x                  | x        | x                | x     |            | x        |
|                    | Roseau, Winban.       | 13 56 | 61 02 |     |                    | x     |          |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            | x        |
|                    | Vigie Airport.        | 14 01 | 61 00 | 7   | x                  | x     | x        | x               |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |

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MEASUREMENTS TAKEN

| COUNTRY                      | STATION                      | LAT.<br>o 'N | LONG.<br>o 'W | ALT.<br>ft. | Synop. Obs. | Temp. | Humidity | Wind sp. & dir. | Daily wind mileage | Rainfall | Rainfall intens. | Evap. | Soil temp. | Sunshine |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------|----------|-----------------|--------------------|----------|------------------|-------|------------|----------|
| <u>Dominica</u>              | Melville Hall Airport.       | 15 33        | 61 18         | 43          | x           | x     | x        | x               |                    | x        |                  |       |            | x        |
|                              | Roseau Cent. Livestock Farm. | 15 18        | 61 23         | 220         |             | x     | x        |                 | x                  | x        | x                | x     | x          | x        |
| <u>Montserrat</u>            | Grove.                       | 16 43        | 62 13         | 150         |             | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
| <u>Antigua</u>               | Antigua Sugar Factory.       | 17 07        | 61 48         | 25          |             | x     | x        |                 | x                  | x        | x                | x     |            | x        |
|                              | Coolidge Airport.            | 17 08        | 61 47         | 26          | x           | x     | x        | x               |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                              | Dunbars                      | 17 09        | 61 50         | 220         |             | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
| <u>St. Kitts &amp; Nevis</u> | La Guerite                   | 17 18        | 62 44         | 160         |             | x     | x        |                 | x                  | x        | x                | x     |            |          |
| <u>Br. Virgin Is.</u>        | Beef Is. Airport.            | 18 26        | 64 32         | 25          | x           | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                              | Paraquito Bay.               | 18 25        | 64 35         | 50          |             | x     | x        |                 | x                  | x        |                  |       |            | x        |
| <u>Jamaica</u>               | Bernard Lodge.               | 17 58        | 76 56         | 55          |             |       |          |                 |                    | x        | x                |       |            |          |
|                              | Bodles.                      | 17 55        | 77 08         | 60          |             |       |          |                 |                    | x        | x                |       |            | x        |
|                              | Cedar Valley.                | 17 59        | 76 35         | 1980        |             | x     | x        |                 | x                  | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                              | Chapelton, Clarendon Coll.   | 18 05        | 77 17         | 650         |             | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |

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JAMAICA STATIONS CONTD.

MEASUREMENTS TAKEN

| COUNTRY        | STATION                     | LAT.<br>o 'N | LONG.<br>o 'W | ALT.<br>ft. | Synop Obs. | Temp. | Humidity | Wind sp. & dir. | Daily wind mileage | Rainfall | Rainfall intens. | Evap. | Soil temp. | Sunshine |
|----------------|-----------------------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|------------|-------|----------|-----------------|--------------------|----------|------------------|-------|------------|----------|
| <u>Jamaica</u> | Cinchona Hill Gdns.         | 18 04        | 76 39         | 4895        | x          | x     |          |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                | Dallas.                     | 17 59        | 76 42         | 950         | x          | x     |          |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                | Duckenfield.                | 17 55        | 76 15         | 60          | x          | x     |          |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                | East Albion Nursery.        | 17 53        | 76 35         | 90          | x          | x     |          |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                | Empire Nursery.             | 18 02        | 76 39         | 2130        | x          | x     |          |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                | Farm Hill.                  | 18 03        | 76 38         | 4020        | x          | x     |          | x               |                    | x        |                  | x     |            |          |
|                | Frome.                      | 18 18        | 78 09         | 90          | x          | x     |          |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                | Grove Place.                | 18 07        | 77 31         | 1600        | x          | x     |          | x               | x                  | x        | x                | x     |            | x        |
|                | Halls Delight.              | 18 03        | 76 40         | 3020        | x          | x     |          | x               | x                  | x        |                  | x     |            |          |
|                | Hope Gdns.                  | 18 01        | 76 45         | 710         | x          | x     |          |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                | Irwin.                      | 18 27        | 77 53         | 80          | x          | x     |          |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                | James Hill.                 | 18 10        | 77 20         | 2000        | x          | x     |          |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                | Kingston, St. Georges Coll. | 17 59        | 76 47         | 90          | x          | x     |          |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                | Marshalls Pen.              | 18 03        | 77 32         | 2300        | x          | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                | Mason River Field.          | 18 11        | 77 16         | 2300        | x          | x     |          |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                | Montego Bay Airport.        | 18 30        | 77 55         | 5           | x          | x     | x        | x               | x                  | x        |                  | x     |            | x        |
|                | Monymusk.                   | 17 48        | 77 16         | 30          |            | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                | Morant Point L.H.           | 17 55        | 76 11         | 5           | x          | x     | x        | x               |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |

/ct'd.....

JAMAICA STATIONS CONTD.

MEASUREMENTS TAKEN

| COUNTRY             | STATION               | LAT.<br>o 'N | LONG.<br>o 'W | ALT.<br>ft. | Synop. Obs. | Temp. | Humidity | Wind sp. & dir. | Daily wind mileage | Rainfall | Rainfall intens. | Evap. | Soil temp. | Sunshine |
|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------|----------|-----------------|--------------------|----------|------------------|-------|------------|----------|
|                     |                       |              |               |             |             |       |          |                 |                    |          |                  |       |            |          |
| <u>Jamaica</u>      | Negril Point L.H.     | 18 15        | 78 22         | 25          | x           | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                     | Orange River.         | 18 15        | 76 53         | 950         |             | x     | x        |                 | x                  | x        | x                | x     |            | x        |
|                     | Palisadoes Airport.   | 17 56        | 76 47         | 10          | x           | x     | x        | x               | x                  | x        | x                | x     |            | x        |
|                     | Pembroke Hall.        | 18 18        | 76 59         | 700         |             | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                     | Richmond Est.         | 18 27        | 77 15         | 120         |             | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                     | Smithfield.           | 18 24        | 78 06         | 925         |             | x     | x        |                 | x                  | x        | x                | x     | x          | x        |
|                     | Spanish Town.         | 18 00        | 76 56         | 70          |             | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                     | Top Mountain.         | 18 05        | 76 40         | 3550        |             |       |          |                 |                    | x        | x                |       |            |          |
|                     | Worthy Park.          | 18 08        | 77 09         | 1250        |             | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            | x        |
| <u>Cayman Is.</u>   | Grand Cayman Airport. | 19 17        | 81 22         | 20          | x           | x     | x        | x               |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
| <u>Br. Honduras</u> | Belize Airport.       | 17 32        | 88 18         | 17          | x           | x     | x        | x               |                    | x        |                  |       |            | x        |
| <u>Guyana</u>       | Bartica Potaro Road.  | 05 37        | 58 53         | 400         |             | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                     | Ebini.                | 05 34        | 57 47         | 60          |             | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        | x                |       |            | x        |
|                     | Georgetown Bot. Gdn.  | 06 48        | 58 09         | 5           | x           | x     | x        | x               | x                  | x        | x                | x     | x          | x        |
|                     | Hosororo.             | 08 10        | 59 48         | 300         |             | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                     | Mabaruma              | 08 12        | 59 47         | 185         | x           | x     | x        | x               |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |

/ct'd.....

GUYANA STATIONS CONTD.

MEASUREMENTS TAKEN

| COUNTRY       | STATION                     | LAT. |    | LONG. |    | ALT. | Synop. Obs. | Temp. | Humidity | Wind sp. & dir. | Daily wind mileage | Rainfall | Rainfall intens. | Evap. | Soil temp. | Sunshine |
|---------------|-----------------------------|------|----|-------|----|------|-------------|-------|----------|-----------------|--------------------|----------|------------------|-------|------------|----------|
|               |                             | o    | 'N | o     | 'W | ft.  |             |       |          |                 |                    |          |                  |       |            |          |
| <u>Guyana</u> | Mahaicony<br>Abary R.D.S.   | 06   | 28 | 57    | 46 | 5    |             | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        | x                |       |            | x        |
|               | Matthews Ridge.             | 07   | 31 | 60    | 10 | 350  |             | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        | x                |       |            |          |
|               | Mazaruni<br>Prison.         | 06   | 24 | 58    | 39 | 45   |             | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            | x        |
|               | Mon Repos.                  | 06   | 47 | 58    | 03 | 10   |             | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            | x        |
|               | New Amsterdam.              | 06   | 15 | 57    | 31 | 5    |             | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        | x                |       |            |          |
|               | Port Kaituma.               | 07   | 44 | 59    | 33 | 100  |             | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|               | Timehri Air-<br>port.       | 06   | 30 | 58    | 15 | 95   | x           | x     | x        | x               |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|               | Timehri Cent.<br>Hort. Stn. | 06   | 31 | 58    | 16 | 95   |             | x     | x        |                 | x                  | x        | x                |       | x          | x        |
|               | Wauna.                      | 08   | 09 | 59    | 51 | 100  |             | x     | x        |                 | x                  | x        | x                | x     |            | x        |

LIST OF RAINGAUGE STATIONS

(\*Denotes a recording raingauge at the station)

| COUNTRY                | STATION                      | LAT. |    | LONG. |     | ALT.<br>ft. |
|------------------------|------------------------------|------|----|-------|-----|-------------|
|                        |                              | o    | 'N | o     | 'W  |             |
| <u>Trinidad</u>        | Cocal Est.                   | 10   | 26 | 61    | 02  | 5           |
|                        | Green Hill, River Est.       | 10   | 44 | 61    | 33  | 120         |
|                        | Guayguayare TLL.             | 10   | 08 | 61    | 04  | 25          |
|                        | La Pastora.                  | 10   | 44 | 61    | 28  | 300         |
|                        | Matelot.                     | 10   | 49 | 61    | 07  | 40          |
|                        | Navet Damsite.               | 10   | 24 | 61    | 15  | 225         |
|                        | Point Fortin Fil. Pl.        | 10   | 11 | 61    | 39  | 25          |
|                        | Port of Spain, R. Bot. Gdns. | 10   | 40 | 61    | 31  | 130         |
| Quare Dam, Hollis Res. | 10                           | 41   | 61 | 12    | 500 |             |
| Waterloo Est.          | 10                           | 29   | 61 | 28    | 20  |             |
| <u>Tobago</u>          | Castara, Meth. Sch.          | 11   | 17 | 60    | 42  | 250         |
|                        | Hillsborough Dam.            | 11   | 13 | 60    | 40  | 800         |
|                        | Moriah, Pol. Stn.            | 11   | 14 | 60    | 43  | 750         |
|                        | Plymouth, White Rock Est.    | 11   | 13 | 60    | 46  | 75          |
|                        | Scarborough, Bot. Stn.       | 11   | 11 | 60    | 44  | 25          |
|                        | Speyside                     | 11   | 18 | 60    | 32  | 10          |
| <u>Barbados</u>        | Belle, St. M.                | 13   | 07 | 59    | 35  | 110         |
|                        | Castle Grant, St. Jos.       | 13   | 11 | 59    | 33  | 1060        |
|                        | Clifton Hall, St. J.         | 13   | 11 | 59    | 30  | 730         |
|                        | Edgecumbe, St. P.            | 13   | 07 | 59    | 31  | 215         |
|                        | *Haggatts, St. A.            | 13   | 14 | 59    | 34  | 75          |
|                        | Holetown, St. Ja.            | 13   | 11 | 59    | 38  | 10          |
|                        | *Lion Castle, St. T.         | 13   | 11 | 59    | 35  | 940         |
| River, St. P.          | 13                           | 09   | 59 | 27    | 105 |             |

## NOTES ON THE OBSERVATIONS AND SUMMARIES

### GENERAL

1. The station list includes some stations that are in the process of being established and others from which returns are sometimes delayed. Thus in any particular month summaries for a listed station may not appear in the tables. It is expected that supplementary tables, incorporating previously missed observations, will be added from time to time.
2. At synoptic stations, station elevation refers to the height of the barometer cistern above mean sea level; at other stations, it refers to the height above mean sea level of the ground on which the raingauge stands.
3. Thermometers are exposed in louvred wooden screens with their bulbs approximately 4 feet above the ground. Forced ventilation of the wet and dry bulb thermometers is not generally used.
4. At most stations the raingauge has its rim 1 foot above the ground but in Guyana this height is generally one metre. Most of the standard gauges are 5 inches in diameter; the recording gauges, usually of the tilting-syphon or natural-syphon types, are either 5 or 8 inches in diameter.
5. Local Standard Time (LST) in British Honduras is 6 hours behind Greenwich Mean Time (GMT); in Jamaica and the Cayman Islands, it is 5 hours behind, and in the rest of the countries, it is 4 hours behind. For some of the daily observations the unit of time is the calendar day; for others, it is the 24-hour period commencing at the time of the morning observation on that date and called the "climate day".
6. In each summary table, stations are arranged in alphabetical order within countries. The countries are arranged in geographical order commencing with Trinidad, then moving northwards and westwards along the island chain through Jamaica and the Cayman Islands to British Honduras, and concluding with Guyana.
7. A blank space indicates that data are not available, or were considered unreliable.

### TABLE I

1. This table gives summaries of observations made at fixed hours, LST. At synoptic stations these are the main synoptic reporting hours (00, 06, 12 and 18h GMT). At other stations they are the one or two hours at which observations are made each day.

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## II

2. The mean dry bulb and wet bulb temperatures are the averages of the 30 or 31 (28 or 29 for February) daily values as measured at that time of day. The mean vapour pressure is similarly the average of the 30 or 31 computed daily values. On the other hand, the mean relative humidity is computed as the ratio of the mean vapour pressure to the saturation vapour pressure at the mean dry bulb temperature.
3. Barometric pressure is generally measured only at synoptic stations. The values given are the means of the 30 or 31 daily observations at that time, each reduced to mean sea level before being averaged.
4. The observation hour windspeed is generally read from an indicator, but at some stations it is taken from the anemograph chart. The average of the 30 or 31 daily values is given in this table. They must be considered as indicating only the mean speed during the month for a particular time of day, and a mean daily windspeed should not in general be calculated from them. This is particularly true of stations with only one or two hourly observation times, and at those where the four synoptic hour values indicate a significant diurnal effect.
5. Cloud cover is observed at synoptic stations and reported as the fraction of the sky (in eighths) that is occupied by cloud. The mean amount given here is the average of the 30 or 31 daily reports for that time of day. The number of days on which the sky was clear at that time of day (0 eighths), mostly clear (1, 2), partly cloudy (3-5) mostly cloudy (6, 7) or overcast (8) is given in the following columns. An entry in the column headed "9" would indicate an observation for which the sky was either partially or wholly obscured (as, for instance, by fog). It should be noted that the total number of observations in the six columns will be equal to the number of days in the month, unless an observation was missed.
6. Visibility is reported from the synoptic stations in terms of the number of miles (or yards) at which objects are clearly distinguishable. This is customarily "10 or more miles" unless some obscuring material (usually haze, smoke, fog or rain) is present in the air. Again, the total number of observations in these eight columns will be equal to the number of days in the month unless an observation was missed.

### TABLE II

1. This table gives summaries of the usual daily observations. All stations listed in Table I should also have entries here. In addition, stations observing only rainfall and/or temperature extremes, will be included in Table II but not in Table I.

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### III

2. The rainfall data are from the standard raingauges at each station. The observation is taken in the morning usually at 12h GMT (i.e. at 6 to 8 A.M. LST) and is entered to the previous day. The "climate day" thus terminates at the time of the following morning's observation and not at midnight. The most rain in a day, the date on which it occurred, and the number of days with amounts exceeding .04, .40 and 1 inch, all refer to the "climate day".

3. Maximum and minimum temperatures are read in the morning, with the maximum being entered to the previous day. As indicated, the mean daily temperature given in this table is the average of mean maximum and mean minimum temperatures. The highest maximum and lowest minimum observed during the month are also given.

4. The grass minimum temperature is found from a thermometer exposed to the atmosphere at a height of 2 inches above the ground. As it will cool through overnight radiation loss, generally lower temperatures than those from the screened thermometers will be observed. The mean of the 30 or 31 daily values is given in the table.

5. All stations for which monthly sunshine totals are given here will normally have entries in Table VI as well.

6. At synoptic and a few other stations, the observer is asked to note the occurrence of thunder, fog, hail or gale (i.e. a mean wind-speed in excess of 34 knots). The total number of calendar days during the month with such occurrences is given here. It should be emphasized that unless the station is manned continuously, these events, particularly thunder, are likely to be under-counted.

#### TABLE III

1. This table gives summaries of additional daily observations of importance primarily to agriculture.

2. The wind mileage data are from totalizing cup anemometers set 6 feet above the ground. The counters are read at the morning observation hour and are entered to the previous day. Hence both the "daily mean" and "most in a day" figures refer to the climate day rather than the calendar day. It should be noted that, as the mean hourly wind-speeds calculated from these values would refer to a 6 foot height, they will be significantly lower than those means that may appear for the same stations in Table V.

3. Evaporation is usually measured using a Class A pan, a metal container 4 feet in diameter and 10 inches deep, which is exposed on a wooden platform just above the ground. The water depth in the pan is maintained at between 7 and 8 inches, with changes in the level being measured at each morning's observation. The total water loss for the

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#### IV

month is given in the table together with the maximum daily loss during the month and the date on which it occurred. Both these last entries refer to the climate day.

4. Soil temperature extremes are read in the morning; the maxima being entered to the previous day. The mean maximum, mean minimum and extremes are given for the two depths that are most frequently instrumented at the various stations.

5. Radiation measurements are mostly from Gunn-Bellani pyranometers that are read in the morning and are entered to the previous day. While the most and least in a day will refer to the climate day, there will be little difference for solar radiation between climate and calendar days as the morning observation is generally taken shortly after sunrise.

#### TABLE IV

1. This table gives maximum rainfall amounts during specified periods of time, as determined from the charts of recording raingauges.

2. It is important to note that, presently, the measurement of maximum amounts at some stations is confined to single 24-hour periods (the climate, or rainfall day) while at others two daily charts may be combined when necessary for the determination of maximum amounts. These two procedures are likely to produce divergent results only for the 6 and 12 hourly periods, with the former method tending to under-record these maximum amounts.

#### TABLE V

1. This table gives mean windspeeds and details of the highest winds recorded at stations possessing anemographs. These figures normally relate to heights of between 30 and 60 feet above the ground.

2. For each hour during the month a mean windspeed to the nearest knot is read off the chart. The prevailing wind direction to the nearest 10° is also given. The highest speed for any clock hour is given in this table, together with the corresponding direction and time and date of occurrence.

3. The direction, speed and occurrence time of the highest gust during the month is also given. While response characteristics of the different anemographs in use varies, this will generally represent the speed over a 2-5 second averaging time.

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4. The number of hours during the month in which one or more gusts occur that exceed 33, 47 and 63 knots (i.e. Beaufort force 7, 9 and 11 respectively), are given in the next three columns. These values correspond to 38, 55 and 72 miles per hour.

5. The average of all the hourly anemograph values during the month is given in the last column. At stations where the diurnal effect is relatively small, this figure and the average of the four windspeed entries for synoptic stations in Table I should be reasonably close.

TABLE VI

1. This table gives summaries of the hourly and daily amounts of sunshine, measured by Campbell-Stokes sunshine recorders. The time scale produced by the recorder and used here is centred on solar noon and is referred to as local apparent time (LAT). Except for the Cayman Islands, local apparent time does not differ from the local standard time by more than  $\pm 10$  minutes on average.

2. During each hour the amount of direct sunshine is measured in tenths of an hour. The mean duration figures given here are the averages of the 30 or 31 daily values for that hour; as they are in hundredths, they can also be considered as giving directly the percentage of time that the sun shone for each hour during the day.

3. The total duration in hours will be equal to the sum of the previous columns times the number of days in the month. It is also expressed as a percentage of the maximum amount possible, based on the stations' latitude and the season.

4. The most sunshine in any day and the date of occurrence are given; where two or more days are tied for maximum, only the earlier date is listed.

5. The number of days with sunshine amounts in different ranges is given in the last part of the table. The sum of the entries here should equal the number of days in the month. Where they do not, it indicates that one or more values have been missed; provided that fewer than 6 days are missing, the monthly total duration will have been adjusted to represent the whole month.

JM/jb

C.M.I.

January, 1970.





TABLE II - SUMMARY OF DAILY OBSERVATIONS - NOVEMBER, 1969

| COUNTRY  | STATION              | RAINFALL (Inches) |               |            | NUMBER OF DAYS WITH MORE THAN 0.01 INCH | AIR TEMPERATURE (°F) |          |              |              |              | TOTAL SURFACE WINDS | NO. OF DAYS WITH |       |       |      |   |   |   |
|----------|----------------------|-------------------|---------------|------------|---|----------------------|----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|------------------|-------|-------|------|---|---|---|
|          |                      | TOTAL AMOUNT      | MOST IN A DAY | DATE       |   | MEAN MAX             | MEAN MIN | MEAN (A+B)/2 | EXTREMES MAX | EXTREMES MIN |                     | THUNDER          | WIND  | RAIL  | GALE |   |   |   |
| TRINIDAD | COCAL EST            | 16.50             | 4.60          | 15 17 12 7 |   |                      |          |              |              |              |                     |                  |       |       |      |   |   |   |
|          | GREEN HILL RIVER EST | 7.56              | 1.89          | 15 13 6 3  |   |                      |          |              |              |              |                     |                  |       |       |      |   |   |   |
|          | GUAYASQUAYARE        | 12.03             | 3.39          | 13 14 8 4  |   |                      |          |              |              |              |                     |                  |       |       |      |   |   |   |
|          | LA PASTORA           | 7.24              | 2.16          | 15 12 6 2  |   |                      |          |              |              |              |                     |                  |       |       |      |   |   |   |
| TRINIDAD | WATELOT              | 16.38             | 1.85          | 15 19 14 8 |   |                      |          |              |              |              |                     |                  |       |       |      |   |   |   |
|          | NAVET DAMSITE        | 13.99             | 2.80          | 15 20 12 5 |   |                      |          |              |              |              |                     |                  |       |       |      |   |   |   |
|          | PIARCO AIRPORT       | 10.33             | 2.40          | 15 17 8 4  |   |                      |          | 87.5         | 75.2         | 80.3         | 91.6                | 70.2             | 181.0 | 8     | 0    | 0 | 0 |   |
|          | POINT FORTIN         | 7.55              | 2.04          | 13 14 5 3  |   |                      |          |              |              |              |                     |                  |       |       |      |   |   |   |
| TRINIDAD | PORT OF SPAIN R BOT  | 10.67             | 2.00          | 6 17 8 6   |   |                      |          |              |              |              |                     |                  |       |       |      |   |   |   |
|          | QUAREMAM HOLLIS      | 18.64             | 4.06          | 15 20 12 7 |   |                      |          |              |              |              |                     |                  |       |       |      |   |   |   |
|          | ST AUGUSTINE UBI     | 7.67              | 2.06          | 15 14 6 2  |   |                      |          | 87.7         | 72.0         | 79.8         | 91.6                | 69.4             | 190.2 | 3     | 0    | 0 | 0 |   |
|          | WATERLOO EST         | 8.93              | 2.00          | 15 14 9 4  |   |                      |          |              |              |              |                     |                  |       |       |      |   |   |   |
| TOBAGO   | CASTARA              | 12.45             | 1.61          | 15 22 12 4 |   |                      |          |              |              |              |                     |                  |       |       |      |   |   |   |
|          | CROWN POINT AIRPORT  | 7.04              | 1.89          | 20 17 5 1  |   |                      |          | 87.3         | 74.9         | 81.1         | 90.7                | 70               | 215.9 | 2     | 0    | 0 | 0 |   |
|          | HILLSBOROUGH DAM     | 13.01             | 2.51          | 27 18 12 4 |   |                      |          |              |              |              |                     |                  |       |       |      |   |   |   |
|          | MORIAN               | 9.42              | 2.08          | 27 16 8 3  |   |                      |          |              |              |              |                     |                  |       |       |      |   |   |   |
| TOBAGO   | PLYMOUTH WHITE ROCK  | 8.46              | 1.41          | 15 15 7 4  |   |                      |          |              |              |              |                     |                  |       |       |      |   |   |   |
|          | SCARBOROUGH BOT STM  | 8.67              | 1.50          | 27 12 9 4  |   |                      |          |              |              |              |                     |                  |       |       |      |   |   |   |
|          | SPEYSIDE             | 11.83             | 1.57          | 30 17 12 5 |   |                      |          |              |              |              |                     |                  |       |       |      |   |   |   |
|          | MOUNT MORNE          | 8.53              | 1.58          | 16 16 6 3  |   |                      |          | 86.8         | 73.9         | 80.4         | 90.7                | 72               | 210.2 |       |      |   |   |   |
| BARBADOS | BELLE ST W           | 4.76              | 2.22          | 27 12 1 1  |   |                      |          |              |              |              |                     |                  |       |       |      |   |   |   |
|          | CASTLE GRANT ST JOS  | 10.00             | 1.60          | 23 19 11 3 |   |                      |          |              |              |              |                     |                  |       |       |      |   |   |   |
|          | CLIFTON HALL ST J    | 8.03              | 2.00          | 5 17 7 2   |   |                      |          |              |              |              |                     |                  |       |       |      |   |   |   |
|          | EDGECLIFF ST P       | 4.83              | 1.33          | 27 18 3 1  |   |                      |          |              |              |              |                     |                  |       |       |      |   |   |   |
| BARBADOS | MAGGATS ST A         | 6.17              | 2.00          | 23 16 5 1  |   |                      |          |              |              |              |                     |                  |       |       |      |   |   |   |
|          | HOLEBORN ST JA       | 5.34              | 1.15          | 23 16 4 1  |   |                      |          |              |              |              |                     |                  |       |       |      |   |   |   |
|          | HUSBANDS CMI         | 5.61              | 1.96          | 27 13 5 1  |   |                      |          | 86.0         | 73.2         | 79.7         | 89.7                | 71               | 250.7 | 1     | 0    | 0 | 0 |   |
|          | LION CASTLE ST F     | 7.13              | 2.06          | 23 16 5 1  |   |                      |          |              |              |              |                     |                  |       |       |      |   |   |   |
| ST LUCIA | RIVER ST P           | 3.73              | .96           | 27 10 3 0  |   |                      |          |              |              |              |                     |                  |       |       |      |   |   |   |
|          | SEAWELL AIRPORT      | 5.72              | 1.23          | 27 12 7 2  |   |                      |          | 87.5         | 74.7         | 81.1         | 91.7                | 71               | 250.7 | 0     | 0    | 0 | 0 |   |
|          | VIGIE AIRPORT        | 22.92             | 8.47          | 22 24 10 5 |   |                      |          | 86.7         | 73.9         | 80.3         | 89.7                | 72               | 115.6 | 0     | 0    | 0 | 0 |   |
|          | MELVILLE HALL APT    | 5.54              | 3.35          | 3 13 1 1   |   |                      |          | 84.4         | 75.1         | 79.8         | 87.7                | 69               | 115.6 | 0     | 0    | 0 | 0 |   |
| JAMAICA  | COOLIDGE AIRPORT     | 4.92              | 2.35          | 3 12 2 1   |   |                      |          | 85.1         | 74.1         | 79.6         | 90.7                | 72               | 197.2 | 0     | 0    | 0 | 0 |   |
|          | DUMBAR               | 2.33              | 1.14          | 15 7 1 1   |   |                      |          | 88.2         | 69.3         | 78.7         | 92.6                | 64               | 197.2 |       |      |   |   |   |
|          | BERNARD LODGE        | 7.49              | 2.52          | 15 16 6 2  |   |                      |          | 80.4         | 62.1         | 71.3         | 83.7                | 57               |       |       |      |   |   |   |
|          | CEDAR VALLEY         | 18.63             | 6.10          | 16 20 9 5  |   |                      |          | 73.6         | 49.5         | 61.3         | 80.4                | 44               |       |       |      |   |   |   |
| JAMAICA  | CINCHONA GARDENS     | 3.88              | 1.16          | 15 13 3 2  |   |                      |          | 82.5         | 54.4         | 68.5         | 86.4                | 49               |       |       |      |   |   |   |
|          | DALLAS               | 17.95             | 3.18          | 14 15 6 2  |   |                      |          | 84.3         | 73.1         | 78.6         | 89.6                | 68               | 68.0  | 152.4 |      |   |   |   |
|          | DUCKENFIELD          | 4.31              | 2.10          | 13 16 2 2  |   |                      |          | 87.1         | 70.4         | 78.8         | 90.6                | 56               |       |       |      |   |   |   |
|          | EAST ALBION NURSERY  | 5.73              | 2.03          | 16 9 5 1   |   |                      |          | 81.0         | 64.7         | 72.9         | 84.6                | 60               |       |       |      |   |   |   |
| JAMAICA  | EMPIRE NURSERY       | 14.91             | 4.28          | 16 12 6 5  |   |                      |          | 75.3         | 60.9         | 68.1         | 80.5                | 58               |       |       |      |   |   |   |
|          | FARM HILL            | 10.26             | 2.98          | 16 13 7 4  |   |                      |          | 78.4         | 63.4         | 70.9         | 84.6                | 60               |       |       |      |   |   |   |
|          | HALLS DELIGHT        | 3.34              | 1.43          | 15 8 4 1   |   |                      |          | 85.2         | 60.6         | 73.4         | 85.5                | 58               |       |       |      |   |   |   |
|          | HOPE GARDENS         | 6.59              | 3.10          | 2 11 6 1   |   |                      |          | 85.7         | 70.6         | 78.2         | 92.6                | 56               |       |       |      |   |   |   |
| JAMAICA  | IRWIN                | 3.67              | 1.32          | 15 9 3 2   |   |                      |          | 87.2         | 73.1         | 80.2         | 90.7                | 70               |       |       |      |   |   |   |
|          | KINGSTON ST-GEORGES  | 1.57              | .95           | 26 8 0 0   |   |                      |          | 80.3         | 69.2         | 72.8         | 84.5                | 58               | 61.1  | 178.7 | 2    | 3 | 1 | 0 |
|          | WARMINGS PEN         | 3.20              | 1.26          | 2 11 2 1   |   |                      |          | 84.4         | 74.1         | 79.3         | 87.7                | 61               |       |       |      |   |   |   |
|          | MORANT POINT AIRPORT | 18.92             | 5.24          | 15 13 9 4  |   |                      |          | 84.6         | 73.8         | 79.2         | 87.7                | 70               |       |       |      |   |   |   |

TABLE II - SUMMARY OF DAILY OBSERVATIONS - NOVEMBER, 1969  
(CONTINUED)

| COUNTRY        | STATION             | RAINFALL (Inches) |               | NUMBER OF DAYS WITH MORE THAN |      | AIR TEMPERATURE °F |     |      | MEAN WINDSPEED<br>MPH | TOTAL SUNSHINE<br>DURATION<br>hr | NO OF DAYS WITH |      |       |       |   |   |   |   |
|----------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|------|--------------------|-----|------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|------|-------|-------|---|---|---|---|
|                |                     | TOTAL AMOUNT      | MOST IN A DAY | -0.4                          | 1.40 | MAX                | MIN | MEAN |                       |                                  | THUNDER         | RAIN | HAZ   |       |   |   |   |   |
|                | ORANGE RIVER        | 7.15              | 2.74          | 16                            | 17   | 6                  | 1   | 84.3 | 66.7                  | 75.5                             | 89              | 60   |       |       |   |   |   |   |
| JAMAICA        | PALLISADES AIRPORT  | 3.23              | 1.98          | 15                            | 3    | 2                  | 2   | 87.9 | 75.7                  | 81.8                             | 91              | 72   | 187.9 | 6     | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|                | WORTHY PARK         | 3.62              | .92           | 15                            | 11   | 3                  | 0   | 83.0 | 65.1                  | 74.1                             | 87              | 57   | 143.5 | 0     | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAYMAN ISLANDS | GRAND CAYMAN APT    | 1.87              | .36           | 16                            | 10   | 0                  | 0   | 84.5 | 71.3                  | 77.9                             | 88              | 60   | 199.2 | 1     | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BR HONOURAS    | BELIZE AIRPORT      | 7.59              | 1.51          | 25                            | 13   | 5                  | 4   | 83.8 | 70.0                  | 76.9                             | 89              | 63   |       |       |   |   |   |   |
| GUYANA         | BARTICA POTARO RD   | 1.99              | .53           | 18                            | 8    | 2                  | 0   | 93.3 | 71.6                  | 82.5                             | 96              | 67   |       |       |   |   |   |   |
| GUYANA         | EBINI               | 1.00              | .70           | 15                            | 4    | 1                  | 0   | 84.1 | 71.9                  | 83.0                             | 97              | 70   | 250.5 |       |   |   |   |   |
|                | GEORGETOWN BOT GDN  | 2.10              | 1.20          | 15                            | 5    | 2                  | 1   | 87.1 | 77.5                  | 82.3                             | 88              | 74   | 72.9  | 2     | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|                | HOSORORO            | 6.92              | 1.05          | 9                             | 18   | 6                  | 1   | 89.3 | 72.7                  | 81.0                             | 94              | 71   | 290.4 |       |   |   |   |   |
|                | MAHAICONY ADARY RDS | .17               | .10           | 16                            | 2    | 0                  | 0   | 90.6 | 76.9                  | 83.7                             | 92              | 71   |       |       |   |   |   |   |
|                | MATTHEWS RIDGE      | 5.76              | 1.74          | 24                            | 12   | 4                  | 1   | 87.9 | 71.7                  | 79.7                             | 91              | 69   |       |       |   |   |   |   |
| GUYANA         | MAZARUNI PRISON     | 4.66              | 1.40          | 16                            | 8    | 4                  | 2   | 89.5 | 73.8                  | 81.7                             | 92              | 71   | 209.4 | 7     | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|                | MON REPOS           | .76               | .36           | 28                            | 4    | 0                  | 0   | 88.2 | 77.5                  | 82.9                             | 89              | 72   | 271.2 |       |   |   |   |   |
|                | NEW AMSTERDAM       | .01               | .01           | 12                            | 0    | 0                  | 0   | 89.8 | 76.0                  | 82.9                             | 92              | 74   |       |       |   |   |   |   |
|                | PORT KAITUMA        | 8.63              | 1.75          | 29                            | 12   | 5                  | 4   | 91.8 | 69.7                  | 80.7                             | 96              | 68   |       |       |   |   |   |   |
|                | TIMENRI AIRPORT     | 3.45              | 1.28          | 16                            | 4    | 3                  | 2   | 91.1 | 71.1                  | 81.7                             | 94              | 68   |       |       |   |   |   |   |
| GUYANA         | TIMENRI CHS         | 3.35              | 1.17          | 20                            | 6    | 3                  | 1   | 91.1 | 70.1                  | 80.6                             | 94              | 68   | 69.8  | 201.1 |   |   |   |   |
|                | WAUNA               | 7.89              | 1.82          | 9                             | 15   | 8                  | 3   | 88.5 | 70.6                  | 79.6                             | 93              | 67   |       |       |   |   |   |   |



TABLE IV - SUMMARY OF RAINFALL INTENSITY RECORDS - NOVEMBER, 1969

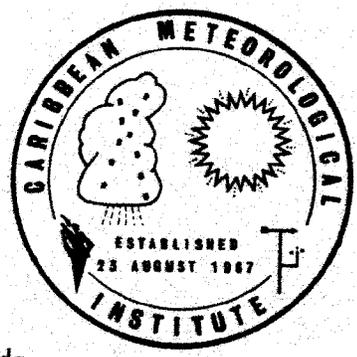
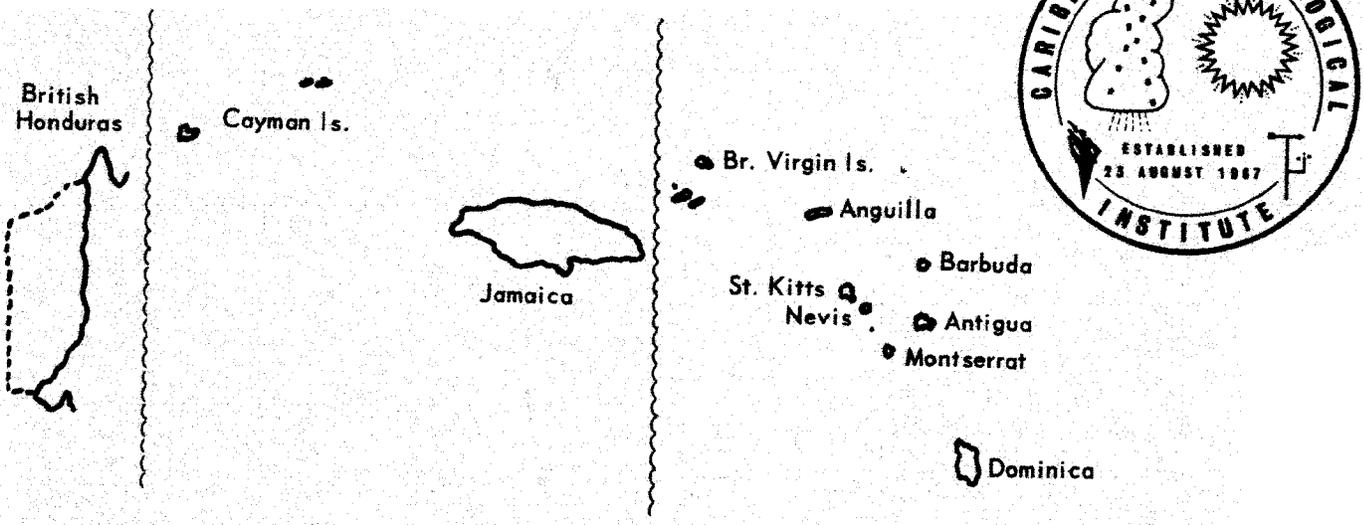
| COUNTRY  | STATION             | MAXIMUM AMOUNTS (inches) IN RAINFALL DAY<br>DURING SPECIFIED PERIODS OF TIME |            |            |            |           |            |            |             |
|----------|---------------------|--|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|-------------|
|          |                     | 5<br>mins  | 10<br>mins | 15<br>mins | 30<br>mins | 1<br>hour | 2<br>hours | 6<br>hours | 12<br>hours |
| TRINIDAD | PIARCO AIRPORT      | .21  | .35        | .58        | .79        | .97       | 1.28       | 1.50       | 1.84        |
|          | ST AUGUSTINE WMI    | .25  | .33        | .33        | .50        | 1.00      | 1.08       | 1.09       | 1.45        |
| TOBAGO   | CROWN POINT AIRPORT | .21  | .38        | .44        | .52        | .89       | 1.13       | 1.36       | 1.36        |
| BARBADOS | HUSBANDS CMI        | .25  | .49        | .66        | .80        | .96       | 1.00       | 1.75       | 1.80        |
|          | LION CASTLE ST T    | .36  | .40        | .42        | .44        | .52       | .60        | 1.21       | 1.62        |
| JAMAICA  | PALISADOES APT      | .30  | .35        | .43        | .63        | .89       | 1.23       | 1.88       | 1.98        |
| GUYANA   | MATTHEWS RIDGE      | .29  | .47        | .48        | .64        | .92       | 1.67       | 1.74       | 1.74        |

TABLE V - SUMMARY OF WINDSPEED RECORDS - NOVEMBER, 1969

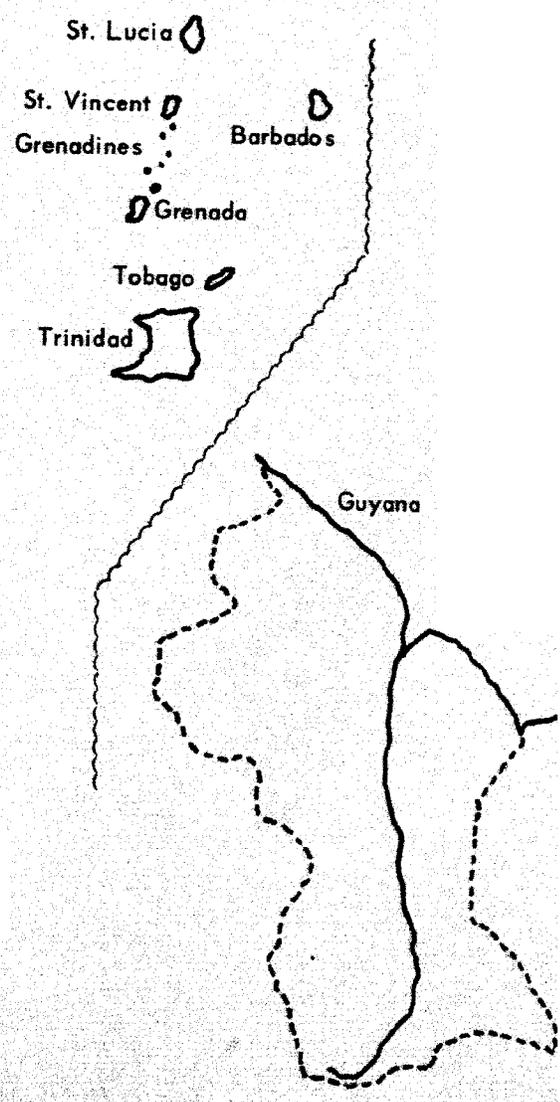
| COUNTRY     | STATION             | HIGHEST HOURLY WIND |       |            |      | HIGHEST GUST |       |          |      | NO OF HOURS WITH GUSTS EXCEEDING |    |    | MEAN WIND SPEED |
|-------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------|------------|------|--------------|-------|----------|------|----------------------------------|----|----|-----------------|
|             |                     | DIR                 | SPEED | TOOK ENDED | DATE | DIR          | SPEED | TIME LST | DATE | 25                               | 47 | 63 |                 |
| TRINIDAD    | PIARCO AIRPORT      | 09                  | 16    | 12         | 10   | 08           | 27    | 1105     | 10   | 0                                | 0  | 0  | 4.2             |
| TOBAGO      | CROWN POINT AIRPORT | 12                  | 22    | 03         | 16   | 12           | 33    | 0815     | 16   | 0                                | 0  | 0  | 7.3             |
| ANTIGUA     | COCLIDGE AIRPORT    | 10                  | 20    | 12         | 16   | 08           | 34    | 0240     | 16   | 1                                | 0  | 0  | 9.7             |
| JAMAICA     | MONTEGO BAY         | 08                  | 24    | 05         | 18   | 08           | 28    | 0345     | 18   | 0                                | 0  | 0  | 6.7             |
|             | PALISADOES APT      | 12                  | 21    | 04         | 15   | 12           | 36    | 0350     | 15   | 1                                | 0  | 0  | 6.8             |
| BR HONDURAS | BELIZE AIRPORT      | 33                  | 12    | 15         | 20   | 34           | 26    | 1410     | 20   | 0                                | 0  | 0  | 2.6             |

TABLE VI - SUMMARY OF SUNSHINE RECORDS - NOVEMBER, 1969

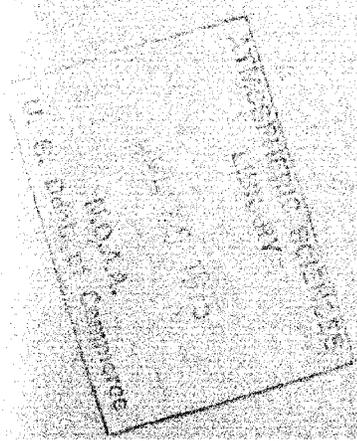
| COUNTRY   | STATION             | MEAN DURATION (hundredths of an hour)<br>DURING SPECIFIED HOURS (Local Apparent Time) |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | TOTAL<br>DURATION<br>(hours) | PERCENT<br>OF<br>TOTAL | MOST<br>IN A<br>DAY | NOS OF DAYS WITH AMOUNTS<br>WITHIN THE RANGES (hours) |      |    |   |   |    |    |    |   |
|-----------|---------------------|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|---|------|----|---|---|----|----|----|---|
|           |                     | 0-04  | 04-08 | 08-12 | 12-16 | 16-20 | 20-24 | 24-28 | 28-32 | 32-36 | 36-40 | 40-44 | 44-48 |                              |                        |                     |   |      |    |   |   |    |    |    |   |
| TRINIDAD  | PIARCO AIRPORT      | 0   | 24    | 50    | 63    | 64    | 64    | 58    | 57    | 51    | 43    | 42    | 21    | 0                            | 181.0                  | 51                  | 11.2  | 2    | 2  | 6 | 6 | 3  | 12 | 0  |   |
| TOBAGO    | CROWN POINT AIRPORT | 0   | 19    | 50    | 65    | 69    | 73    | 64    | 60    | 50    | 43    | 47    | 21    | 0                            | 190.2                  | 55                  | 11.1  | 1    | 3  | 4 | 7 | 5  | 11 | 0  |   |
| BARBADOES | MIRABEAU            | 0   | 24    | 59    | 68    | 76    | 75    | 70    | 73    | 66    | 70    | 59    | 57    | 24                           | 0                      | 215.9               | 62  | 11.3 | 2  | 2 | 4 | 6  | 4  | 14 | 0 |
| BARBADOES | SEAWELL AIRPORT     | 0   | 9     | 76    | 85    | 87    | 87    | 93    | 86    | 78    | 78    | 77    | 58    | 19                           | 0                      | 250.7               | 72  | 10.9 | 1  | 1 | 0 | 5  | 6  | 18 | 0 |
| DOMINICA  | MELVILLE HALL APT   | 0   | 2     | 26    | 39    | 51    | 58    | 56    | 45    | 34    | 29    | 21    | 13    | 1                            | 0                      | 115.6               | 33  | 9.8  | 10 | 6 | 7 | 8  | 8  | 1  | 0 |
| JAMAICA   | MONTEGO BAY         | 0   | 17    | 50    | 60    | 59    | 62    | 64    | 72    | 68    | 67    | 46    | 35    | 23                           | 0                      | 175.7               | 48  | 9.8  | 4  | 0 | 4 | 11 | 9  | 6  | 0 |
|           | ORANGE RIVER        | 0   | 0     | 46    | 71    | 75    | 72    | 67    | 62    | 54    | 59    | 44    | 26    | 5                            | 0                      | 175.9               | 51  | 10.1 | 4  | 0 | 6 | 8  | 13 | 5  | 0 |
| GUYANA    | PALISADOES          | 0   | 10    | 55    | 62    | 75    | 80    | 74    | 77    | 68    | 53    | 48    | 28    | 1                            | 0                      | 187.9               | 55  | 10.2 | 13 | 1 | 5 | 6  | 12 | 6  | 0 |
|           | EBINI               | 0   | 11    | 59    | 81    | 95    | 96    | 95    | 91    | 89    | 81    | 67    | 57    | 15                           | 0                      | 250.5               | 70  | 10.7 | 7  | 0 | 0 | 5  | 12 | 13 | 0 |
|           | GEORGETOWN BOT GDN  | 0   | 8     | 78    | 84    | 88    | 92    | 96    | 95    | 92    | 89    | 84    | 71    | 11                           | 0                      | 266.8               | 75  | 10.4 | 10 | 0 | 1 | 2  | 7  | 20 | 0 |
| GUYANA    | WAHAICONY ABARY RDS | 0   | 17    | 76    | 90    | 96    | 98    | 95    | 98    | 98    | 95    | 89    | 81    | 34                           | 0                      | 290.4               | 82  | 10.9 | 2  | 0 | 0 | 1  | 7  | 22 | 0 |
|           | MAZARUNI PRISON     | 0   | 3     | 44    | 70    | 82    | 87    | 87    | 83    | 75    | 64    | 65    | 39    | 0                            | 0                      | 209.4               | 55  | 9.9  | 6  | 0 | 3 | 5  | 19 | 3  | 0 |
|           | MON REPOS           | 0   | 18    | 64    | 81    | 87    | 95    | 96    | 97    | 93    | 91    | 90    | 70    | 23                           | 0                      | 271.2               | 76  | 10.6 | 5  | 0 | 2 | 1  | 6  | 21 | 0 |
|           | TIMEHRI CHS         | 0   | 4     | 70    | 76    | 71    | 81    | 75    | 68    | 69    | 67    | 54    | 30    | 7                            | 0                      | 201.1               | 57  | 10.8 | 2  | 0 | 2 | 7  | 17 | 4  | 0 |



Monthly  
Weather  
Summary



December, 1969



**MONTHLY WEATHER SUMMARY**

Prepared and published by the  
Caribbean Meteorological Institute  
Husbands, St. James, Barbados, W.I.

**December, 1969**

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LIST OF STATIONS

MEASUREMENTS TAKEN

| COUNTRY            | STATION                      | LAT.<br>o 'N | LONG.<br>o 'W | ALT<br>ft. | Synop. Obs. | Temp. | Humidity | Wind sp. & dir. | Daily wind mileage | Rainfall | Rainfall intens. | Evap. | Soil temp. | Sunshine |
|--------------------|------------------------------|--------------|---------------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|-----------------|--------------------|----------|------------------|-------|------------|----------|
|                    |                              |              |               |            |             |       |          |                 |                    |          |                  |       |            |          |
| <u>Trinidad</u>    | Centeno.                     | 10 35        | 61 20         | 50         | x           | x     |          | x               | x                  | x        | x                | x     |            |          |
|                    | Penal Agr. Stn.              | 10 10        | 61 28         | 25         |             | x     | x        |                 | x                  | x        | x                | x     |            | x        |
|                    | Piarco Airport.              | 10 35        | 61 21         | 41         | x           | x     | x        | x               | x                  | x        | x                | x     |            | x        |
|                    | St. Augustine, <b>U.M.I.</b> | 10 38        | 61 24         | 52         |             | x     | x        |                 | x                  | x        | x                | x     | x          | x        |
| <u>Tobago</u>      | Crown Point Airport.         | 11 09        | 60 50         | 9          | x           | x     | x        | x               |                    | x        | x                | x     |            | x        |
|                    | Louis d 'Or.                 | 11 15        | 60 34         | 40         |             | x     | x        |                 | x                  | x        |                  | x     |            |          |
| <u>Grenada</u>     | Mirabeau.                    | 12 08        | 61 42         | 450        |             | x     | x        |                 | x                  | x        | x                | x     |            | x        |
|                    | Mt. Horne.                   | 12 09        | 61 39         | 500        |             | x     |          |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                    | Pearls Airport.              | 12 09        | 61 37         | 22         | x           | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
| <u>Barbados</u>    | Husbands, CMI.               | 13 08        | 59 37         | 370        |             | x     | x        | x               | x                  | x        | x                | x     | x          | x        |
|                    | Seawell Airport.             | 13 04        | 59 29         | 183        | x           | x     | x        | x               |                    | x        | x                |       |            | x        |
| <u>St. Vincent</u> | Arnos Vale Airport.          | 13 09        | 61 13         | 30         | x           | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                    | Camden Park.                 | 13 10        | 61 15         | 15         |             | x     | x        |                 | x                  | x        | x                | x     |            | x        |
| <u>St. Lucia</u>   | Beausejour Agr. Stn.         | 13 45        | 60 57         | 75         |             | x     | x        |                 | x                  | x        | x                | x     |            | x        |
|                    | Roseau, Winban.              | 13 56        | 61 02         |            |             | x     |          |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            | x        |
|                    | Vigie Airport.               | 14 01        | 61 00         | 7          | x           | x     | x        | x               |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |

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MEASUREMENTS TAKEN

| COUNTRY                      | STATION                      | LAT.<br>o 'N | LONG.<br>o 'W | ALT.<br>ft. | Synop. Obs. | Temp. | Humidity | Wind sp. & dir. | Daily wind mileage | Rainfall | Rainfall intens. | Evap. | Soil temp. | Sunshine |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------|----------|-----------------|--------------------|----------|------------------|-------|------------|----------|
| <u>Dominica</u>              | Melville Hall Airport.       | 15 33        | 61 18         | 43          | x           | x     | x        | x               |                    | x        |                  |       |            | x        |
|                              | Roseau Cent. Livestock Farm. | 15 18        | 61 23         | 220         |             | x     | x        |                 | x                  | x        | x                | x     | x          | x        |
| <u>Montserrat</u>            | Grove.                       | 16 43        | 62 13         | 150         |             | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
| <u>Antigua</u>               | Antigua Sugar Factory.       | 17 07        | 61 48         | 25          |             | x     | x        |                 | x                  | x        | x                | x     |            | x        |
|                              | Coolidge Airport.            | 17 08        | 61 47         | 26          | x           | x     | x        | x               |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                              | Dunbars                      | 17 09        | 61 50         | 220         |             | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
| <u>St. Kitts &amp; Nevis</u> | La Guerite                   | 17 18        | 62 44         | 160         |             | x     | x        |                 | x                  | x        | x                | x     |            |          |
| <u>Br. Virgin Is.</u>        | Beef Is. Airport.            | 18 26        | 64 32         | 25          | x           | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                              | Paraquito Bay.               | 18 25        | 64 35         | 50          |             | x     | x        |                 | x                  | x        |                  |       |            | x        |
| <u>Jamaica</u>               | Bernard Lodge.               | 17 58        | 76 56         | 55          |             |       |          |                 |                    | x        | x                |       |            |          |
|                              | Bodles.                      | 17 55        | 77 08         | 60          |             |       |          |                 |                    | x        | x                |       |            | x        |
|                              | Cedar Valley.                | 17 59        | 76 35         | 1980        |             | x     | x        |                 | x                  | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                              | Chapelton, Clarendon Coll.   | 18 05        | 77 17         | 650         |             | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |

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JAMAICA STATIONS CONTD.

MEASUREMENTS TAKEN

| COUNTRY        | STATION                     | LAT.<br>o 'N | LONG.<br>o 'W | ALT.<br>ft. | Synop Obs. | Temp. | Humidity | Wind sp.& dir. | Daily wind mileage | Rainfall | Rainfall intens. | Evap. | Soil temp. | Sunshine |
|----------------|-----------------------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|------------|-------|----------|----------------|--------------------|----------|------------------|-------|------------|----------|
| <u>Jamaica</u> | Cinchona Hill Gdns.         | 18 04        | 76 39         | 4895        |            | x     | x        |                |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                | Dallas.                     | 17 59        | 76 42         | 950         |            | x     | x        |                |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                | Duckenfield.                | 17 55        | 76 15         | 60          |            | x     | x        |                |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                | East Albion Nursery.        | 17 53        | 76 35         | 90          |            | x     | x        |                |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                | Empire Nursery.             | 18 02        | 76 39         | 2130        |            | x     | x        |                |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                | Farm Hill.                  | 18 03        | 76 38         | 4020        |            | x     | x        |                | x                  | x        |                  | x     |            |          |
|                | Frome.                      | 18 18        | 78 09         | 90          |            | x     | x        |                |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                | Grove Place.                | 18 07        | 77 31         | 1600        |            | x     | x        |                | x                  | x        | x                | x     |            | x        |
|                | Halls Delight.              | 18 03        | 76 40         | 3020        |            | x     | x        |                | x                  | x        |                  | x     |            |          |
|                | Hope Gdns.                  | 18 01        | 76 45         | 710         |            | x     | x        |                |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                | Irwin.                      | 18 27        | 77 53         | 80          |            | x     | x        |                |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                | James Hill.                 | 18 10        | 77 20         | 2000        |            | x     | x        |                |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                | Kingston, St. Georges Coll. | 17 59        | 76 47         | 90          |            | x     | x        |                |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                | Marshalls Pen.              | 18 03        | 77 32         | 2300        |            | x     | x        | x              |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                | Mason River Field.          | 18 11        | 77 16         | 2300        |            | x     | x        |                |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                | Montego Bay Airport.        | 18 30        | 77 55         | 5           | x          | x     | x        | x              | x                  | x        |                  | x     |            | x        |
|                | Monymusk.                   | 17 48        | 77 16         | 30          |            | x     | x        |                |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                | Morant Point L.H.           | 17 55        | 76 11         | 5           | x          | x     | x        | x              |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |

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JAMAICA STATIONS CONTD.

MEASUREMENTS TAKEN

| COUNTRY             | STATION               | LAT.<br>o 'N | LONG.<br>o 'W | ALT.<br>ft. | Synop. Obs. | Temp. | Humidity | Wind sp. & dir. | Daily wind mileage | Rainfall | Rainfall intens. | Evap. | Soil temp. | Sunshine |
|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------|----------|-----------------|--------------------|----------|------------------|-------|------------|----------|
|                     |                       |              |               |             |             |       |          |                 |                    |          |                  |       |            |          |
| <u>Jamaica</u>      | Negril Point L.H.     | 18 15        | 78 22         | 25          | x           | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                     | Orange River.         | 18 15        | 76 53         | 950         |             | x     | x        |                 | x                  | x        | x                | x     |            | x        |
|                     | Palisadoes Airport.   | 17 56        | 76 47         | 10          | x           | x     | x        | x               | x                  | x        | x                | x     |            | x        |
|                     | Pembroke Hall.        | 18 18        | 76 59         | 700         |             | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                     | Richmond Est.         | 18 27        | 77 15         | 120         |             | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                     | Smithfield.           | 18 24        | 78 06         | 925         |             | x     | x        |                 | x                  | x        | x                | x     | x          | x        |
|                     | Spanish Town.         | 18 00        | 76 56         | 70          |             | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                     | Top Mountain.         | 18 05        | 76 40         | 3550        |             |       |          |                 |                    | x        | x                |       |            |          |
| Worthy Park.        | 18 08                 | 77 09        | 1250          |             | x           | x     |          |                 | x                  |          |                  |       | x          |          |
| <u>Cayman Is.</u>   | Grand Cayman Airport. | 19 17        | 81 22         | 20          | x           | x     | x        | x               |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
| <u>Br. Honduras</u> | Belize Airport.       | 17 32        | 88 18         | 17          | x           | x     | x        | x               |                    | x        |                  |       |            | x        |
| <u>Guyana</u>       | Bartica Potaro Road.  | 05 37        | 58 53         | 400         |             | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                     | Ebini.                | 05 34        | 57 47         | 60          |             | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        | x                |       |            | x        |
|                     | Georgetown Bot. Gdn.  | 06 48        | 58 09         | 5           | x           | x     | x        | x               | x                  | x        | x                | x     | x          | x        |
|                     | Hosororo.             | 08 10        | 59 48         | 300         |             | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|                     | Mabaruma              | 08 12        | 59 47         | 185         | x           | x     | x        | x               |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |

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GUYANA STATIONS CONTD.

MEASUREMENTS TAKEN

| COUNTRY       | STATION                     | LAT.<br>o 'N | LONG.<br>o 'W | ALT.<br>ft. | Synop. Obs. | Temp. | Humidity | Wind sp. & dir. | Daily wind mileage | Rainfall | Rainfall intens. | Evap. | Soil temp. | Sunshine |
|---------------|-----------------------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------|----------|-----------------|--------------------|----------|------------------|-------|------------|----------|
|               |                             |              |               |             |             |       |          |                 |                    |          |                  |       |            |          |
| <u>Guyana</u> | Mahaicony<br>Abary R.D.S.   | 06 28        | 57 46         | 5           |             | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        | x                |       |            | x        |
|               | Matthews Ridge.             | 07 31        | 60 10         | 350         |             | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        | x                |       |            |          |
|               | Mazaruni<br>Prison.         | 06 24        | 58 39         | 45          |             | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            | x        |
|               | Mon Repos.                  | 06 47        | 58 03         | 10          |             | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            | x        |
|               | New Amsterdam.              | 06 15        | 57 31         | 5           |             | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        | x                |       |            |          |
|               | Port Kaituma.               | 07 44        | 59 33         | 100         |             | x     | x        |                 |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|               | Timehri Air-<br>port.       | 06 30        | 58 15         | 95          | x           | x     | x        | x               |                    | x        |                  |       |            |          |
|               | Timehri Cent.<br>Hort. Stn. | 06 31        | 58 16         | 95          |             | x     | x        |                 | x                  | x        | x                |       | x          | x        |
| Wauna.        | 08 09                       | 59 51        | 100           |             | x           | x     |          | x               | x                  | x        | x                |       | x          |          |

## NOTES ON THE OBSERVATIONS AND SUMMARIES

### GENERAL

1. The station list includes some stations that are in the process of being established and others from which returns are sometimes delayed. Thus in any particular month summaries for a listed station may not appear in the tables. It is expected that supplementary tables, incorporating previously missed observations, will be added from time to time.
2. At synoptic stations, station elevation refers to the height of the barometer cistern above mean sea level; at other stations, it refers to the height above mean sea level of the ground on which the raingauge stands.
3. Thermometers are exposed in louvred wooden screens with their bulbs approximately 4 feet above the ground. Forced ventilation of the wet and dry bulb thermometers is not generally used.
4. At most stations the raingauge has its rim 1 foot above the ground but in Guyana this height is generally one metre. Most of the standard gauges are 5 inches in diameter; the recording gauges, usually of the tilting-syphon or natural-syphon types, are either 5 or 8 inches in diameter.
5. Local Standard Time (LST) in British Honduras is 6 hours behind Greenwich Mean Time (GMT); in Jamaica and the Cayman Islands, it is 5 hours behind, and in the rest of the countries, it is 4 hours behind. For some of the daily observations the unit of time is the calendar day; for others, it is the 24-hour period commencing at the time of the morning observation on that date and called the "climate day".
6. In each summary table, stations are arranged in alphabetical order within countries. The countries are arranged in geographical order commencing with Trinidad, then moving northwards and westwards along the island chain through Jamaica and the Cayman Islands to British Honduras, and concluding with Guyana.
7. A blank space indicates that data are not available, or were considered unreliable.

### TABLE I

1. This table gives summaries of observations made at fixed hours, LST. At synoptic stations these are the main synoptic reporting hours (00, 06, 12 and 18h GMT). At other stations they are the one or two hours at which observations are made each day.

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## II

2. The mean dry bulb and wet bulb temperatures are the averages of the 30 or 31 (28 or 29 for February) daily values as measured at that time of day. The mean vapour pressure is similarly the average of the 30 or 31 computed daily values. On the other hand, the mean relative humidity is computed as the ratio of the mean vapour pressure to the saturation vapour pressure at the mean dry bulb temperature.

3. Barometric pressure is generally measured only at synoptic stations. The values given are the means of the 30 or 31 daily observations at that time, each reduced to mean sea level before being averaged.

4. The observation hour windspeed is generally read from an indicator, but at some stations it is taken from the anemograph chart. The average of the 30 or 31 daily values is given in this table. They must be considered as indicating only the mean speed during the month for a particular time of day, and a mean daily windspeed should not in general be calculated from them. This is particularly true of stations with only one or two hourly observation times, and at those where the four synoptic hour values indicate a significant diurnal effect.

5. Cloud cover is observed at synoptic stations and reported as the fraction of the sky (in eighths) that is occupied by cloud. The mean amount given here is the average of the 30 or 31 daily reports for that time of day. The number of days on which the sky was clear at that time of day (0 eighths), mostly clear (1, 2), partly cloudy (3-5) mostly cloudy (6, 7) or overcast (8) is given in the following columns. An entry in the column headed "9" would indicate an observation for which the sky was either partially or wholly obscured (as, for instance, by fog). It should be noted that the total number of observations in the six columns will be equal to the number of days in the month, unless an observation was missed.

6. Visibility is reported from the synoptic stations in terms of the number of miles (or yards) at which objects are clearly distinguishable. This is customarily "10 or more miles" unless some obscuring material (usually haze, smoke, fog or rain) is present in the air. Again, the total number of observations in these eight columns will be equal to the number of days in the month unless an observation was missed.

### TABLE II

1. This table gives summaries of the usual daily observations. All stations listed in Table I should also have entries here. In addition, stations observing only rainfall and/or temperature extremes, will be included in Table II but not in Table I.

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### III

2. The rainfall data are from the standard raingauges at each station. The observation is taken in the morning usually at 12h GMT (i.e. at 6 to 8 A.M. LST) and is entered to the previous day. The "climate day" thus terminates at the time of the following morning's observation and not at midnight. The most rain in a day, the date on which it occurred, and the number of days with amounts exceeding .04, .40 and 1 inch, all refer to the "climate day".

3. Maximum and minimum temperatures are read in the morning, with the maximum being entered to the previous day. As indicated, the mean daily temperature given in this table is the average of mean maximum and mean minimum temperatures. The highest maximum and lowest minimum observed during the month are also given.

4. The grass minimum temperature is found from a thermometer exposed to the atmosphere at a height of 2 inches above the ground. As it will cool through overnight radiation loss, generally lower temperatures than those from the screened thermometers will be observed. The mean of the 30 or 31 daily values is given in the table.

5. All stations for which monthly sunshine totals are given here will normally have entries in Table VI as well.

6. At synoptic and a few other stations, the observer is asked to note the occurrence of thunder, fog, hail or gale (i.e. a mean wind-speed in excess of 34 knots). The total number of calendar days during the month with such occurrences is given here. It should be emphasized that unless the station is manned continuously, these events, particularly thunder, are likely to be under-counted.

#### TABLE III

1. This table gives summaries of additional daily observations of importance primarily to agriculture.

2. The wind mileage data are from totalizing cup anemometers set 6 feet above the ground. The counters are read at the morning observation hour and are entered to the previous day. Hence both the "daily mean" and "most in a day" figures refer to the climate day rather than the calendar day. It should be noted that, as the mean hourly wind-speeds calculated from these values would refer to a 6 foot height, they will be significantly lower than those means that may appear for the same stations in Table V.

3. Evaporation is usually measured using a Class A pan, a metal container 4 feet in diameter and 10 inches deep, which is exposed on a wooden platform just above the ground. The water depth in the pan is maintained at between 7 and 8 inches, with changes in the level being measured at each morning's observation. The total water loss for the

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#### IV

month is given in the table together with the maximum daily loss during the month and the date on which it occurred. Both these last entries refer to the climate day.

4. Soil temperature extremes are read in the morning; the maxima being entered to the previous day. The mean maximum, mean minimum and extremes are given for the two depths that are most frequently instrumented at the various stations.

5. Radiation measurements are mostly from Gunn-Bellani pyranometers that are read in the morning and are entered to the previous day. While the most and least in a day will refer to the climate day, there will be little difference for solar radiation between climate and calendar days as the morning observation is generally taken shortly after sunrise.

#### TABLE IV

1. This table gives maximum rainfall amounts during specified periods of time, as determined from the charts of recording raingauges.

2. It is important to note that, presently, the measurement of maximum amounts at some stations is confined to single 24-hour periods (the climate, or rainfall day) while at others two daily charts may be combined when necessary for the determination of maximum amounts. These two procedures are likely to produce divergent results only for the 6 and 12 hourly periods, with the former method tending to under-record these maximum amounts.

#### TABLE V

1. This table gives mean windspeeds and details of the highest winds recorded at stations possessing anemographs. These figures normally relate to heights of between 30 and 60 feet above the ground.

2. For each hour during the month a mean windspeed to the nearest knot is read off the chart. The prevailing wind direction to the nearest 10° is also given. The highest speed for any clock hour is given in this table, together with the corresponding direction and time and date of occurrence.

3. The direction, speed and occurrence time of the highest gust during the month is also given. While response characteristics of the different anemographs in use varies, this will generally represent the speed over a 2-5 second averaging time.

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4. The number of hours during the month in which one or more gusts occur that exceed 33, 47 and 63 knots (i.e. Beaufort force 7, 9 and 11 respectively), are given in the next three columns. These values correspond to 38, 55 and 72 miles per hour.

5. The average of all the hourly anemograph values during the month is given in the last column. At stations where the diurnal effect is relatively small, this figure and the average of the four windspeed entries for synoptic stations in Table I should be reasonably close.

TABLE VI

1. This table gives summaries of the hourly and daily amounts of sunshine, measured by Campbell-Stokes sunshine recorders. The time scale produced by the recorder and used here is centred on solar noon and is referred to as local apparent time (LAT). Except for the Cayman Islands, local apparent time does not differ from the local standard time by more than + 10 minutes on average.

2. During each hour the amount of direct sunshine is measured in tenths of an hour. The mean duration figures given here are the averages of the 30 or 31 daily values for that hour; as they are in hundredths, they can also be considered as giving directly the percentage of time that the sun shone for each hour during the day.

3. The total duration in hours will be equal to the sum of the previous columns times the number of days in the month. It is also expressed as a percentage of the maximum amount possible, based on the stations' latitude and the season.

4. The most sunshine in any day and the date of occurrence are given; where two or more days are tied for maximum, only the earlier date is listed.

5. The number of days with sunshine amounts in different ranges is given in the last part of the table. The sum of the entries here should equal the number of days in the month. Where they do not, it indicates that one or more values have been missed; provided that fewer than 6 days are missing, the monthly total duration will have been adjusted to represent the whole month.

JM/jb

C.M.I.

January, 1970.





TABLE II - SUMMARY OF DAILY OBSERVATIONS - DECEMBER, 1959

| COUNTRY        | STATION             | RAINFALL (Inches) |               | NUMBER OF DAYS WITH MORE THAN .04 INCH |      | AIR TEMPERATURE (°F) |          |            |              | MEAN CROSS WIND % | TOTAL SUNSHINE DURATION hr | NO OF DAYS WITH |       |     |      |     |   |
|----------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------|--|------|----------------------|----------|------------|--------------|-------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-------|-----|------|-----|---|
|                |                     | TOTAL AMOUNT      | MOST IN A DAY | DATE                                   | DATE | MEAN MAX             | MEAN MIN | MEAN (A+B) | EXTREMES MAX |                   |                            | EXTREMES MIN    | WIND  | FOG | RAIL | HAZ |   |
|                |                     |                   |               |  |      | A                    | B        |            |              |                   |                            |                 |       |     |      |     |   |
| TRINIDAD       | PIARCO AIRPORT      | 4.67              | 1.37          | 21                                     | 13   | 4                    | 1        | 87.0       | 72.0         | 79.5              | 89.67                      | 68.3            | 208.8 | 4   | 1    | 0   | 0 |
|                | ST AUGUSTINE DWI    | 4.71              | .98           | 10                                     | 13   | 4                    | 0        | 97.5       | 71.2         | 79.5              | 89.69                      | 69.1            | 214.3 | 2   | 0    | 0   | 0 |
| TORAGO         | CROWN POINT AIRPORT | 3.26              | 1.30          | 21                                     | 10   | 2                    | 1        | 96.4       | 74.0         | 80.2              | 89.71                      | 69.1            | 262.0 | 0   | 0    | 0   | 0 |
| GREENADA       | MOUNT HORNE         | 9.39              | 2.01          | 21                                     | 16   | 9                    | 4        |            |              |                   |                            |                 | 223.2 |     |      |     |   |
| BARBADOS       | HUSBANDS CM         | 6.43              | 1.61          | 19                                     | 14   | 4                    | 2        | 94.0       | 72.7         | 78.4              | 87.69                      | 71.4            | 240.5 | 2   | 0    | 0   | 0 |
|                | SEAWELL AIRPORT     | 6.49              | 1.63          | 19                                     | 14   | 5                    | 3        | 85.1       | 73.6         | 79.4              | 87.69                      | 71.4            | 241.6 | 0   | 0    | 0   | 0 |
| ST LUCIA       | VIGIE AIRPORT       | 11.00             | 1.82          | 8                                      | 16   | 5                    | 5        | 82.6       | 75.9         | 78.5              | 85.69                      | 70.0            | 177.9 | 0   | 0    | 0   | 0 |
| DOMINYCA       | MELVILLE HALL APT   | 1.03              | .55           | 21                                     | 4    | 1                    | 0        | 83.6       | 73.8         | 78.7              | 85.67                      | 70.0            |       | 0   | 0    | 0   | 0 |
| ANTIGUA        | COOLIDGE AIRPORT    | 1.19              | .68           | 21                                     | 4    | 1                    | 0        | 85.5       | 73.9         | 79.7              | 89.70                      | 70.0            |       | 0   | 0    | 0   | 0 |
|                | DUNBARS             |                   |               |  |      |                      |          |            |              |                   |                            |                 |       |     |      |     |   |
| JAMAICA        | BERNARD LODGE       | 3.68              | 1.80          | 1                                      | 4    | 2                    | 2        | 87.0       | 67.1         | 77.1              | 89.60                      | 60.0            | 241.2 |     |      |     |   |
|                | BODLIS              | 1.94              | .62           | 1                                      | 7    | 2                    | 0        | 86.0       | 69.7         | 73.4              | 89.55                      | 55.0            |       |     |      |     |   |
|                | CEDAR VALLEY        | 6.24              | 1.72          | 24                                     | 10   | 6                    | 3        | 79.4       | 59.3         | 69.3              | 82.54                      | 54.0            |       |     |      |     |   |
|                | CINCHONA GARDENS    | 8.99              | 2.35          | 17                                     | 13   | 7                    | 4        | 70.0       | 45.4         | 58.2              | 77.43                      | 43.0            |       |     |      |     |   |
|                | DUCKENFIELD         | 9.45              | 3.40          | 20                                     | 9    | 5                    | 4        | 83.0       | 72.4         | 77.7              | 87.67                      | 57.0            | 174.9 |     |      |     |   |
| JAMAICA        | EAST ALBION NURSERY | 5.59              | 2.14          | 19                                     | 3    | 2                    | 2        | 85.2       | 69.9         | 77.5              | 89.64                      | 64.0            |       |     |      |     |   |
|                | EMPIRE NURSERY      | 2.15              | .75           | 20                                     | 6    | 3                    | 0        | 89.2       | 63.2         | 70.7              | 83.53                      | 53.0            |       |     |      |     |   |
|                | FARM HILL           | 5.81              | 1.43          | 16                                     | 11   | 6                    | 2        | 74.5       | 58.7         | 66.6              | 77.53                      | 53.0            |       |     |      |     |   |
|                | HALLS DELIGHT       | 4.60              | 1.65          | 16                                     | 10   | 4                    | 1        | 77.4       | 51.7         | 69.5              | 81.53                      | 53.0            |       |     |      |     |   |
|                | HOPE GARDENS        | 1.77              | 1.23          | 20                                     | 4    | 1                    | 1        | 85.4       | 58.0         | 71.7              | 87.53                      | 53.0            |       |     |      |     |   |
| JAMAICA        | IRWIN               | 2.85              | 1.10          | 19                                     | 9    | 2                    | 1        | 83.9       | 67.6         | 75.8              | 90.59                      | 59.0            |       |     |      |     |   |
|                | MAPSHALLS PEN       | 7.31              | 3.01          | 24                                     | 8    | 4                    | 2        | 79.9       | 62.7         | 71.3              | 96.57                      | 58.1            |       | 5   | 0    | 0   | 0 |
|                | MORANT POINT LH     | 7.47              | 2.79          | 20                                     | 5    | 5                    | 4        | 82.9       | 74.5         | 79.7              | 95.70                      | 70.0            |       | 4   | 0    | 0   | 0 |
|                | ORANGE RIVER        | 11.96             | 6.85          | 16                                     | 13   | 4                    | 4        | 80.4       | 52.1         | 71.1              | 84.50                      | 50.0            | 148.1 |     |      |     |   |
|                | PALISADES AIRPORT   | 4.36              | 2.47          | 7                                      | 5    | 2                    | 2        | 86.3       | 73.9         | 80.1              | 88.70                      | 70.0            | 206.5 | 2   | 0    | 0   | 0 |
| JAMAICA        | SMITHFIELD          | 1.97              | .85           | 25                                     | 4    | 2                    | 0        | 79.5       | 69.5         | 74.5              | 85.65                      | 65.0            | 196.4 |     |      |     |   |
|                | WORTHY PARK         | 4.92              | 1.27          | 22                                     | 8    | 4                    | 2        | 81.9       | 62.6         | 72.3              | 85.56                      | 56.0            | 177.1 |     |      |     |   |
| CAYMAN ISLANDS | GRAND CAYMAN APT    | 1.31              | .75           | 11                                     | 3    | 1                    | 0        | 82.4       | 69.0         | 75.7              | 87.58                      | 58.0            |       | 0   | 0    | 0   | 0 |
| BR HONDURAS    | BELIZE AIRPORT      | .66               | .33           | 31                                     | 3    | 0                    | 0        | 85.5       | 67.6         | 75.5              | 87.61                      | 61.0            | 266.5 | 0   | 5    | 0   | 0 |
| GUYANA         | BARTICA POTARO RD   | 3.85              | 1.20          | 14                                     | 6    | 3                    | 1        | 91.1       | 71.6         | 81.4              | 95.70                      | 70.0            |       |     |      |     |   |
| GUYANA         | EBINI               | 3.01              | .88           | 16                                     | 9    | 3                    | 0        | 91.3       | 72.5         | 81.9              | 94.71                      | 71.0            | 226.4 |     |      |     |   |
|                | GEORGETOWN BOT GDN  | 7.42              | 2.57          | 27                                     | 12   | 6                    | 2        | 85.9       | 75.8         | 80.9              | 89.74                      | 71.8            | 216.3 | 1   | 0    | 0   | 0 |
|                | HOSORORO            | 11.70             | 2.14          | 29                                     | 22   | 10                   | 3        | 87.3       | 72.5         | 79.9              | 90.70                      | 70.0            |       |     |      |     |   |
|                | MATTHEWS RIDGE      | 4.15              | .63           | 23                                     | 19   | 3                    | 0        | 86.6       | 71.7         | 79.2              | 90.70                      | 70.0            |       |     |      |     |   |
|                | MAZARUNI PRISON     | 9.35              | 1.43          | 28                                     | 20   | 11                   | 1        | 86.8       | 73.4         | 80.1              | 90.71                      | 71.0            | 154.8 | 2   | 1    | 0   | 0 |
| GUYANA         | MUN REPOS           | 4.91              | .98           | 23                                     | 14   | 5                    | 0        | 85.8       | 75.7         | 80.8              | 88.73                      | 73.0            | 223.2 |     |      |     |   |
|                | NEW AMSTERDAM       | 6.56              | 1.69          | 28                                     | 14   | 4                    | 3        | 88.4       | 75.0         | 81.7              | 90.73                      | 73.0            |       |     |      |     |   |
|                | PORT KAITUMA        | 9.54              | 1.23          | 29                                     | 22   | 11                   | 1        | 89.7       | 70.9         | 79.3              | 92.68                      | 68.0            |       |     |      |     |   |
|                | TIMHRI AIRPORT      | 11.48             | 5.53          | 25                                     | 20   | 3                    | 2        | 87.6       | 70.9         | 79.3              | 90.64                      | 64.0            |       | 3   | 2    | 0   | 0 |
|                | TIMHRI CHS          | 10.96             | 6.37          | 25                                     | 17   | 5                    | 1        | 87.2       | 70.3         | 78.7              | 90.69                      | 69.0            | 144.7 |     |      |     |   |
| GUYANA         | WAUNA               | 11.90             | 2.57          | 29                                     | 24   | 12                   | 2        | 86.5       | 70.3         | 78.4              | 90.68                      | 68.0            | 181.9 |     |      |     |   |



TABLE IV - SUMMARY OF RAINFALL INTENSITY RECORDS - DECEMBER, 1969

| COUNTRY  | STATION             | MAXIMUM AMOUNTS (inches) IN RAINFALL DAY<br>DURING SPECIFIED PERIODS OF TIME |            |            |            |           |            |            |             |
|----------|---------------------|--|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|-------------|
|          |                     | 5<br>mins  | 10<br>mins | 15<br>mins | 30<br>mins | 1<br>hour | 2<br>hours | 6<br>hours | 12<br>hours |
| TRINIDAD | PIARCO AIRPORT      | .26  | .33        | .35        | .42        | .67       | 1.21       | 1.36       | 1.37        |
|          | ST AUGUSTINE UWI    |  | .47        | .68        | .92        | .92       | .92        | .92        | .92         |
| TOBAGO   | CROWN POINT AIRPORT | .21  | .33        | .35        | .47        | .47       | .49        | .95        | 1.20        |
| BARBADOS | HUSBANDS CMI        | .25  | .39        | .51        | .81        | 1.05      | 1.20       | 1.33       | 1.60        |
| JAMAICA  | PALISADES APT       | .16  | .32        | .40        | .60        | .76       | 1.49       | 2.47       | 2.47        |
| GUYANA   | ERINI               | .28  | .51        | .63        | .68        | .88       | .88        | .88        | .88         |

TABLE V - SUMMARY OF WINDSPEED RECORDS - DECEMBER, 1969

| COUNTRY  | STATION             | HIGHEST HOURLY<br>WIND |       |      |      | HIGHEST GUST |      |       |              | NO OF HOURS<br>WITH GUSTS<br>EXCEEDING |    |    | MEAN<br>WIND<br>SPEED |    |
|----------|---------------------|------------------------|-------|------|------|--------------|------|-------|--------------|--|----|----|-----------------------|----|
|          |                     | DIEN                   | SPEED | HOOR | INCH | DATE         | DIEN | SPEED | TIME<br>LAST | DATE                                   | 35 | 47 |                       | 65 |
|          |                     |                        |       |      |      |              |      |       |              |  |    |    |                       |    |
| TRINIDAD | PIARCO AIRPORT      | 07                     | 16    | 09   | 16   | 07           | 31   | 0810  | 16           | 0                                      | 0  | 0  | 4.3                   |    |
| TOBAGO   | CROWN POINT AIRPORT | 10                     | 17    | 13   | 15   | 10           | 39   | 1225  | 15           | 1                                      | 0  | 0  | 6.0                   |    |
| ANTIGUA  | COOLIDGE AIRPORT    | 13                     | 20    | 21   | 21   | 13           | 30   | 2040  | 21           | 0                                      | 0  | 0  | 5.0                   |    |
| JAMAICA  | MONTEGO BAY         | 02                     | 18    | 23   | 12   | 03           | 26   | 2350  | 12           | 0                                      | 0  | 0  | 5.8                   |    |
|          | PALISADES APT       | 08                     | 23    | 15   | 24   | 09           | 34   | 1410  | 24           | 1                                      | 0  | 0  | 7.1                   |    |

